

# Table of Contents

<b>Optical Probes – Potential and Applicability</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Introduction . . . . .	3
2 Applications and Potential . . . . .	5
3 Introduction to the Schlieren and Shadowgraph Method . . . . .	11
3.1 Survey . . . . .	11
3.1.1 Basic Principle of the Schlieren Method . . . . .	11
3.1.2 Principle of the Shadowgraph Method . . . . .	12
3.2 Optical Interrelations . . . . .	13
3.2.1 Refractive Index and Temperature Field . . . . .	13
3.2.2 The Deflection of Light in an Inhomogeneous Medium (Spatially Variable Refractive Index) . . . . .	14
3.3 The Transport Relations for Heat . . . . .	16
3.4 The Model Boundary Layer . . . . .	16
3.5 Calculation of the Light Deflection in the Thermal Boundary . . . . .	18
3.5.1 General Calculation of the Screen Coordinate $y_L(y_0)$ . . . . .	18
3.5.2 Localisation of the Screen Coordinates . . . . .	19
<b>Holography and Holographic Interferometry</b>	<b>25</b>
4 Fundamentals of Holography and Interferometry . . . . .	27
4.1 Abstract . . . . .	27
4.2 Introduction . . . . .	27
4.3 Principle of Holography . . . . .	29
4.4 Simple Holographic Arrangement . . . . .	30
4.5 Holographic Interferometry . . . . .	34
4.5.1 Double Exposure Technique . . . . .	35
4.5.2 Real-Time Method . . . . .	39
4.5.3 Evaluation of the Interferograms . . . . .	42

4.6	An Interference Method for Simultaneous Heat and Mass Transfer . . . . .	45
4.7	Comparison with Classical Methods . . . . .	50
5	Holographic Interferometry . . . . .	51
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	51
5.2	Components of a Holographic Interferometer . . . . .	51
5.2.1	Light Source . . . . .	52
5.2.2	Optical Table . . . . .	53
5.2.3	Shutter . . . . .	53
5.2.4	Beam Splitter . . . . .	53
5.2.5	Attenuation Filter . . . . .	53
5.2.6	Beam Expander . . . . .	54
5.2.7	Mirrors, Lenses . . . . .	55
5.2.8	Recording Materials . . . . .	55
5.2.9	Piezo Mirror . . . . .	57
5.2.10	Test Facility . . . . .	58
5.3	Evaluation of Interferograms . . . . .	59
5.3.1	Theoretical Principles . . . . .	59
5.3.2	Conclusions . . . . .	63
5.3.3	Calculation of Temperature and Concentration Distributions . . . . .	64
5.3.4	Determination of the Local Heat Transfer Coefficient . . . . .	65
5.4	Examples . . . . .	65
5.4.1	Determination of the Temperature Distribution in a Compact Plate Heat Exchanger with Plain Fins . . . . .	65
5.4.1.1	Description of the Test Section . . . . .	65
5.4.1.2	Description of the Interferograms . . . . .	66
5.4.2	Analysing Axisymmetrical Temperature Fields . . . . .	67
5.5	Distinction of Holograms . . . . .	72
6	Differential Interferometry . . . . .	75
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	75
6.2	Differential Interferometer . . . . .	78
6.2.1	Wollaston Prism (WP) . . . . .	78
6.2.1.1	Double Refraction . . . . .	78
6.2.2	Optical Setup of a Differential Interferometer . . . . .	80
6.3	Evaluation of Interferograms . . . . .	82
6.4	Useful Techniques . . . . .	85
6.4.1	Beam Expansion . . . . .	86
6.4.2	Use of a Wollaston Prism . . . . .	87
6.4.3	Adjustment of a Differential Interferometer . . . . .	87
6.4.4	Recording . . . . .	88

