

Contents Part B

IV. General Function of Inorganic Nutrients in Growth and Metabolism

IV.1 Genetic Basis of Inorganic Plant Nutrition

G.C. GERLOFF and W.H. GABELMAN (With 2 Figures)

1	Introduction	453
2	Major Nutritional Variations	454
2.1	Inefficiency in Nutrient Utilization	454
2.2	Efficiency Under Nutrient Stress	455
2.2.1	Economic Plants	455
2.2.2	Wild Plants	459
2.3	Toxicities	459
2.3.1	Metals	459
2.3.2	Phosphorus	461
3	Mechanisms for Differences in Nutrient Requirements	461
3.1	Inefficiency Under Normal Nutrient Supply	461
3.2	Efficiency Under Nutrient Stress	463
3.2.1	Acquisition from the Environment	463
3.2.2	Movement Across Roots and Delivery to Xylem	466
3.2.3	Distribution in Plant Shoots	467
3.2.4	Utilization in Metabolism and Growth	468
3.3	Nutrient Efficiency in Wild Plants	469
4	Screening and Selection Techniques	470
4.1	Nutrient Cultures	470
4.2	Cell and Tissue Cultures	471
4.3	Nutrient Variations in Seeds	472
5	Discussion and Future Outlook	472
	References	476

IV.2 Mineral Nutrition and Growth

J. MOORBY and R.T. BESFORD (With 24 Figures)

1	Introduction	481
2	The Supply of Mineral Nutrients and Their Concentration in Plants	482
3	The Effect of Mineral Nutrients on Photosynthesis, Respiration and the Transport of Assimilates	490
3.1	Photosynthesis	490
3.2	Respiration	498
3.3	Translocation	500
4	The Relationships Between Mineral Nutrients and Plant Growth Substances	506
4.1	Cytokinins	506
4.2	Abscisic Acid	507
5	The Effects of Mineral Nutrients on Growth	508
5.1	Root Growth	509
5.2	Leaf Growth	510
5.3	Growth of Other Organs	513

6 Mathematical Models of Mineral Nutrient Responses	513
References	521

IV.3 Proteins, Enzymes and Inorganic Ions

R.G. WYN JONES and A. POLLARD (With 5 Figures)

1 Introduction	528
2 Water, Inorganic Ions and Protein Structure	529
2.1 Some Properties of Water	529
2.2 Protein Conformation and Its Stabilisation	532
2.3 Inorganic Ion Effects on Protein Conformation	536
3 Inorganic Ions and Enzyme Activity	540
3.1 General Electrostatic Effects	540
3.2 Lyotropic Effects	541
3.3 Specific Ion Effects	542
3.3.1 Potassium	543
3.3.2 Sodium	546
3.3.3 Magnesium	546
3.3.4 Calcium	547
3.3.5 Chlorine	547
3.3.6 Other Metals	547
4 The Biological Context	548
4.1 State of Cellular Water and Inorganic Ions	548
4.2 Inorganic Ion Composition of Eukaryotic Cytoplasm	549
4.3 Osmo-Remedial Mutants of Microorganisms	550
4.4 Integrated Cellular Functions of K^+	551
5 Problems and Reservations	554
References	555

IV.4 The Enzymological Function of Heavy Metals and Their Role in Electron Transfer Processes of Plants

G. SANDMANN and P. BÖGER (With 4 Figures)

1 Essential Heavy Metals in Plant Metabolism: Deficiency and Toxicity in Chloroplasts	563
2 Metallo-Proteins	565
2.1 Iron Proteins	565
2.1.1 Iron-Sulfur Proteins	565
2.1.2 Cytochromes	569
2.1.3 Heme-Containing Enzymes	574
2.2 Superoxide Dismutase	575
2.3 Copper Proteins	576
2.3.1 Type-1 Copper: Plastocyanin	576
2.3.2 Type-2 Copper	579
2.3.3 Type-3 Copper	580
2.3.4 Multicopper Proteins	580
2.4 Zn-Containing Proteins	581
2.4.1 Carbonic Anhydrase	581
2.4.2 Alcohol Dehydrogenase	581
3 Electron Transport	582
3.1 Mitochondria	582
3.2 Chloroplasts	584
3.2.1 Iron	585
3.2.2 Copper	587
3.2.3 Manganese	587
References	588

V. Special Functions of Some Elements

V.1 Calcium Transport and Function

D. MARMÉ (With 2 Figures)

1 Introduction	599
2 Cellular Ca ²⁺ Transport	600
3 Calmodulin	601
4 Subcellular Ca ²⁺ Transport	604
4.1 Mitochondrial Ca ²⁺ Transport	604
4.2 Microsomal Ca ²⁺ Transport	606
5 Cellular Ca ²⁺ Function	609
5.1 Growth	610
5.1.1 Auxin-Dependent Growth	610
5.1.2 Pollen Tip Growth	611
5.2 Mimosa Leaf Movement	612
5.3 Mougeotia Chloroplast Movement	612
5.4 Chlamydomonas Flagellar Movement	613
5.5 Microtubules and Mitosis	614
5.6 Membrane Fusion	615
5.7 Development	615
5.8 Enzyme Activity	616
6 Conclusion	618
References	619

