## **Contents**

PREFACE		vii
1.	READING AND INFORMATION PROCESSING	1
	An Information Processing Model of Reading 2	
2.	VISUAL INFORMATION	11
	Early Work 11 Feature Analysis 13 Letter Features 14	
3.	Orthographic Structure	23
	Statistical Redundancy 24 Phonologically Based Descriptions 29 Rule-Governed Regularity 30 Phonological Constraints 30 Scribal Constraints 31 Morphemic Features 32 Psychological Assumptions 34 Dichotomy Issue 34 An Initial Algorithm for Rule-Governed Regularity 35	
4.	EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES	37

```
Massaro et al. 1979 Studies 38
 Study 1: Initial Replications 47
     Procedure
     Orthographic Structure 49
     Similarity Effects 51
     Target-Catch Differences 55
 Information Processing Model 55
 Study 2: Precue Versus Postcue 61
     Orthographic Structure
     Similarity Effects 64
    Target Versus Catch Trials 65
     Information Processing Model 66
Study 3: Mixed-Case 67
    Orthographic Structure
    Similarity Effects 70
Study 4: Limited Viewing Time 71
    Orthographic Structure 71
    Similarity Effects 72
    Target Versus Catch Trials 73
    Discussion 73
Study 5: Speeded RT Task
  with Good Visual Information 73
    Procedure 76
    Orthographic Structure 77
Study 6: Speeded RT Task
  with Poor Visual Information
                               77
    Procedure 78
    Orthographic Structure 78
Study 7: High-Accuracy RT Task
  with Poor Visual Information 79
    Procedure 79
    Orthographic Structure 79
Summary of Accuracy and Reaction
  Time Experiments 80
Overt Judgments
Study 8: Typicality Ratings
Study 9: Positional-Frequency Ratings
Study 10: Regularity Versus
  Positional-Frequency Judgments 87
Summary of Overt Judgment Experiments
```

```
Appendix 4.1 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 1: Initial Replication 91
    Method 91
    Results 94
Appendix 4.1A Rules for the Selection of
  Orthographically Regular and
  Irregular Strings 96
Appendix 4.1B The 200 Stimulus Items
  Used in Studies 1-10 97
Appendix 4.2 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 2: Precue Versus Postcue 99
    Method 99
    Results 100
Appendix 4.3 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 3: Mixed-Case 101
    Method 101
    Results 101
Appendix 4.4 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 4: Limited Viewing Time 103
    Method 103
    Results 103
Appendix 4.5 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 5: Speeded RT Task
  with Good Visual Information 105
    Method 105
    Results 106
Appendix 4.6 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 6: Speeded RT Task
  with Poor Visual Information 108
    Method 108
    Results 108
Appendix 4.7 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 7: High-Accuracy
  RT Task with Poor Visual Information 111
   Method 111
   Results 111
Appendix 4.8 Details of Method, Procedure, and
  Results of Study 8: Typicality Ratings 113
   Method 113
   Results 114
```

Appendix 4.8A The Pseudowords Used in Study 8 115

Appendix 4.8B Directions for Typicality Ratings Without
Words and for Typicality Ratings with
Pseudowords 116
Appendix 4.8C Directions for Typicality Ratings with
Words 117
Appendix 4.9 Details of Method, Procedure, and
Results of Study 9: Positional-Frequency Ratings 118
Method 118
Results 118
Appendix 4.9A Directions for Positional-Frequency
Ratings 119
Appendix 4.10 Details of Method, Procedure, and
Results of Study 10: Regularity
Versus Positional-Frequency Paired-Judgments 120
Method 120
Results 121
Appendix 4.10A Regularity Instructions for
Paired-Judgments 122
Appendix 4.10B Positional-Frequency Instructions
for Paired-Judgments 123
STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTIONS
D. a. January
Descriptive Measures 125
Type Versus Token Counts 128
Scale of Frequency 130
Position-Sensitive Versus Position
Insensitive Counts 132
The Most Effective Frequency Measure 133
Frequency Versus Regularity 138
Within Class Analysis 140
Word Frequency 141
Multiple Regression 141 Summary 142
Summary 142
Appendix 5.1 Stimulus Items and Results 143
Appendix 5.1 Stimulus Items and Results 143
Appendix 5.2 Single-Letter Positional Frequencies 149 Three-letter Words 15ø
the contract of the contract o
Four-letter Words 152 Five-letter Words 154
Six-letter Words 156
Seven-letter Words 158

5.

Appendix 5.3 Bigram Positional Frequencies	160
Three-letter Words 161	
Four-letter Words 172	
Five-letter Words 188	
Six-letter Words 205	
Seven-letter Words 224	
6. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	245
REFERENCES 249	
GLOSSARY 263	
AUTHOR INDEX 269	
SUBJECT INDEX 275	