6.5	Features and Applications . . . . .	88
7	Pulsed Laser Holography . . . . .	91
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	91
7.1.1	The Holographic Image . . . . .	91
7.1.2	Types of Holograms . . . . .	93
7.1.3	Holography as an Optical Measurement Method . . . . .	96
7.1.4	Historical Development of the Holography . . . . .	96
7.2	Elements of Holography . . . . .	98
7.2.1	Recording of Holograms . . . . .	98
7.2.2	Holographic Reconstruction . . . . .	101
7.2.3	Recording Materials . . . . .	101
7.3	Optical Arrangement for the Pulsed Laser Holography . . . . .	103
7.3.1	The Pulsed Laser . . . . .	104
7.3.2	Selection of the Optical Components . . . . .	104
7.3.3	Adjusting the Holographic Camera . . . . .	106
7.4	Example of Application: Spray Characterization . . . . .	107
7.4.1	Statement of the Problem . . . . .	107
7.4.2	Visualization of the Spray Flow . . . . .	108
7.4.2.1	Single Pulsed Holograms for the Measurement of the Spray Geometry, Drop Size and Drop Distribution in the Injection Volume . . . . .	108
7.4.2.2	Double Pulsed Holograms for the Measure- ment of Droplet Velocities and Trajectories . . . . .	109
7.4.3	Results . . . . .	112
8	Evaluation of holograms by digital image processing . . . . .	115
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	115
8.1.1	Digitalization of a Picture . . . . .	115
8.1.2	Grey Value Pictures . . . . .	116
8.1.3	Operations with Grey Value Images . . . . .	118
8.2	The Digital Image Processing System . . . . .	123
8.2.1	Scanning of Holographic Images . . . . .	123
8.2.1.1	Scanning of In-Line Holograms . . . . .	124
8.2.1.2	Scanning of Off-Axis-Holograms . . . . .	125
8.2.2	Setup of the Digital Image Processing System . . . . .	125
8.3	Image Processing of Holographic Reconstuctions . . . . .	127
8.3.1	Filtering Operations, Image Identification, and Focus- ing Criteria . . . . .	128
8.3.2	Measuring Algorithms . . . . .	132
8.4	Evaluation of Single Pulsed Holograms . . . . .	134
8.4.1	Spray Form (Spray Angle, Break-Up Length) . . . . .	135
8.4.2	Drop Size and Drop Distribution . . . . .	135
8.5	Evaluation of Double Pulsed Holograms . . . . .	139

8.5.1 Algorithms to Recognize Double Exposures of Droplets 139  
 8.5.2 Drop Velocity and Drop Trajectory . . . . . 145  
 8.6 Evaluation of Interferograms . . . . . 147

**Techniques Based on Light Scattering 157**

9 Light Scattering . . . . . 159  
 9.1 Introduction . . . . . 159  
 9.2 Scattering Processes . . . . . 160  
     9.2.1 Interaction of Light and Matter . . . . . 160  
     9.2.2 Elastic Scattering . . . . . 163  
     9.2.3 Inelastic Scattering . . . . . 164  
 9.3 Light Scattering Techniques in Heat Transfer . . . . . 166  
     9.3.1 Mie Scattering . . . . . 166  
     9.3.2 Rayleigh Scattering . . . . . 168  
     9.3.3 Raman Scattering . . . . . 169  
     9.3.4 Laser Induced Fluorescence (LIF) . . . . . 172  
     9.3.5 Absorption . . . . . 174  
 9.4 Concluding Remarks . . . . . 176

10 Laser-Doppler Velocimetry (LDV) . . . . . 179  
 10.1 Introduction . . . . . 179  
 10.2 Principles of LDV . . . . . 179  
 10.3 Optics . . . . . 180  
     10.3.1 Basic Typs of LDV Optical Setups . . . . . 180  
     10.3.2 Optical Elements of a Fringe Mode LDV . . . . . 182  
 10.4 Seeding Particles . . . . . 187  
 10.5 Signal Processing . . . . . 188  
     10.5.1 General Considerations . . . . . 188  
     10.5.2 Types of Signal Processing Systems . . . . . 190  
 10.6 Application of LDV . . . . . 191  
     10.6.1 Applicability . . . . . 191  
     10.6.2 Examples for Application of a LDV system . . . . . 191

11 Dynamic Light Scattering . . . . . 195  
 11.1 Introduction . . . . . 195  
 11.2 Overview . . . . . 195  
 11.3 Light Scattering Theory . . . . . 198  
     11.3.1 Scattering Geometry. Assumptions . . . . . 199  
     11.3.2 Temporal and Spatial Behaviour of Scattered Light . . . . . 200  
     11.3.3 Correlation Functions . . . . . 202  
     11.3.4 Hydrodynamic Fluctuation Theory . . . . . 205  
 11.4 Experimental Methods . . . . . 208  
     11.4.1 Homodyne Method . . . . . 208

