Contents

List of ta	ables and figures	v
	bbreviations	хi
Notes or	n contributors	xiv
Acknow	ledgements	xvi
Introdu Walter N		1
One	Education systems of Central and Eastern European	1
	countries	7
	Irena Kogan	
	Cohort succession and education attainment	7
	Basic level of education	11
	Secondary level of education	13
	Tertiary level of education	22
	Conclusion	30
Two	Labour markets in Central and Eastern Europe Michael Gebel	35
	Economic development	35
	Labour market dynamics	41
	Labour market institutions	52
	Conclusion	59
Three	Social protection, inequality and labour market risks in	1
	Central and Eastern Europe	63
	Clemens Noelke	
	Social policy under communism	64
	Rising wealth, inequality and poverty	68
	Institutional reform trends and outcomes	76
	Social protection against labour market risks	80
	Active labour market policy	86
	Conclusion	89
Four	Bulgaria	9
	Dobrinka Kostova	
	Education system	98
	Labour market	109
	Welfare regime	116

Europe enlarged

Five	Czech Republic Jana Straková	123
	Education system	124
	Labour market	134
	Welfare regime	143
Six	Estonia	151
	Ellu Saar and Kristina Lindemann	
	Education system	152
	Labour market	162
	Welfare regime	171
Seven	Hungary	183
	Erzsébet Bukodi and Péter Róbert	400
	Education system	183
	Labour market	194
	Welfare regime	202
Eight	Latvia	213
	Ilze Trapenciere	01.4
	Education system	214
	Labour market	224 232
	Welfare regime	
Nine	Lithuania	241
	Meilute Taljunaite	2.42
	Education system	242
	Labour market	253 261
	Welfare regime	
Ten	Poland	268
	Anna Baranowska	260
	Education system	269
	Labour market	278 286
	Welfare regime	
Eleven	Romania	295
	Cristina Mocanu	20.5
	Education system	295
	Labour market	305
	Welfare regime	313

		Contents
Twelve	Slovakia	323
	Ján Košta and Rastislav Bednárik	
	Education system	323
	Labour market	333
	Welfare regime	341
Thirteen	Slovenia	353
	Angela Ivančič	
	Education system	354
	Labour market	363
	Welfare regime	369
Index		379

List of tables and figures

Tables

1.1	Age of selection in secondary schools and the number of	
	programmes at the secondary level	14
1.2	Upper-secondary schools in CEE countries	16
1.3	The predominant form of organisation of VET	22
1.4	The proportion of students enrolled in private institutions or	
	proportion of private institutions at the tertiary level	28
2.1	GDP per capita in CEE countries, 1990	36
2.2	Weighted privatisation index and private sector share in GDP in	
	CEE countries, 1990-2007	39
2.3	Labour force participation rate by gender, 1990 and 2006	44
2.4	Flexible employment forms in 2006	48
2.5	Unemployment rates in 2006	50
2.6	Unemployment rates by education level in 2006	52
2.7	Employment protection legislation	55
2.8	Key figures of industrial relations in CEE countries	57
3.1	Levels and trends of material welfare	70
3.2	Distribution of income and unemployment risks	72
3.3	Poverty rates and long-term unemployment	74
3.4	Social protection expenditure and financing	79
3.5	Unemployment insurance benefits for reference individual	
	2006/07	85
4.1	Labour force participation rate by age group, 1990-2006	112
4.2	Characteristics of the unemployment benefit system in Bulgaria,	
	1995-2007	117
5.1	Primary and lower-secondary education in the Czech Republic	125
5.2	Upper-secondary education in the Czech Republic	127
5.3	Tertiary education in the Czech Republic	128
5.4	Labour force participation rate by age group, 1990-2006	137
5.5	Unemployment rate by level of education, 2001-06	140
5.6	Unemployment rate by region, 2006	141
5.7	Wage and benefits levels, 1990-2005 (% average wage)	145
6.1	Labour force participation rate (%) by age cohort, 1990-2006	165
6.2	Expenditure on social protection for the unemployed in Estonia	172
6.3	Unemployment benefit in Estonia	174
6.4	Percentage of children enrolled in pre-school institutions by age	176
7.1	Description of the education system	184
7.2	Number of education institutions by type of schools	193

