## **Contents**

Lis	t of Contributors	VII
1	The syntax of spoken language Jenny Cheshire and Dieter Stein	1
2	Dialect versus standard language: nature versus culture Jaap van Marle	13
3	Syntax and varieties Dieter Stein	35
4	Into and out of the standard language: the particle <i>ni</i> in Finnish <i>Maria Vilkuna</i>	51
5	Involvement in 'standard' and 'nonstandard' English  Jenny Cheshire	68
6	This, that, yon: on 'three-dimensional' deictic systems Gunnel Melchers	83
7	Grammatical variation and the avoidance of stress clashes in Northern Low German Günter Rohdenburg	93
8	Norms made easy: case marking with modal verbs in Finnish  Lea Laitinen	110
9	Articles and number in oral or close-to-oral varieties Brigitte Schlieben-Lange	125
10	Proscribed collocations with <i>shall</i> and <i>will</i> : the eighteenth century (non-)standard reassessed  Leslie K. Arnovick	135

## **CONTENTS**

11.	The genitives of the relative pronouns in present-day English Aimo Seppänen	152
12.	'Ah'm going for to give youse a story today': remarks on second person plural pronouns in Englishes Susan Wright	170
13.	Strengthening identity: differentiation and change in contemporary Galician  Johannes Kabatek	185
14.	Left dislocation in French: varieties, norm and usage Alain Berrendonner and Marie-José Reichler-Béguelin	200
15.	Dialect variation as a consequence of standardization Dieter Wanner	218
16.	The patternings of nonstandard syntax in German Beate Henn-Memmesheimer	232
Index		250