Contents

PREFACE	xiii
SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON LANGUAGE: PROLOGUE	
Howard Giles, Philip M. Smith and W. Peter Robinson	1
SYMPOSIUM: LANGUAGE ACQUISITION	
INTRODUCTION The Editors	9
CONTINGENT QUERIES: THE FIRST CHAPTER Carolyn E. Johnson	11
THE ACQUISITION OF SOCIAL SPEECH: ROUTINES AND POLITENESS FORMULAS Jean Berko Gleason	21
LANGUAGE AND PLAY: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF PARENTAL INITIATIVES Marianne Engle	29
MOTHER-CHILD CONVERSATION AND SEMANTIC DEVELOPMENT Christine J. Howe	35
ADJUSTMENTS IN ADULT-CHILD CONVERSATION: SOME EFFECTS OF INTERACTION Gordon Wells	41
SYMPOSIUM: CONVERSATION AND INTERPERSONAL INTERACTION	
SELF-CONSCIOUSNESS AND THE STUDY OF INTERPERSONAL INTERACTION: APPROACHES AND ISSUES	
Charles R. Berger	49
THE LANGUAGE OF RELATIONSHIPS: I. DESCRIPTION John M. Wiemann and Dorothy Lenk Krueger	55
THE SOCIAL ROLE OF SLANG Glendon F. Drake	63

PREFACE

viii Contents

CONSEQUENCES OF LANGUAGE INTENSITY AND COMPLIANCE— GAINING STRATEGIES IN AN INITIAL HETEROSEXUAL ENCOUNTER	
J. J. Bradac, M. J. Schneider, M. R. Hemphill, C. H. Tardy	71
ACCOMMODATION IN CHILDREN'S MIXED-AGE SOCIAL INTERACTIONS C. M. R. Gormly, A. J. Chapman, H. C. Foot, C. A. Sweeney	77
SYMPOSIUM: SEX ROLES AND LANGUAGE	
PERCEPTIONS AND POLITICS IN LANGUAGE AND SEX RESEARCH Cheris Kramarae	83
Language, thought and social attitudes Donald G. Mackay	89
CONVERSATIONAL DOMINANCE AS A FUNCTION OF GENDER AND EXPERTISE Helena M. Leet-Pellegrini	97
SEX AND COMMUNICATION: A BRIEF PRESENTATION OF AN EXPERIMENTAL APPROACH	
Tove Beate Pedersen ANDROGYNY, DYADIC COMPATIBILITY AND	105
CONVERSATIONAL BEHAVIOUR P. E. Jose, F. Crosby and W. J. Wong-McCarthy	115
JUDGING MASCULINE AND FEMININE SOCIAL IDENTITIES FROM CONTENT-CONTROLLED SPEECH Philip M. Smith	121
CONVERSATIONAL INSECURITY Pamela M. Fishman	127
SYMPOSIUM: ETHNICITY AND LANGUAGE	
X ETHNICITY AND LANGUAGE: A SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL	
PERSPECTIVE Donald M. Taylor	133
ETHNICITY AND LANGUAGE AS INDICANTS OF SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL STATUS	
Frances Cherry	141
ETHNICITY, CONTACT AND COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE IN A SECOND LANGUAGE Richard Clément	71.7
SOCIAL GRAMMAR, SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND LINGUISTICS	147
M. C. Grayshon LANGUAGE NORMS AND PERCEPTIONS OF	155
ETHNO-LINGUISTIC GROUP DIVERSITY D. J. McKirnan and E. V. Hamayan	161
THE LINGUE FRANCHE OF SINGAPORE: AN INVESTIGATION INTO STRATEGIES OF INTER-ETHNIC COMMUNICATION	
John Platt	171
THE REFUSAL OF SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING IN INTERFITHNIC CONTEXT Volker Hinnenkamp	179