7.3	Labour force participation rate by age groups, 1990-2006	198
7.4	Unemployment rates by education level, 1993-2004	200
7.5	Labour force participation rates and LFS unemployment rates by	
	NUTS-2 level of region, 1993 and 2004	201
7.6	Two indicators on temporal change of the role of ALMP in	
	employment policy, 1999-2003	203
7.7	Description of unemployment insurance since the mid-1990s	204
7.8	Proportion of children younger than two enrolled in nurseries,	
~ ^	1995-2004	206
7.9	Regular social assistance, average number and ratio of recipients, average monthly amount per capita (in HUF),	200
0.1	2000-04	208
8.1	Labour force participation rate by age cohort, 1990-2006	228
8.2	Characteristics of the Latvian unemployment benefit system	234
8.3	Minimum wage in Latvia (in LVL), as of 1 January in	224
0.4	respective year	236
8.4	Age group specific pre-school enrolment rates (1997-2005)	237
9.1	Total number of education establishments and number of non-	250
0.2	public schools in Lithuania	252
9.2	Labour force participation rate (%) by age cohort, 1990-2006	257
9.3	Characteristics of the unemployment benefit system in Lithuania	262
9.4	Pre-school establishments and enrolment (end of year estimates)	265
10.1	Secondary enrolment rates by type of school in Poland (%), 1990-2005	275
10.2	Proportion of students attending tuition and free of charge	
	courses in Poland, 1995-2002 (column %)	279
10.3	Labour force participation rate by age group, 1990-2006	283
11.1	Pupil achievement in reading, mathematics and science, PISA	
	results for 2006	303
11.2	Labour force participation rate by age cohort, 1990-2006	309
11.3	Characteristics of the unemployment benefit system, 1998-2005	316
11.4	Pre-school education in Romania, 1990-2005	317
11.5	The value of child allowance relative to net average wage,	
	1994-2005	318
11.6	The share of in-kind income from own agricultural produce as a	
	percentage of gross total household income, 1998-2005	319
12.1	Changes in main groups of population influencing the labour	
	force, 1990-98	337
12.2	Labour force participation rate (%) by age group, 1990-2006	337
12.3	Characteristics of graduate practice programme	342
12.4	Number of receivers of unemployment benefit	343
12.5	Development of gross monthly minimum wage, relative to gross	
	average wage	344

12.6	Age-specific enrolment rate children aged 3-5 (percentages enrolled within age group), 1989-2005	346
12.7	Development of kindergartens in Slovakia (absolute figures), 1989-2006	346
12.8	Main cash benefits for children in Slovakia, 2001 and 2005	347
12.9	Social assistance in Slovakia, 1995-2005	348
13.1	Labour force participation rate by age cohort, 1990-2006	365
13.1	Changing payment duration of income restitution payments	371
13.2	Trends in the percentage of unemployed receiving financial	
12.4	assistance by age group, 1997-2005	372
13.4	Pre-primary enrolments (net rates, percentage of population aged 3-6) in organised childcare, 1989-2005	373
Figu	ıres	
1.1	Percentage with lower-secondary education or less (ISCED 0-2)	
	by cohort, 2002	8
1.2	Percentage with upper-secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 3-4) by cohort, 2002	9
1.3	Percentage with tertiary education (ISCED 5-6) by cohort, 2002	10
1.4	Percentage of people aged 18-24 not in education with only lower-secondary education in 2002	12
1.5	General upper-secondary education enrolments (gross ratios,	12
	percentage of population aged 15-18), 1989-2005	18
1.6	Vocational/technical secondary education enrolments (gross ratios, percentage of population aged 15-18), 1989-2005	19
1.7	Secondary education options in the CEE countries in the mid-1990s	20
1.8	Higher education enrolments (gross population ratios,	20
	percentage of population aged 19-24), 1989-2005	23
1.9	Proportion of women among students (ISCED 5-6) as	
•.,	percentage of the total students at this level, 1998-2004	24
1.10	Enrolment by fields of study (%), 2004	25
1.11	The proportion of tertiary educated people aged 25-29, by type	23
1.11	of tertiary education, 2001	27
1.12	Financial aid to students in the form of scholarships and loans, as	21
1.12	a percentage of total public expenditure on tertiary education, 2002	29
2.1	Real GDP in CEE countries, 1989-2007	37
2.1	Employment by sector in CEE countries	42
2.2	Labour force participation rate (%) by age cohort, 1990	42
د.ع	and 2006	45
3.1		43
). I	Expenditure on passive and active labour market policies as a	07
	percentage of GDP, 2005	87

