

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>page</i> xiii |
| <i>Map of Jamaica</i> | xvi |
| | |
| I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| Jamaican Creole | 1 |
| The social implications . | 2 |
| Sources | 3 |
| Origins | 5 |
| Relation to other Creoles | 6 |
| Earlier studies on Jamaican Creole | 8 |
| More recent studies on Jamaican Creole | 9 |
| Transformational analysis | 10 |
| | |
| 2 THE ELEMENTS OF PHONOLOGY AND MORPHOLOGY | 13 |
| Segmental phonemes | 13 |
| Morphology | 16 |
| Intonation | 17 |
| | |
| 3 THE WORD CLASSES | 20 |
| The noun | 21 |
| The determiner | 29 |
| Specifiers | 30 |
| The preposition | 31 |
| The verb | 32 |
| The adjective | 42 |
| The particle | 44 |
| The adverb | 48 |
| The delimiter | 51 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| The negator | <i>page</i> 54 |
| Tags | 55 |
| Conjunctions | 56 |
| Residual word classes | 59 |
| Summary | 60 |
| 4 KERNEL SENTENCE STRUCTURE 63 | |
| Constituents of sentences | 63 |
| The verbal | 64 |
| The verb phrase | 64 |
| The predicate | 67 |
| The adjective | 68 |
| The verb | 69 |
| Complements | 69 |
| The manner modifier | 70 |
| The place modifier | 70 |
| The time modifier | 72 |
| The nominal | 72 |
| The determiner | 73 |
| The specifier | 74 |
| The restrictive factor | 74 |
| The terminal contour | 75 |
| The tag | 75 |
| Lexical rules | 75 |
| 5 SIMPLE TRANSFORMATIONS 78 | |
| The verb phrase | 78 |
| The nominal | 84 |
| Inversion | 85 |
| Negation | 90 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----------------|
| 6 DOUBLE-BASED TRANSFORMATIONS | <i>page</i> 97 |
| Restrictive modifiers | 97 |
| Apposition | 108 |
| Noun clauses | 111 |
| The <i>fi</i> -phrase | 122 |
| Comparison | 127 |
| Conjoined sentences | 130 |
| 7 MORPHEME VARIANTS AND MORPHOPHONEMICS | 138 |
| The morpheme variants | 139 |
| Morphophonemics | 140 |
| 8 CONCLUSIONS | 144 |
| Transformational theory | 144 |
| Linguistic typology | 144 |
| Grammatical categories | 145 |
| Educational implications | 145 |
| APPENDIX 1 Jamaican Creole versus English constructions | 146 |
| APPENDIX 2 Derivational history of ten sentences | 147 |
| APPENDIX 3 File card no. 1655 | 157 |
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 159 |
| <i>Index</i> | 161 |