
Contents

Figures	ix
Contributors	x
Preface	xvi
Abbreviations and acronyms	xviii
1 Introduction and overview	1
<i>John Newton</i>	
2 The story so far: an evaluation of machine translation in the world today	14
<i>Jeanette Pugh</i>	
3 Made to measure solutions	33
<i>Annette Grimaila in collaboration with John Chandioux</i>	
4 The Perkins experience	46
<i>John Newton</i>	
5 Machine translation in a high-volume translation environment	58
<i>Muriel Vasconcellos and Dale A. Bostad</i>	
6 Esperanto as an intermediate language for machine translation	78
<i>Klaus Schubert</i>	
7 Limitations of computers as translation tools	96
<i>Alex Gross</i>	
8 Computerized term banks and translation	131
<i>Patricia Thomas</i>	
9 The translator workstation	147
<i>Alan Melby</i>	

10 SYSTRAN: it obviously works but how much can it be improved?	166
<i>Yorick Wilks</i>	
11 Current research in machine translation	189
<i>Harold L. Somers</i>	
Bibliography	208
Glossary of terms	222
Index	228

Figures

5.1 Spanish–English unedited machine translation at PAHO	60
5.2 English–Spanish unedited machine translation at PAHO	62
7.1 The effectiveness of computer translation	103
8.1 Information provided for each term in EURODICAUTOM	135
8.2 Example of a completed record for the entry term ‘measles virus’ in the Surrey term bank with British English as the source language (SL). Not all record fields are necessarily completed. (The record format is under revision.)	136