

Contents

Preface	vii
1 Language Dominance	1
Language Spread – Factors in Spread – Personal Needs and Uses – Language Decline – Further Reading	
2 Language Diversity	22
Internal Diversity – Internal Discontent – Assimilation and Pluralism – Minority Languages – Indicators of Minority Status – A New Diversity – Managing Conflict – Further Reading	
3 Ethnic Group, Nation, and State	39
Ethnonationalism – Ethnic Groups – Ethnic Resurgence – Nationalism – State-making – Problems and Solutions – Further Reading	
4 Great Britain	64
The Rise of English – Extinct Languages – Wales and Welsh – Scotland and Gaelic – Ireland and Irish – Prospects – Further Reading	
5 France and Spain	97
France and the Rise of French – Occitan in the South – Breton in Brittany – German in Alsace – Flemish in the North – Corsican in Corsica – Catalan and Basque in the Southwest – French Attitudes – Spain and Its Languages – Catalan in Spain – Basque in Spain – Galician in Spain – Further Reading	
6 Promoting English and French	128
The Ascendancy of English – The Uses and Users of English – French in the World – La Francophonie – Further Reading	
7 English and French in Sub-Saharan Africa	155
The Pre-Independence Period – Colonial Language Policies – The Residue of English and French – The Use of Vernacular Languages – The Uncertain Future – Further Reading	

8	Competition from Arabic and Swahili	177
	Arabic and Islam – French and Arabic in the Maghreb – Arabization – English and Swahili in East Africa – Further Reading	
9	Belgium, Switzerland, and Canada	203
	Belgium – Switzerland – Canada – Further Reading	
10	Old States, New Pressures	230
	The United Kingdom – France – The United States of America – Australia – Canada – Further Reading	
	Bibliography	265
	Index	275