

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiii
CHAPTER 1. LINGUISTIC THEORY AND SYNTACTIC DEVELOPMENT	1
1. Introduction	1
2. A Parameterized Theory of UG	3
3. An Overview	7
3.1 A Note on Methodology	8
4. The Theory of Grammar	10
Notes	23
CHAPTER 2. THE NULL SUBJECT PHENOMENON	26
1. Introduction	26
2. The Structure of INFL	27
2.1 Rule R	30
3. Null Subjects and the Identity of AG	31
3.1 The Properties of PRO	33
3.1.1 Control of AG/PRO	35
3.1.2 Arbitrary Reference of AG/PRO	43
3.1.3 The Auxiliary Systems of Italian and English	46
4. Summary	55
Notes	55
CHAPTER 3. THE AG/PRO PARAMETER IN EARLY GRAMMARS	63
1. Introduction	63
2. Null Subjects in Early Language	65
2.1 The Avoid Pronoun Principle	71
3. The Early Grammar of English (G_1)	74
3.1 The Auxiliaries in Early English	75
3.2 The Filtering Effect of Child Grammars	77
3.2.1 The Semi-Auxiliaries	82
3.2.2 <i>Can't</i> and <i>Don't</i>	84

3.3 G_1 and the Syntax of <i>Be</i>	87
4. The Restructuring of G_1	91
4.1 The Triggering Data	92
4.2 The Avoid Pronoun Principle in Child Language	96
5. Summary	98
Notes	99
CHAPTER 4. SOME COMPARATIVE DATA	110
1. Introduction	110
2. The Early Grammars of English and Italian: A Comparison	110
2.1 Postverbal Subjects	113
2.2 Modals in Early Italian	115
2.3 Italian <i>Be</i>	118
3. Early German	121
Notes	124
CHAPTER 5. DISCONTINUOUS MODELS OF LINGUISTIC DEVELOPMENT	128
1. Introduction	128
2. Semantically-Based Child Grammars	129
3. Semantically-Based Grammars: Some Empirical Inadequacies	134
3.1 Evidence from Polish and Hebrew	144
Notes	146
CHAPTER 6. FURTHER ISSUES IN ACQUISITION THEORY	148
1. Summary	148
2. The Initial State	152
2.1 The Subset Principle	154
2.2 The Theory of Markedness	156
2.3 The Isomorphism Principle	162
3. Instantaneous vs. Non-Instantaneous Acquisition	168
Notes	171
BIBLIOGRAPHY	173
INDEX OF NAMES	180
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	182