V.2 Boron in Plant Metabolism

W.M. DUGGER (With 4 Figures)

1 The Absorption and Distribution of Boron in Plants	628
1.1 Absorption of Boron by Plants	628
1.2 Distribution of Boron in Plants	628
1.3 Boron as an Essential Element in Higher and Lower Plants	630
2 The Effect of Boron on Vegetative Growth	630
2.1 Cell Division and Enlargement	631
2.2 Cell Differentiation and Maturation	632
2.3 Cellular Membrane Activity	633
3 The Influence of Boron on Phenolic Compounds and Lignin Biosynthesis	634
4 The Influence of Boron on Pollen Germination and Pollen Tube Growth	635
5 The Effect of Boron on Plant Metabolism and Enzymatic Reactions	636
5.1 Respiration	636
5.2 Photosynthesis	636
5.3 Cell Wall Biosynthesis	637
5.4 Protein Metabolism	638
5.5 Phosphorus Metabolism	638
5.6 Auxin Content and Metabolism	639
5.7 Regulation of Enzymatic Reactions in Plants	640
6 Translocation and Metabolism of Sugars	641
7 Nucleic Acid Metabolism, RNA and DNA Synthesis	643
8 Prospectus	646
References	646

V.3 Sodium Versus Potassium: Substitution and Compartmentation

T.J. FLOWERS and A. LÄUCHLI (With 6 Figures)

1 Introduction	651
2 Plant Requirements for Sodium and Potassium	652
2.1 Potassium	652
2.2 Sodium	653

3	Techniques for the Localisation of Sodium and Potassium	656
3.1	X-Ray Microanalysis	656
3.1.1	Use of Frozen Specimens	656
3.1.2	Precipitation Methods	658
3.1.3	Freeze Substitution	659
3.2	Non-Aqueous Cell Fractionation	660
3.3	Autoradiography	661
3.4	Other Methods	661
3.4.1	Tracer Flux Analysis	662
3.4.2	Metabolic Evidence	662
4	Localisation of Potassium and Sodium in Plants, and Their Roles in the Cell	663
4.1	Localisation Within the Plant	663
4.2	Localisation Within the Cell	664
4.3	Roles of Sodium and Potassium	669
5	The Substitution of Na for the Roles of K in Plant Cells	671
	References	675

V.4 Silica Metabolism

D. WERNER and R. ROTH (With 3 Figures)

1	Introduction	682
2	Silica Metabolism in Cormophytes	682
2.1	Silicon as an Essential Trace Element	682
2.2	Silica Accumulation	685
3	Silica Metabolism in Diatoms	687
3.1	Uptake of Silicic Acid	687
3.2	Silica Content in Diatoms and Silica Structures	688
3.3	Regulation of General Metabolism by Silica	689
3.4	Biochemistry of Silica Compounds	691
4	Conclusion and Outlook	692
	References	692

V.5 Involvement of Unusual Elements in Plant Growth and Nutrition

E.G. BOLLARD (With 4 Figures)

1	Introduction	695
2	Aluminium	696
2.1	Content	696
2.2	Essentiality	697
2.3	Toxicity	699
2.3.1	Expression of Toxicity	699
2.3.2	Plant Growth in Acid Soils	700
2.3.3	Resistance to Acid Soil Conditions	700
2.3.4	Toxicity at Higher pH's	701
2.4	Mechanisms of Toxicity	701
2.4.1	Interaction with Phosphate	702
2.4.2	Interaction with Calcium and Other Nutrient Ions	702
2.4.3	Effect on Cell Growth	703
2.4.4	Differences Between Susceptible and Tolerant Plants	703
2.4.5	Toxicity to Plant Cells	704
2.5	Physiology and Biochemistry	704
3	Iodine	705
3.1	Content	705
3.2	Essentiality	706
3.3	Toxicity	706
3.4	Physiology and Biochemistry	707

4 Selenium	707
4.1 Content	707
4.2 Essentiality	708
4.3 Toxicity	709
4.4 Physiology	710
4.5 Biochemistry	710
4.6 Metabolic Differences Between Accumulator and Non-Accumulator Species	712
5 Chromium	714
5.1 Content	714
5.2 Essentiality	714
5.3 Toxicity	715
5.4 Physiology	715
6 Cobalt	717
6.1 Content	717
6.2 Essentiality	717
6.3 Toxicity	719
6.4 Physiology	719
7 Nickel	720
7.1 Content	720
7.2 Essentiality	721
7.3 Toxicity	722
7.4 Physiology and Biochemistry	723
8 Vanadium	723
8.1 Content	723
8.2 Essentiality	724
8.3 Toxicity	724
8.4 Physiology and Biochemistry	725
9 Concluding Remarks	726
9.1 Essentiality	726
9.2 Toxicity	728
References	729
VI. Synthesis and Outlook	
R.L. BIELESKI and A. LÄUCHLI (With 1 Figure)	745
Author Index	757
Subject Index	829