	Expenditure on different types of ALMPs as a percentage of GDP, 2005	88
4.1	The contemporary Bulgarian education system, 1998	100
4.2	Enrolment by type of school in Bulgaria (%)	102
4.3	Proportion of females by type of school in Bulgaria	103
4.4	School-aged population by levels of education and type of	
	school on the upper-secondary level (%), 1993-98	104
4.5	Enrolment in tertiary education by selected fields of study (%)	106
4.6 4.7	Percentage of females in tertiary education by fields of study Proportion of public and private institutions in Bulgaria (%),	107
	2004/05	108
4.8	GDP growth, 1989-2006	110
4.9	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	111
4.10	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	113
5.1	The Czech education system	126
5.2	Enrolment by type of school in the Czech Republic (%)	129
5.3	Graduates of basic and secondary schools by type of continuing studies, 1998/99	130
5.4	Enrolment in education and training at the (upper) secondary	
	level (%)	131
5.5	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	133
5.6	GDP growth, 1991-2006	135
5.7	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	137
5.8	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	139
6.1	The Estonian system of education since the mid-1990s	154
6.2	Enrolment by type of school of school-age population in Estonia (%)	156
6.3	Transitions in the Estonian education system in 1998	157
6.4	Proportion of females in various school types in Estonia,	137
U. 4	1995-2005	157
6.5	Number of students in different types of higher education,	137
0.5	1993/94-2005/06	159
6.6	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	160
6.7	Percentage of females per field of study	161
	Proportion and number of students paying tuition fees and	101
6.8	receiving state support, 1993/94-2005/06	161
6.9	GDP growth in Estonia, 1989-2006	163
6.10	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	165
6.11	Flows from and into employment (000s), 1992-2005	166
6.12	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	167
6.13	Unemployment rate (%) of different age groups, 1993-2005	168
6.14	Number of youth (absolute numbers) by job search time periods,	_ •
···· ·	1997-2005	169

7.1	The Hungarian system of education	187
7.2	Number of students entering the school system by level of education, 1989-2004	188
7.3	Proportion of women among full-time students at secondary and tertiary level, 1990-2004	189
7.4	Enrolment in education and training at the (upper)- secondary level (%), 1990-2004	190
7.5	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	192
7.6	GDP growth, 1989-2006	195
7.7	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	197
7.8	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	199
8.1	The Latvian educational system	215
8.2	Enrolment by type of school (%)	218
8.3	Graduates of basic and secondary schools of 1998 by type of continuing studies	219
8.4	School-age population by levels of education and type of school on the upper-secondary level (%)	220
8.5	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	222
8.6	GDP growth, 1989-2006	226
8.7	Sectoral share of employed (%), 1990-2005	227
8.8	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	228
8.9	Unemployment rates, 1992-2006	229
9.1	The Lithuanian education system after 1990	244
9.2	Enrolment by type of school in Lithuania (%)	247
9.3	Flowcharts for the further education of graduates from different education institutions (%), 1998	247
9.4	Proportion of women in various school types, 1996-2006	248
9.5	Students in vocational schools by stage of studies (%)	249
9.6	Proportion of graduates from post-secondary education by field of study	251
9.7	GDP growth, 1991-2006	254
9.8	Sectoral share of employed, 1990-2005	256
9.9	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	257
9.10	Unemployment rates, 1991-2006	258
10.1	The Polish education system, 2000	272
10.2	The structure of enrolment (%) by type of school in Poland, 1950-2004	274
10.3	Enrolment in tertiary education (%) by field of study in Poland, 1990-2004	277
10.4	Proportion of females in tertiary education by selected fields of study in Poland, 1990-2004	278
10.5	GDP growth, 1991-2006	280
10.6	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	282

10.7	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	285
11.1	The Romanian education system	297
11.2	School-aged population by levels of education and type of school (%)	300
11.3	Enrolment in education and training at the (upper)-secondary	
	level (%)	302
11.4	Tertiary education enrolment by group of specialisation (%)	304
11.5	GDP growth, 1990-2006	306
11.6	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	308
11.7	Unemployment rates, 1991-2006	310
12.1	The Slovak education system	325
12.2	Enrolment by type of school in Slovakia	328
12.3	Transitions in the Slovak educational system in 2005	328
12.4	Enrolment in upper-secondary education in Slovakia	329
12.5	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	331
12.6	The proportion of women in tertiary education (excluding PhD	
	students), 1995-2005	332
12.7	GDP growth, 1989-2006	334
12.8	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	336
12.9	Unemployment rates, 1991-2006	338
13.1	The Slovenian education system, 1996-2004	356
13.2	Enrolment (% of total students enrolled) by type of school in	
	Slovenia	358
13.3	Enrolment in initial secondary education by type of programme	
	(%), 1994/95-2004/05	360
13.4	Enrolment in tertiary education by field of study (%)	362
13.5	GDP growth, 1991-2006	363
13.6	Labour force participation rate (age group 15-64), 1990-2006	365
13.7	Unemployment rates, 1990-2006	367