

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiii
<b>Introduction</b>	1
<b>1 Pagan traditions of noble death</b>	9
General Introduction	9
1 Fragment of the Story of Ahiqar (col. II 22–31), eighth–seventh century BCE	24
2 Diogenes Laertius, <i>Lives of the Philosophers</i> 9.26–8 (Zeno)	25
3 Diogenes Laertius, <i>Lives of the Philosophers</i> 9.58–9 (Anaxarchus)	27
4 Plato, <i>Apology</i> 28a–30b (Socrates)	28
5 Euripides, <i>Iphigeneia at Aulis</i> 1368–401	31
6 Demosthenes, <i>Funeral Oration</i> (Or. 60) 1–2, 23–7	33
7 Livy 8.9.1–14	36
8 The <i>Acts of Appianus</i> as given in P. Oxy.	33
<b>2 Noble death in early Jewish sources</b>	42
General Introduction	42
1 Daniel 3 in the Hebrew Bible/the Old Testament	51
2 Daniel 6 in the Hebrew Bible/the Old Testament	55
3 Prayer of Azariah = Dan. 3:24–45 in the Septuagint version	59
4 1 Maccabees 6:43–6	62
5 2 Maccabees 6:18–31	64
6 2 Maccabees 7:1–42	66

7	2 Maccabees 14:37–46	70
8	4 Maccabees 5	72
9	Philo, <i>Every Good Person is Free</i> ( <i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i> ) 88–91	76
10	<i>Assumptio Mosis</i> 9:1–10:10	79
11	Josephus, <i>Jewish War</i> 7.389–406	83
3	<b>Christian martyrs from the first to the third century CE</b>	88
	General Introduction	88
1	<i>1 Clement</i> 5–6	104
2	Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Romans</i> 1.1–7.3	107
3	<i>Ascension of Isaiah</i> 5	111
4	<i>Martyrdom of Polycarp</i> 14–15	114
5	<i>Acts of Justin</i>	116
6	<i>Martyrdom of Lyon and Vienne (Martyrium Lugdunensium</i> , Eusebius, <i>Hist. eccl.</i> 5.1.36–47)	120
7	<i>Perpetua's Passion</i> 6 and 10	125
8	<i>Writing to Diognetus</i> 1.1; 5.11–17; 6.7–10; 7.7–9	129
4	<b>Martyrdom and noble death in the rabbinic tradition</b>	132
	General Introduction	132
1	<i>Genesis Rabbah</i> 65.22: Yose ben Yo'ezer and Yaqim of Tserorot	142
2	<i>Sifra Emor, perek</i> 9.5: Pappus and Lulianus	144
3	<i>Lamentations Rabbah</i> 1.16: Miriam bat Tanhum and her seven sons	145
4	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi, Berakhot</i> 9.7: R. Aqiva	151
5	<i>Talmud Bavli, Berakhot</i> 61b: R. Aqiva	153
6	<i>Sifre Deuteronomy</i> 307: R. Hanina ben Teradion	157
7	<i>Talmud Bavli, Avodah Zarah</i> 17b–18a: R. Hanina ben Teradion	159
8	<i>Mekhilta Mishpatim</i> 18: R. Shim'on and R. Yishma'el	166
9	<i>Targum Neofiti</i> , Gen. 22:1–19: The Binding of Isaac	168
10	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi, Ta'anit</i> 2.4: The Binding of Isaac	171
11	Pseudo-Philo, <i>Biblical Antiquities</i> 32.1–4: The Binding of Isaac	173