

Contents

page ix

List of contributors

Preface

xi

1. **Bilingualism across the lifespan: an introduction**
KENNETH HYLSTENSTAM AND LORAIN K. OBLER 1
 2. **Early differentiation of languages in bilingual children**
JÜRGEN M. MEISEL 13
 3. **Variation in children's ability to learn second languages**
MARGARET HUMES-BARTLO 41
 4. **Idiomacity as an indicator of second language proficiency**
CARLOS A. YORIO 55
 5. **Prefabs, patterns and rules in interaction? Formulaic speech
in adult learners' L2 Swedish**
MARIA BOLANDER 73
 6. **The imperfect conditional**
ERIC KELLERMAN 87
 7. **Spanish, Japanese and Chinese speakers' acquisition of
English relative clauses: new evidence for the head-
direction parameter**
SUZANNE FLYNN 116
 8. **Distinguishing language contact phenomena: evidence from
Finnish-English bilingualism**
SHANA POPLACK, SUSAN WHEELER AND ANNELI WESTWOOD 132
 9. **The boustrophedal brain: laterality and dyslexia in
bi-directional readers**
LORAIN K. OBLER 155
 10. **Deterioration and creativity in childhood bilingualism**
HERBERT SELIGER 173
 11. **Crosslinguistic influence in language loss**
MICHAEL A. SHARWOOD SMITH 185
 12. **Bilingualism in Alzheimer's dementia: two case studies**
KENNETH HYLSTENSTAM AND CHRISTOPHER STROUD 202
 13. **Language processing in the bilingual: evidence from
language mixing**
ELLEN PERECMAN 227
- Index 245