Contents

GROUP PROCESSES AFFECTING ANTICIPATED LANGUAGE CHOICE IN INTERGROUP RELATIONS D. M. Taylor and L. Royer	185
SYMPOSIUM: LANGUAGE ATTITUDES	
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES: SOCIAL MEANINGS OF CONTRASTING SPEECH STYLES	
Ellen Bouchard Ryan	193
THE PERCEPTION AND EVALUATION OF JOB CANDIDATES WITH FOUR DIFFERENT ETHNIC ACCENTS Rudolf Kalin, Donald S. Rayko and Norah Love	197
THE EFFECTS OF NEGATIVE AFFECT AROUSAL ON REACTIONS TO SPEAKERS R. J. Sebastian, E. B. Ryan, T. F. Keogh, A. C. Schmidt	203
ATTITUDE AND ACTIVITY: CONTEXTUAL CONSTRAINTS ON SUBJECTIVE JUDGMENTS	20)
Michael K. Smith and Guy H. Bailey	209
EFFECTS OF INTENSITY, IMMEDIACY AND DIVERSITY UPON RECEIVER ATTITUDES TOWARD A BELIEF- DISCREPANT MESSAGE AND ITS SOURCE	
J. J. Bradac, J. A. Courtright and J. W. Bowers	217
ATTITUDES TOWARDS METRIC AND IMPERIAL SYSTEMS OF MEASUREMENT Mallory Wober	223
ATTITUDES AND IDEOLOGICAL BASES OF SUPPORT FOR WELSH AS A MINORITY LANGUAGE	
Catrin Roberts and Glyn Williams	227
SYMPOSIUM: PERSONALITY, EMOTION AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY	
PERSONALITY, EMOTION, PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND SPEECH Klaus R. Scherer	233
THE DETECTION OF EMOTION IN VOCAL QUALITIES Bruce L. Brown	237
SOME ASPECTS OF COMMUNICATION IN DOWN'S SYNDROME I. Leudar	247
INTERACTIONS WITH AN AUTISTIC CHILD Judith Duchan	255
STUTTERING AND NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION: INVESTIGATIONS ABOUT AFFECT INHIBITION AND STUTTERING R. Krause	261
PSYCHOPATHOLOGICAL STATES AND THEIR EFFECTS ON SPEECH AND GAZE BEHAVIOUR H. Ellgring, H. Wagner and A. H. Clarke	267
NORMAL SPEECH - NORMAL PEOPLE? SPECULATIONS ON PARALINGUISTIC FEATURES, AROUSAL AND SOCIAL COMPETENCE ATTRIBUTION	
Harald G. Wallbott and Klaus R. Scherer	275
PARALINGUISTIC BEHAVIOUR: INTERNAL PUSH OR EXTERNAL PULL?	
Ursula Scherer, Hede Helfrich and Klaus R. Scherer	279

Contents

SYMPOSIUM: TEMPORAL ASPECTS OF SPEECH

	PROLOGUE Stanley Feldstein	283
	SITUATIONAL EFFECTS ON THE SYNTAX OF SPEECH AND GAZE BEHAVIOUR IN DYADS A. H. Clarke, H. Ellgring, H. Wagner	287
	EFFECTS OF SPEECH RATE ON PERSONALITY ATTRIBUTIONS AND COMPETENCY EVALUATIONS Bruce L. Brown	293
	TURN-BY-TURN MATCHING AND COMPENSATION IN TALK AND SILENCE: NEW METHODS AND NEW EXPLANATIONS Joseph N. Cappella	201
	TEMPORAL PATTERNING OF SPEECH AND GAZE IN SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL CONVERSATIONS James M. Dabbs. Jr.	301
	INTERPERSONAL ATTRACTION AND THE TEMPORAL PATTERNING OF SPEECH IN THE INITIAL INTERVIEW: A REPLICATION AND CLARIFICATION	۱ ∨ر
	Aron Wolfe Siegman and Cynthia Crown EPILOGUE	311
	Stanley Feldstein	317
	WHAT IS PLANNED DURING SPEECH PAUSES? Rolf Hänni	321
SY	MPOSIUM: BILINGUALISM, MULTILINGUALISM AND CODE-SWITCHING	
~ ``	BILINGUALISM, MULTILINGUALISM, CODE-SWITCHING Carol Myers Scotton	327
	RADICAL GRAMMARS: INTERPLAYS OF FORM AND FUNCTION Martha B. Kendall	329
	EVALUATIVE REACTIONS TO CODE SWITCHING STRATEGIES IN MONTREAL R. Y. Bourhis and F. Genesee	
	THE RELATION BETWEEN ACCOMMODATION AND CODE SWITCHING IN A MULTILINGUAL SOCIETY: SINGAPORE John Platt	335 345
	SOCIAL MOTIVES IN THE TRANSMISSION OF A MINORITY LANGUAGE: A WELSH STUDY Godfrey Harrison	
**	EXPLAINING LINGUISTIC CHOICES AS IDENTITY NEGOTIATIONS Carol Myers Scotton	353 359

SYMPOSIUM: LANGUAGE AND THE LAW	
LANGUAGE IN THE COURTROOM Brenda Danet	367
GUEST SPEAKERS	
DYNAMIC DIMENSIONS OF LANGUAGE INFLUENCE: THE CASE OF AMERICAN INDIAN ENGLISH	
Walt Wolfram	377
SPEECH ACTS, SOCIAL MEANING AND SOCIAL LEARNING Susan Ervin-Tripp	389
LANGUAGE AND SOCIAL INTERACTION Michael Argyle	397
HOMO LOQUENS IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE	
Robert M. Farr	409
THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF LANGUAGE: A PERSPECTIVE FOR THE 1980's Wallace E. Lambert	415
Y EPILOGUE	١٥٢
W. Peter Robinson, Howard Giles, Philip M. Smith	425
AUTHOR INDEX	431
SUBJECT INDEX	439