

Contents

Preface	ix
Foreword	xi

SECTION I: THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS ON INDIVIDUALIZED ASSESSMENT

1 Social Aspects of Individual Assessment <i>Bernard Spolsky</i>	3
2 Response to Spolsky <i>Arthur Hughes</i>	16
3 Learner-Centred Testing through Computers: Institutional Issues in Individual Assessment <i>J. Charles Alderson</i>	20
4 Response to Alderson <i>Paul Tiffin</i>	28
5 National Issues in Individual Assessment: The Consideration of Specialization Bias in University Language Screening Tests <i>Grant Henning</i>	38
6 Response to Henning: Limits of Language Testing <i>Graeme D. Kennedy</i>	51
7 Psychometric Aspects of Individual Assessment <i>Geofferey N. Masters</i>	56
8 Response to Masters: Linguistic Theory and Psychometric Models <i>John H.A.L. de Jong</i>	71

SECTION II: LANGUAGE TEACHING AND INDIVIDUALIZED ASSESSMENT

- 9 Individual Learning Styles in Classroom Second Language Development
Rod Ellis 83
- 10 Comprehension of Sentences and of Intersentential Relations by 11- to 15-Year-Old Pupils
Denis Levasseur and Michel Pagé 97
- 11 Discourse Organization in Oral and Written Language: Critical Contrasts for Literacy and Schooling
Rosalind Horowitz 108
- 12 Indeterminacy in First and Second Languages: Theoretical and Methodological Issues
Antonella Sorace 127
- 13 An Experiment in Individualization Using Technological Support
Norma Norrish 154
- 14 Discrete Focus vs. Global Tests: Performance on Selected Verb Structures
Harry L. Gradman and Edith Hanania 166

SECTION III: INDIVIDUALIZATION AND ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

- 15 Operationalising Uncertainty in Language Testing: An Argument in Favour of Content Validity
Alan Davies 179
- 16 Minority Languages and Mainstream Culture: Problems of Equity and Assessment
Mary Kalantzis, Diana Slade, and Bill Cope 196
- 17 The Role of Prior Knowledge and Language Proficiency as Predictors of Reading Comprehension among Undergraduates
Tan Soon Hock 214
- 18 The Language Testing Interview: A Reappraisal
Gillian Perrett 225

19 Directions in Testing for Specific Purposes <i>Gill Westaway, J. Charles Alderson and Caroline M. Clapham</i>	239
List of Contributors	257
Index	263