Contents

	reword	vii
Pre	face	ix
1.		1
	Definitions	1
1.2	Standard languages in theory and practice:	
	a historical sketch	7
1.3	Overview	19
2.	The inherent and cultural bases of standardization	25
2.1	Spoken language	25
	Written language	32
	The question of cognitive evolution	39
3.	The sociopolitical context of standardization	43
3.1	Motives for standardization	43
3.2	Superposition	48
	Acculturation	51
4.	Emerging standards: the battle for new functions	58
4.1	Emergence	58
4.2	Codification	65
4.3	The functional sphere of the standard	72
4.4	Functions reserved for non-standard dialects	81
4.5	Case study: Greenlandic and Mainland Inupiaq	83
5.	Maturing standards: intervention	88
	Ineloquence	88
5.2	Elaboration	93
	The creation of eloquence	104
5.4	Control	108
5.5	Control and linguistic structure	126
6.	Case study: the elaboration and control of French	
	in the sixteenth century	132
6.1	The French language circa 1500	132
	Elaboration begins	134
6.3	Early countertendencies to elaboration	145
6.4	Control takes hold	148
6.5	From control to classicism	158

regeneration	160
7.1 Changes in the status of the standard	160
7.2 Resolutions of superposition	167
7.3 The end of the cycle	172
Bibliography	178
General Index	191
Name Index	195

Epilogue: moribund standards—apotheosis and