

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	The Determinism Hypothesis	1
1.2	A Note on Methodology	7
1.3	The Notion of "Strictly Deterministic"	11
1.4	The Structure of the Parser - Motivation	14
1.5	The Structure of the Parser - an Overview	17
1.6	Is This Machine Really Strictly Deterministic?	21
1.7	The Limits of This Research	25
1.8	An Outline of What Follows	27
CHAPTER 2	HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE - A CRITIQUE OF HYPOTHESIS-DRIVEN PARSING	29
2.1	Introduction	29
2.2	The Classical Solution - Hypothesis-Driven Search	29
2.3	A Critique of Hypothesis-Driven Parsing	33
2.4	Summary	37
CHAPTER 3	THE GRAMMAR INTERPRETER	39
3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	The Active Node Stack	39
3.3	Nodes	42
3.4	The Buffer	43
3.5	Building Structure is Irrevocable	47
3.6	A Rationale for Two Data Structures	48
3.7	The Basic Operations of the Parser	50
CHAPTER 4	THE STRUCTURE OF THE GRAMMAR	55
4.1	Introduction	55
4.2	The Grammar	55
4.3	Grammar Rules	56
4.4	Packets of Rules	59
4.5	The Packeting Mechanism is Redundant	64
4.6	An Example: Parsing an Auxiliary	66
4.7	Parsing a Simple Declarative Sentence - A Small Grammar	74
CHAPTER 5	CAPTURING LINGUISTIC GENERALIZATIONS	89
5.1	Introduction	89
5.2	The General Grammatical Framework	89
5.3	Winograd's Use of Features	91
5.4	Traces and Annotated Surface Structure	93
5.5	The Grammar Elegantly Captures Linguistic Generalizations	98

5.6 Parsing a Yes-No Question	101
5.7 Parsing an Imperative	105
5.8 Parsing Passives - A Simple Example	108
5.9 Passives and Embedded Complements	113
5.10 On the Discovery of These Generalizations	124
CHAPTER 6	THE GRAMMAR INTERPRETER AND CHOMSKY'S CONSTRAINTS
6.1 Introduction	127
6.2 An Outline of Chomsky's Theory	128
6.3 The Constraints Imposed by the Grammar Interpreter	137
6.4 The Specified Subject Constraint and the Grammar Interpreter	136
6.5 Subjacency and the Grammar Interpreter	148
6.6 These Arguments as Evidence in Support of the Determinism Hypothesis	156
CHAPTER 7	PARSING RELATIVE CLAUSES ROSS'S COMPLEX NP CONSTRAINT -
7.1 Introduction	159
7.2 An Analysis of "WH-clauses"	160
7.3 Ross's Complex NP Constraint	163
7.4 The CNPC and the Determinism Hypothesis	165
7.5 Chomsky's Analysis - a Comparison	171
7.6 Woods' Hold-list Mechanism - A Comparison	173
CHAPTER 8	PARSING NOUN PHRASES - EXTENDING THE GRAMMAR INTERPRETER
8.1 Introduction	175
8.2 Attention Shifting Rules - Motivation	175
8.3 Attention Shifting - Implementation	180
8.4 The ATN PUSH Arc - A Comparison	184
8.5 An Example of Attention Shifting	187
8.6 Another Example of Attention Shifting	192
8.7 Why There Must be a Stack of Buffer Pointers	194
8.8 AS Rules and the Length of the Buffer	196
8.9 In Conclusion	199
CHAPTER 9	DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS
9.1 Introduction	202
9.2 A Theory of Reanalyzing Garden Path Sentences	203
9.3 Diagnosing Between Imperatives and Yes/No Questions	207
9.4 Garden Paths and a Three Constituent Window	211
9.5 John Lifted A Hundred Pound Bags.	214
9.6 Most Garden Paths Cause No Difficulty in Spoken Language	217
9.7 Diagnostic vs. Non-diagnostic Rules	218

CHAPTER 10	ON THE NECESSITY OF SOME SEMANTIC/SYNTACTIC INTERACTIONS	221
10.1	Introduction	221
10.2	Historical Perspective	223
10.3	The Problem of Wh-Questions and Indirect Objects	226
10.4	Some Inadequate Explanations	228
10.5	The Notion of Syntactic and Semantic Biases	231
10.6	A Solution to the Problem	233
10.7	Conclusions	237
CHAPTER 11	CONCLUSIONS	240
11.1	Competence Constraints: Derivative from Processing Considerations?	240
11.2	In Summary	245
11.3	Directions for Future Work	249
APPENDIX A	AN APPROACH TO NOUN-NOUN MODIFICATION	250
APPENDIX B	THE PIDGIN PRIMER	257
APPENDIX C	GRAMMAR RULES REFERENCED	272
APPENDIX D	A SAMPLE GRAMMAR	277
APPENDIX E	THE CASE FRAME INTERPRETER	310
BIBLIOGRAPHY		324
INDEX		330