Contents

Introduction		vii
Par	rt One The theory of innovation	1
1	The process of planned change: a theory of innovation	3
2	Strategies of innovation	15
3	The user system	25
	Success and Failure of Innovations Profiles of Innovation Time	
Par	Part Two Case studies of educational innovation	
4	Variations on some old themes	43
5	Non-formal (out-of-school) education Basic Education Life-long Education	49
6	MOBRAL: The Brazilian literacy experiment	60
7	Project Impact: An experiment in mass primary education in the Philippines and Indonesia	74
8	Do-it-yourself schools in the Philippines	82

9	Fighting the problem of mass youth unemployment	89
	The Village Polytechnic Movement (Kenya) The Brigade Movement (Botswana)	
10	An experiment in the ruralization of education: educational reform in the Cameroons.	94
11	Education for nomadic, migratory peoples: the case of Iran	105
12	Population education	107
13	Health education Appendix I	127
14	The Continuation day schools in Ghana	136
15	Programmed instruction. Teaching machines Appendix 2 and 3	140
16	Personalized teaching. Individualization of Instruction	162
17	Correspondence education	166
18	Educational technology: radio Appendix 4	183
19	Educational technology: television	211
20	Educational technology: satellite communication Appendix 5, 6, 7 and 8	232
Bibliography and References		249
Inc	lex	255