Contents

List of Tables		viii
Ackn	owledgements	х
Note	on Transliteration	xii
Introduction		1
1	The Origins of the Armenian Presence in Lebanon and Syria: A Brief Historical Account	7
	Introduction	7
	The Armenian Homeland	7
	Armenian Migration to and within the Middle East: The Pre-Ottoman Era	9
	The Armenians and the Ottoman Empire	10
	The Era of Massacres: The End of the Empire and the Armenian Genocide	26
2	(Re)constructing Armenia: The Armenians in Lebanon and Syria during the Mandate	45
	Introduction	45
	Religious Policy under the Mandate and the Re-establishment of the Armenian Churches	47
	Armenian Politics and Public Participation under the Mandate	52
	Armenian Associations during the Mandate	62
	Armenian Culture and Media during the Mandate	65
	Armenian Education during the Mandate	70
	The Socio-Economic Position of the Armenians	75

3	Coping with Political Change: The Armenians in Lebanon and Syria during the First Two Decades of Independence (1946–1967)	89
	Introduction: The Armenians and the Post-Mandate States of the Levant	89
	Armenian Politics and Armenian Public Participation in Lebanon and Syria (1946–1967)	91
	Religious Policy and the Armenians in Independent Lebanon and Syria (1946–1967)	110
	Armenian Education in Independent Lebanon and Syria (1946–1967)	113
	Armenian Cultural Production between Flourishing and Decline: The 1950s and the 1960s	122
	Armenian Associations and the State in Lebanon and Syria from Independence to the 1960s	127
	Political Economy and the Social Position of the Armenians in Lebanon and Syria from Independence to the end of the 1960s	132
4	War, Migration, and Strategies of Survival: The Armenians between the Collapse of the Lebanese State and the Construction of Asad's Syria (1967–1989)	147
	Introduction	147
	Armenian Politics in the Levant From the Mid 1960s to the End of the Lebanese War	149
	The Armenian Churches in Lebanon and Syria in the 1970s and 1980s	159
	Armenian Education in Lebanon and Syria: The 1970s and 1980s	160
	Armenian Associations and the State in Lebanon and Syria: The 1970s and 1980s	164
	Armenian Culture and Media in Lebanon and Syria during the 1970s and 1980s	166
	The Armenian Communities and the Lebanese and Syrian Economy in the 1970s and 1980s	169

5	Difficult Recovery and Uncertain Future: The Armenians in Lebanon and Syria in the 1990s and Beyond	179
	Introduction	179
	Armenian Political Participation in Contemporary Lebanon and Syria	182
	Armenian Churches and the State in Contemporary Lebanon and Syria	192
	Coping with Economic Crisis: The Socio-Economic Position of the Armenians in Contemporary Lebanon and Syria	197
	Armenian Associations and the State in Contemporary Lebanon and Syria	200
	Armenian Education in Lebanon and Syria during the 1990s and Early 2000s	201
	Armenian Cultural Production and the State in Contemporary Lebanon and Syria	207
Conclusion		221
Biblio	graphy	224
Index		238

List of Tables

1.1	Armenian refugees in the countries of the Middle East, 1925	32
1.2	Armenian refugees in Lebanon and Syria, 1922	32
1.3	Armenian refugees in Lebanon, 1923–1924	33
1.4	Armenian refugees in Syria, 1923–1924	34
2.1	Armenian MPs in Lebanon under the Mandate	61
2.2	Armenian MPs in Syria under the Mandate	61
2.3	Synopsis of some Armenian charities operating in Lebanon during the Mandate	63
2.4	Armenian printing presses in Syria during the Mandate	67
2.5	Year of foundation of 53 Armenian schools in Syria	71
2.6	Armenian schools and students in Armenian schools in Syria, ca. 1929	71
3.1	Armenian MPs in Lebanon, 1947-1951	96
3.2	Armenian MPs in Syria, 1947–1953	98
3.3	The evolution of confessional parliamentary representation in Syria, 1947–1943	99
3.4	Armenian MPs in Lebanon ,1953–1957	103
3.5	Armenian MPs in Syria, 1954–1961	105
3.6	Armenian MPs in Lebanon, 1960–1964	108
3.7	Number of Armenian schools in Lebanon by affiliation, 1952–1953	116
3.8	Subjects taught and respective weekly periods in Armenian elementary schools, Syria, 1960–1961	119
3.9	Armenian schools, students and teachers in Armenian schools, by religious denomination, Syria, 1958–1959	120

3.10	Geographical distribution of Armenian schools in Syria, 1958–1959	120
3.11	Names of five Armenian schools in Aleppo, before and after 1965	121
3.12	Armenian associations in Lebanon and areas of activity, late 1960s	128
4.1	Armenian MPs elected in Lebanon, 1968–1972	151
4.2	Armenian members of the Lebanese cabinet, 1969–1975	152
4.3	Armenian members of Syrian parliamentary assemblies, 1971–1990	159
4.4	Armenian schools and students in Armenian schools, Lebanon, 1974/5 to 1991/2	162
5.1	Scheme of the confessional composition of 14–members cabinets in post-Ta'if Lebanon	183
5.2	Armenian MPs elected in Lebanon, 1992-2005	188
5.3	Armenian representation in the post-Ta'if Lebanese cabinets (1989 to date)	189
5.4	Armenian MPs elected in Syria, 1992–2003	192
5.5	Armenian Apostolic churches in Lebanon, 2003	194
5.6	Armenian Apostolic churches in Syria, 2003	195
5.7	Armenian Catholic churches in Lebanon, 2003	195
5.8	Armenian Catholic churches in Syria, 2003	196
5.9	Armenian Evangelical churches in Lebanon, 2003	196
5.10	Armenian Evangelical churches in Syria, 2003	196
5.11	Armenian schools and students in Armenian schools, 1964/65–2001/02	202
5.12	Weekly periods at Yeghishe Manoukian College, Dbayeh, 2002–2003, I to IX grade	203
5.13	Affiliation of Armenian schools, per grade and general, 2001/02	205