## Contents

## INTRODUCTION

	Immigrant Groups and Immigrant Languages in Europe Guus Extra and Ludo Verhoeven	3
PA	ART 1: USE OF IMMIGRANT LANGUAGE VARIETIES IN EURO	PE
1.	Sweden Finnish Jarmo Lainio	21
2.	South Asian Languages in Britain Safder Alladina	55
3.	A Bilingual Perspective on Turkish and Morrocan Children and Adults in the Netherlands Guus Extra and Ludo Verhoeven	67
4.	Croatian or Serbian as a Diaspora Language in Western Europe Andrina Pavlinic	101
	RT 2: FIRST LANGUAGE ACQUISTION IN A SECOND NGUAGE CONTEXT	
5.	Turkish Language Development in Germany Carol Pfaff	119
6.	Turkish Language Development in the Netherlands Anneli Schaufeli	147
7.	Summative Assessment of Ethnic Group Language Proficiency Jeroen Aarssen, Jan Jaap de Ruiter and Ludo Verhoeven	159
8.	Parental Attitudes Towards Child Bilingualism in the Nordic Countries Sirkku Latomaa	181

## PART 3: CODE-SWITCHING

9.	Code-copying in Immigrant Turkish  Lars Johanson	197
10	Turkish-Dutch Code-switching and the Frame-Process Model Ad Backus	223
11.	Code-switching and Borrowing in an Arabic-Dutch Context Jacomine Nortier	237
12.	Finns and Americans in Sweden: Patterns of Linguistic Incorporation from Swedish  Paula Andersson	249
PA	RT 4: LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND LANGUAGE LOSS	
13.	Immigrant Minority Languages and Education in Sweden Sally Boyd	273
14.	Romani at the Crossroads Donald Kenrick	285
15.	Methodological Issues in Language Shift Research Koen Jaspaert and Sjaak Kroon	297
16.	Lexical Aspects of Language Attrition and Shift Kees de Bot and Bert Weltens	309
	Authors and Affiliations	202

323