

# CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	VII
QUESTIONNAIRE ADDRESSED TO THE MINISTRIES OF EDUCATION . . . . .	IX
COMPARATIVE STUDY:	
FEATURES OF THE SHORTAGE . . . . .	XI
CAUSES OF THE SHORTAGE . . . . .	XVII
STEPS TAKEN TO MEET THE SHORTAGE	
Planning . . . . .	XXII
Raising the status of the profession . . . . .	XXVII
Ordinary training and emergency training . . . . .	XXXVI
Special steps for recruitment . . . . .	XLIII
Emergency measures . . . . .	LI
INTERNATIONAL ACTION . . . . .	LV

## INDIVIDUAL STUDIES:

	Page
Afghanistan . . . . .	3
Argentina . . . . .	5
Australia . . . . .	7
Austria . . . . .	9
Belgium . . . . .	11
Brazil . . . . .	12
Bulgaria . . . . .	14
Burma . . . . .	16
Byelorussian S.S.R. . . . .	17
Cambodia . . . . .	19
Canada . . . . .	21
Central African Republic. . . . .	23
Chad . . . . .	24
China (Republic of) . . . . .	26
Colombia . . . . .	28
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	30
Congo (Republic of) . . . . .	32

	Page
Costa Rica . . . . .	34
Cyprus . . . . .	37
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	39
Dahomey . . . . .	41
Denmark . . . . .	43
Ecuador . . . . .	44
El Salvador . . . . .	47
Ethiopia . . . . .	49
Finland . . . . .	50
France . . . . .	51
Gabon . . . . .	55
Germany (Federal Republic of) . . . . .	56
Ghana . . . . .	59
Greece . . . . .	61
Guatemala . . . . .	64
Guinea . . . . .	67
Honduras . . . . .	69

	Page
Hungary . . . . .	71
India . . . . .	74
Iran . . . . .	76
Iraq . . . . .	78
Ireland . . . . .	80
Israel . . . . .	81
Italy . . . . .	83
Ivory Coast . . . . .	86
Japan . . . . .	87
Jordan . . . . .	89
Korea (Republic of) . . . . .	91
Kuwait . . . . .	92
Laos . . . . .	94
Liberia . . . . .	95
Luxembourg . . . . .	99
Madagascar . . . . .	100
Malawi . . . . .	102
Malaysia . . . . .	104
Mali . . . . .	106
Mauritius . . . . .	107
Mexico . . . . .	108
Monaco . . . . .	109
Morocco . . . . .	110
New Zealand . . . . .	111
Niger . . . . .	114
Nigeria . . . . .	115
Norway . . . . .	116
Pakistan . . . . .	117
Panama . . . . .	119
Peru . . . . .	121

	Page
Philippines . . . . .	124
Poland . . . . .	126
Qatar . . . . .	128
Romania . . . . .	129
Rwanda . . . . .	132
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	133
Sierra Leone . . . . .	134
Singapore . . . . .	135
Somalia . . . . .	137
Spain . . . . .	138
Sudan . . . . .	140
Sweden . . . . .	142
Switzerland . . . . .	144
Syrian Arab Republic . . . . .	146
Tanzania . . . . .	148
Thailand . . . . .	149
Togo . . . . .	151
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	154
Tunisia . . . . .	155
Turkey . . . . .	157
Ukrainian S.S.R. . . . .	159
U.S.S.R. . . . .	161
United Kingdom . . . . .	163
United States . . . . .	170
Upper Volta . . . . .	173
Venezuela . . . . .	174
Vietnam (Republic of) . . . . .	177
Yugoslavia . . . . .	179
Zambia . . . . .	181