

## Contents.

**Introductory Remarks.** By Professor KARL RAWER . . . . . 1

**La luminescence nocturne. (The Nightglow.)** Par Dr. ARLETTE T. VASSY et Professeur Dr. ETIENNE VASSY†, Université de Paris, Faculté de Sciences de Paris, Laboratoire de Physique de l'Atmosphère, Paris (France). (Avec 75 figures) . . . . . 5

A. Luminance du ciel nocturne . . . . .	13
B. Couleur de la luminescence nocturne . . . . .	24
C. Étude spectrale . . . . .	25
D. Polarisation de la lumière du ciel nocturne . . . . .	44
E. Variations dans le temps de la luminescence nocturne . . . . .	46
F. Variations dans l'espace; altitude des couches émissives . . . . .	57
G. Corrélations avec d'autres phénomènes . . . . .	75
H. Origines de la lumière du ciel nocturne . . . . .	83
J. Applications à la connaissance de la haute atmosphère . . . . .	95
K. Lueur crépusculaire et diurne . . . . .	104
Annexe: Valeurs de sec $\alpha$ . . . . .	114
Bibliographie . . . . .	115

**Dynamic Structure of the Stratosphere and Mesosphere.** By Dr. WILLIS L. WEBB, Atmospheric Sciences Laboratory, White Sands Missile Range, New Mexico and Lecturer in Physics, University of Texas, El Paso, Texas (USA). (With 43 Figures) . 117

A. Introduction . . . . .	117
B. Structure . . . . .	120
I. Ozonospheric structure . . . . .	120
II. Detailed structure . . . . .	124
III. General thermal structure . . . . .	129
C. Motions . . . . .	135
I. The stratospheric circulation . . . . .	135
II. Stratopause thermal tides . . . . .	150
III. Upper atmospheric clouds . . . . .	162
D. Other features . . . . .	166
I. Atmospheric acoustical structure . . . . .	166
II. Electrical structure . . . . .	169
E. Summary . . . . .	173
General references . . . . .	175

**Linear Internal Gravity Waves in the Atmosphere.** By Professor WALTER L. JONES, University of Canterbury, Christchurch (New Zealand). (With 7 Figures) . . . . . 177

A. The linear wave equations in an atmosphere at rest . . . . .	179
I. General considerations . . . . .	179

II. Approximations in the horizontal wave equation . . . . .	182
III. Approximations in the vertical wave equation . . . . .	185
B. The isothermal atmosphere . . . . .	186
I. Generalities . . . . .	186
II. Limiting characteristics of waves . . . . .	187
III. Special modes . . . . .	189
C. Internal gravity waves in fluids with mean flow . . . . .	191
D. Approximate techniques for solving the wave equations . . . . .	194
E. Wave reflection and ducting . . . . .	196
F. The generation and dissipation of waves . . . . .	202
G. Linear theory of mountain waves . . . . .	206
H. Wave energy and momentum . . . . .	209
General references . . . . .	216

**Wave-Like Phenomena in the Near-Earth Plasma and Interactions with Man-Made Bodies.** Professor Dr. JAKOV L. AL'PERT, IZMIRAN, Academy of Sciences of USSR, Moscow (USSR). (With 89 Figures) . . . . . 217

Introduction . . . . .	217
A. Properties and parameters of the near-Earth and interplanetary plasma. Basic equations . . . . .	219
B. Flow around solid bodies moving in a plasma . . . . .	252
I. Disturbed conditions in the vicinity of moving bodies . . . . .	253
II. Electric fields in the disturbed vicinity . . . . .	260
III. Scattering of radio waves from the trail of a rapidly moving body . . . . .	286
IV. Remarks concerning the excitation of waves and the instability of the plasma around a rapidly moving body . . . . .	295
C. Waves and oscillations in the near-Earth plasma and in the ionosphere . . . . .	300
I. Investigations of ELF waves . . . . .	302
II. Investigations of VLF waves . . . . .	316
III. Investigations of LF waves . . . . .	329
IV. Investigations of HF waves . . . . .	335
Notations and symbols . . . . .	344
General references . . . . .	348

**Some Characteristic Features of the Ionospheres of Near-Earth Planets.** By Professor Dr. KONSTANTIN I. GRINGAUZ and Dr. TAMARA K. BREUS, Space Research Institute of the Academy of Sciences of USSR, Moscow (USSR). (With 22 Figures) . . . . . 351

I. Introduction . . . . .	351
I. Methods for investigating planetary ionospheres by means of spacecraft . . . . .	352
2. General characteristics . . . . .	352
3. Charged-particle traps . . . . .	353
4. Radio methods . . . . .	353
5. Analysis of radio data . . . . .	357
6. Difficulties and limitations of the different methods . . . . .	358
II. Experimental results of the exploration of the ionospheres of Mars and Venus . . . . .	360
7. The ionosphere of Mars . . . . .	360
8. The ionosphere of Venus . . . . .	365
9. Comparison of electron density and temperature profiles in the Martian, terrestrial and Venusian ionospheres . . . . .	370

III. Models of the Martian and Venusian ionospheres . . . . .	371
10. Generalities: the influence of neutral composition . . . . .	371
11. Problems involving the range near the main peak of the profile . . . . .	373
12. The upper ionosphere of Venus . . . . .	376
13. The upper ionosphere of Mars . . . . .	381
Conclusions . . . . .	381
General references . . . . .	381
<b>Sachverzeichnis (Deutsch-Englisch)</b> . . . . .	383
<b>Subject Index (English-German)</b> . . . . .	395
<b>Index (Français-Allemand)</b> . . . . .	405