

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Sovereignty and Modernity	1
Manifestations of sovereignty	1
Sovereignty and modernity	5
Independence and supremacy	10
Power, authority, responsibility	14
The discourse of sovereignty	19
2 ‘A Shocking Idea’	24
Europe before sovereignty	24
<i>Respublica Christiana</i>	33
The revolution of sovereignty	38
3 Sovereigns of Europe and the World	49
The great transformation	49
The divine right of kings	56
Dynastic sovereignty	61
Western empires	66
Imperial sovereignty	72
4 Popular Sovereignty	78
In the name of the people	78
Parliamentary sovereignty	83

viii *Contents*

Democratic sovereignty	87
Totalitarian sovereignty	93
National self-determination	97
Territorial sovereignty	104
The end of sovereignty?	112
5 Sovereignty and Humanity	114
Protecting human rights	114
Humanity discourse	115
Human rights, human wrongs, and sovereign states	120
Human rights under international law	123
Humanitarian intervention	128
6 Sovereignty and Globalization	135
9/11 and the state	135
The globalization thesis	138
The sovereign states system	144
Presuppositions of a states system	150
Between past and future	159
Notes	162
References	164
Index	173