

Contents

	<u>PAGE</u>
CONTRIBUTORS	vii
GENERAL EDITOR'S PREFACE	ix
PREFACE	xi
INTRODUCTION	xiii
I. GENERAL ISSUES: SOME THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS	
DELL HYMES	1
Language in Education: Forward to Fundamentals	
ROGER SHUY	21
On the Relevance of Recent Developments in Sociolinguistics to the Study of Language Learning and Early Education	
II. SPECIFIC ISSUES AND EMPIRICAL INVESTIGATIONS	
JANET K. BLACK	37
Assessing Kindergarten Children's Communicative Competence	
AKKE DE BLAUW, CLARA DUBBER, GHISLAINE VAN ROOSMALEN and CATHERINE SNOW	53
Sex and Social Class Differences in Early Mother-Child Interaction	
BARBARA BOKUS and GRACE WALES SHUGAR	65
What Will a Three-Year-Old Say: An Experimental Study of Situational Variation	
KATHRYN M. BORMAN	81
Children's Situational Competence: Two Studies	
LOUISE J. CHERRY	115
A Sociocognitive Approach to Language Development and its Implications for Education	
OLGA K. GARNICA	135
The Boys Have the Muscles and the Girls Have the Sexy Legs: Adult-Child Speech and the Use of Generic Person Labels	

	<u>PAGE</u>
JEAN BERKO GLEASON Sex Differences in the Language of Children and Parents	149
JUDITH GREEN and CYNTHIA WALLAT What is an Instructional Context: An Exploratory Analysis of Conversational Shifts across Time	159
VERA JOHN-STEINER, PATRICIA IRVINE, and HELGI OSTERREICH A Cross-Cultural Investigation of Children's Imagery	189
DEBORAH KELLER-COHEN and CHERYL A. GRACEY Learning to Say <u>No</u> : Functional Negation in Discourse	197
MARY RITCHIE KEY Development of Paralinguistic and Kinesic Expression of Roles	213
ELLIOT G. MISHLER Wou' You Trade Cookies with the Popcorn? Talk of Trades Among Six Year Olds	221
HELGI OSTERREICH and VERA JOHN-STEINER A Study of Story Retelling Among Young Bilingual Indian Children	237
MAUREEN M. SHIELDS Dialogue, Monologue and Egocentric Speech by Children in Nursery Schools	249
JEFFREY SHULTZ It's Not Whether You Win or Lose, It's How You Play the Game	271
AUTHOR INDEX	293
SUBJECT INDEX	297