Contents

Contributors xi
Introduction xvii

1 A Scientific Perspective on Labeling Genetically Modified Food 3
   Michael W. Pariza

2 Genetically Modified Organisms for Agricultural Food Production: The Extent of the Art and the State of the Science 10
   R. Michael Roberts

3 Biotechnology and the Food Label 17
   Fred H. Degnan

4 European Community Legislation for Traceability and Labeling of Genetically Modified Crops, Food, and Feed 32
   Margaret Rosa Grossman

5 Genetically Engineered Animals and the Ethics of Food Labeling 63
   Robert Streiffer & Alan Rubel

6 Mandatory Genetic Engineering Labels and Consumer Autonomy 88
   Peter Markie

7 Consumer Response to Mandated Labeling of Genetically Modified Foods 106
   Nicholas Kalaitzandonakes, Leonie A. Marks, & Steven S. Vickner

8 Frankenfood Free: Consumer Sovereignty, Federal Regulation, and Industry Control in Marketing and Choosing Food in the United States 128
   Thomas O. McGarity
9 Regulatory Barriers to Consumer Information about Genetically Modified Foods
   Philip G. Peters & Thomas A. Lambert

10 Labeling Genetically Engineered Foods: Rights, Risks, Interests, and Institutional Options
   Clark Wolf

11 Different Conceptions of Food Labels and Acceptable Risks: Some Contingent/Institutional Considerations in Favor of Labeling
   Carl Cranor

12 Using Food Labels to Regulate Risks
   Paul Weirich

Index