11.4.2	Heterodyne Method . . . . .	211
11.5	Measurement of Thermal Diffusivity . . . . .	212
12	Raman Scattering . . . . .	215
12.1	Introduction . . . . .	215
12.2	Theoretical Basics of Raman Spectroscopy . . . . .	216
12.2.1	Concentration Measurements . . . . .	218
12.2.2	Temperature Measurement . . . . .	221
12.2.2.1	General Considerations . . . . .	221
12.2.2.2	Thermometry by Rotational Raman Spectroscopy . . . . .	222
12.2.2.3	Thermometry by Vibrational Raman Spectroscopy . . . . .	227
12.3	Experimental Setup . . . . .	230
12.3.1	Laser . . . . .	231
12.3.2	Focussing and Collection Lenses . . . . .	234
12.3.3	Spectral Frequency Selection . . . . .	234
12.3.4	Photon Converters . . . . .	235
12.3.5	Data Acquisition and Control . . . . .	236
12.4	Selected Applications . . . . .	237
12.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	241
13	Laser induced Fluorescence . . . . .	243
13.1	Introduction . . . . .	243
13.2	Basic Principles of Laser Induced Fluorescence . . . . .	245
13.2.1	General Considerations . . . . .	245
13.2.2	Concentration Measurement . . . . .	250
13.2.3	Temperature Measurement . . . . .	251
13.3	Experimental Setup and Procedures . . . . .	253
13.3.1	Experimental Setup . . . . .	253
13.3.2	Experimental and Evaluation Procedures . . . . .	258
13.4	Selected Applications . . . . .	263
13.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	271
14	Absorption . . . . .	273
14.1	Introduction . . . . .	273
14.2	Line Spectra . . . . .	274
14.2.1	Position . . . . .	274
14.2.2	Shape and Width . . . . .	275
14.2.3	Line Strength . . . . .	282
14.3	Experimental Techniques . . . . .	285
14.3.1	Overview . . . . .	285
14.3.2	Experimental Examples . . . . .	290
14.3.2.1	In Situ Measurements of Ammonia Concentration in Industrial Combustion Systems . . . . .	290

14.3.2.2	Fast Temperature Measurements with Tunable Diode Lasers . . . . .	294
14.3.2.3	Harmonic Detection Techniques for the Measurement of Small Absorptions . . . . .	297
14.3.2.4	Oxygen Detection with Near Infrared Diode Lasers and Integrative Spectroscopy . . . . .	304
14.3.2.5	In Situ Determination of Free Radicals in Flames . . . . .	307

**Light Emmission Techniques 313**

15	Pyrometry and Thermography . . . . .	315
15.1	Introduction . . . . .	315
15.2	Temperature Radiation . . . . .	316
15.3	Method of Transmission . . . . .	323
15.4	Radiation Receiver (Detector) . . . . .	326
15.5	Thermal Cameras – Thermography Image Systems . . . . .	329
15.6	Pyrometers . . . . .	331
15.6.1	Classification According to Construction Types . . . . .	335
15.6.2	Filament and Quotient Pyrometers . . . . .	336
15.6.3	IR Recording Heads . . . . .	337
15.7	Error Potential . . . . .	337
15.7.1	Error Sources During Recording . . . . .	337
15.7.2	Equipment Error . . . . .	340
15.7.3	Problems with Thermograph Readings . . . . .	340
15.8	Appendix . . . . .	342
15.8.1	Important Constants . . . . .	342
15.8.2	Further Information and Tables . . . . .	342
16	Self Fluorescence . . . . .	349
16.1	Introduction . . . . .	349
16.2	Basic Principles of Self Fluorescence . . . . .	350
16.3	Experimental Setup and Procedures . . . . .	357
16.4	Selected Applications in Hydrogen-Air Combustion . . . . .	361
16.4.1	Unstationary Combustion Processes . . . . .	361
16.4.2	Stationary Flames . . . . .	363
16.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	364

**Tomography 369**

17	Tomographic Measurement and Reconstruction Techniques . . . . .	371
17.1	Introduction . . . . .	371
17.2	Measurement Methods . . . . .	372

17.2.1	Absorption Methods . . . . .	374
17.2.1.1	Electromagnetic Waves . . . . .	375
17.2.1.2	Corpuscular Radiation . . . . .	375
17.2.1.3	Sound Waves . . . . .	376
17.2.2	Interferometric Methods . . . . .	377
17.2.2.1	Coherent Light Waves . . . . .	378
17.2.2.2	Sound Waves . . . . .	379
17.2.3	Infrared and Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging . . . . .	380
17.2.4	Irradiation Techniques . . . . .	381
17.2.4.1	Three-Dimensional Irradiation . . . . .	383
17.3	Mathematical Reconstruction Methods . . . . .	384
17.3.1	Algebraic Reconstruction Methods . . . . .	387
17.3.1.1	Matrix Methods . . . . .	387
17.3.1.2	Iterative Series Expansion . . . . .	389
17.3.2	Explicit Reconstruction Methods . . . . .	396
17.3.2.1	Fourier Transform Method . . . . .	396
17.3.2.2	Analytical Solution of Integral Equations . . . . .	401
17.3.3	Comparison of Reconstruction Methods . . . . .	402
17.4	Implementations . . . . .	406
17.4.1	Tomographic Measurements in Gases . . . . .	408
17.4.2	Measurements in Liquids . . . . .	413
17.4.3	Tomographic Measurements in Multiphase Systems . . . . .	420
	Nomenclatur . . . . .	425
	References . . . . .	437
	Index . . . . .	453