## **Contents**

PREFACE	vii
KEY-NOTE ADDRESS Gunnar Fant	ix
Part One. SYSTEMS	
A Tutorial on Speech Understanding Systems  Allen Newell	3
Applications of Limited Vocabulary Recognition Systems  Thomas B. Martin	55
Speech Recognition: Old and New Ideas Peter Denes	73
Philosophies of Speech Recognition  E. P. Neuberg	83
Part Two. PARAMETER AND FEATURE EXTRACTION	
Parametric Representations of Speech Ronald W. Schafer Lawrence R. Rabiner	99
Rounding Errors in Fixed Point Arithmetic W. Morven Gentlemen	151
General Speech Models and Linear Estimation Theory  Martin Morf  Thomas Kailath  B. Dickinson	157
Linear Prediction in Automatic Speech Recognition  John Makhoul	183

Speech Analysis  Bishnu S. Atal	221
An Optimal Linear Prediction Synthesizer Structure for Array Processor Implementation  John D. Markel  Augustine H. Gray, Jr.	231
Part Three. ACOUSTICS	
Concepts for Acoustic Phonetic Recognition  David J. Broad  June E. Shoup	243
The Phonological Component of an Automatic Speech-Recognition System  Paul S. Cohen  Robert L. Mercer	275
Word Verification in a Speech Understanding System  Dennis H. Klatt	321
Part Four. SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS	
Syntax, Semantics, and Speech William A. Woods	345
Performance Grammars  Jane J. Robinson	401
Understanding Tasks Stated in Natural Language  John R. Hayes  Herbert A. Simon	428
Part Five. SYSTEMS ORGANIZATION AND ANALYSIS SYSTEMS	
Tutorial on System Organization for Speech Understanding  D. Raj Reddy  Lee D. Erman	457
Parallel Processing in Speech Understanding Systems: A Survey of Design Problems Victor R. Lesser	481
Module Linkage and Communication in Large Systems  Jeffrey A. Barnett	500
Stochastic Modeling for Automatic Speech Understanding  James K. Baker	521