

# *Contents*

*Foreword by Lynn Margulis* ix  
*Preface* xi

## **Chapter 1** **Introduction** 1

- A. *Concepts and Definitions* 1  
1. Introduction 1  
2. Subdivisions of Symbiosis 2  
Box Essay: *Anton de Bary: Pioneer in Symbiosis* 3  
3. Parasitism and Disease 4  
B. *Symbiosis in All Forms of Life* 6  
C. *Classification of Symbioses* 8  
1. Location of the Symbionts 8  
2. Persistence of the Symbiosis 8  
3. Dependence on the Symbiosis 9  
4. Specificity of the Symbionts 9  
5. Symbiotic Products 9  
D. *Who Studies Symbiosis?* 9  
E. *Summary and Perspectives* 10  
Review Questions 11  
Further Reading 11  
Bibliography 12

## **Chapter 2** **Viral Symbiotic Associations** 13

- A. *Introduction* 13  
1. Virus Structure 13  
2. Classification of Viruses 14  
3. Virus Life Cycle 14  
B. *Viruses in Bacteria* 15  
C. *Viruses in Animals* 18  
1. Insects 18  
2. Other Invertebrates 19  
3. Vertebrates 20  
4. Cancers: Cellular Transformation 21  
D. *Mycoviruses: Viral Inhabitants of Fungi* 22  
E. *Viruses in Algae* 23  
F. *Viruses in Plants* 23

- G. *Summary and Perspectives* 24  
Review Questions 26  
Further Reading 26  
Bibliography 26

## **Chapter 3** **Bacterial Associations: Bacteria as Symbionts of Other Bacteria, Protocists, and Animals** 28

- A. *General Characteristics of Prokaryotes* 28  
B. *Bacterial Symbionts of Bacteria* 28  
C. *Bacterial Symbionts of Protocists* 31  
1. *Paramecium* 31  
2. *Amoeba* 33  
D. *Bacterial Symbionts of Animals* 34  
1. Bacterial Luminescence 34  
2. Bacterial Symbionts of Insects 35  
3. Bacterial Symbionts of Ruminants 37  
4. Bacterial Symbionts of Tube Worms 39  
Box Essay: *Life in the Alimentary Canal* 38  
E. *Summary and Perspectives* 40  
Review Questions 40  
Further Reading 41  
Bibliography 41

## **Chapter 4** **Bacterial Associations: Bacteria as Symbionts of Plants** 43

- A. *Introduction* 43  
B. *Agrobacterium and Crown Gall Disease* 43  
C. *Nitrogen-fixing Symbioses* 46  
1. *Rhizobium-Legume Symbiosis* 46  
2. Actinorhizal Symbiosis 49  
3. Cyanobacteria and Plants 50  
D. *Mycoplasmas: The Smallest of Bacteria* 53  
E. *Summary and Perspectives* 54  
Review Questions 55  
Further Reading 55  
Bibliography 55

**Chapter 5****Symbiosis and the Origin of the Eukaryotic Cell 57***A. Introduction* 57*B. Theories on the Origin of Eukaryotic Cells* 57

1. Serial Endosymbiosis Theory 57

2. Autogenous Theory 57

3. Fungal Theory 58

*C. Origin and Evolution of the Eukaryotic Cell* 59

1. Ancestral Host Cell 59

2. Endomembranous Origin of Cell Organelles 59

3. Endosymbiotic Origin of Mitochondria, Chloroplasts, and Microtubules 59

Box Essay: *Symbiotic Jumping Genes* 61*D. Circadian Rhythms* 63*E. Host Cell: An Intracellular Ecosystem* 63*F. Symbiosis and Parasexuality* 63*G. A New Terminology* 64*H. Summary and Perspectives* 64*Review Questions* 64*Further Reading* 65*Bibliography* 65**Chapter 6****Fungal Associations: Fungi as Symbionts of Protists and Animals 67***A. Introduction* 67*B. Characteristics of Fungi* 67*C. Classification* 68*D. Symbionts of Protists and Animals* 68

1. Protists 68

2. Nematode-trapping Fungi 69

3. Endosymbionts of Nematodes 71

4. Arthropods 73

5. Symbionts of Man and Other Vertebrates 82

6. Mycotoxins 84

*E. Summary and Perspectives* 84Box Essay: *Roland Thaxter: Pioneer in Insect Mycology* 85*Review Questions* 86*Further Reading* 86*Bibliography* 86**Chapter 7****Fungal Associations: Fungi as Symbionts of Fungi, Algae, and Plants 88***A. Mycosymbionts of Fungi* 88

1. Necrotrophic Mycosymbionts 88

2. Biotrophic Mycosymbionts 89

*B. Fungal-Algal Associations* 89

1. Mycophycobioses 89

2. Lichens 90

*C. Fungi and Plants* 96

1. Mycorrhizas 96

2. Plant Diseases: Rusts, Smuts, and Powdery Mildews 101

3. Hypovirulence 103

*D. Summary and Perspectives* 104Box Essay: *The Fungal Haustorium* 104*Review Questions* 106*Further Reading* 106*Bibliography* 106**Chapter 8****Protistian Symbiotic Associations: Parasitic and Mutualistic Protozoans 108***A. Introduction* 108*B. Kingdom Protista* 108

1. Characteristics 108

2. Classification 108

3. A Generalized Life Cycle 109

*C. Protozoans as Symbionts* 109

1. Amoebae 109

Box Essay: *Guests and Hosts* 110

2. Ciliates 112

3. Flagellates 115

4. Apicomplexans 122

*D. Summary and Perspectives* 127*Review Questions* 129*Further Reading* 129*Bibliography* 130**Chapter 9****Protistian Symbiotic Associations: Algae 131***A. Algae and Marine Invertebrates* 131

1. Introduction 131

2. Sea Anemones and Jellyfish 132

3. Reef-building Corals 132

4. Tridacnid Clams 133

5. Foraminiferans and Radiolarians 133

6. *Convoluta roscoffensis* 134

7. Sponges 134

8. Sea Slugs 135

9. Tunicates 135

*B. Algae and Freshwater Invertebrates* 1361. *Hydra* 1362. *Paramecium* 138

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <i>C. Parasitic Algae</i>                       | 139 |
| 1. Parasitic Green Algae                        | 139 |
| 2. Parasitic Red Algae                          | 139 |
| <i>D. Summary and Perspectives</i>              | 140 |
| <i>Review Questions</i>                         | 141 |
| <i>Further Reading</i>                          | 141 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                             | 142 |
| <br><b>Chapter 10</b>                           |     |
| <b>Helminthic Symbiotic Associations:</b>       |     |
| <b>Flukes, Tapeworms, Nematodes</b> 143         |     |
| <i>A. Introduction</i>                          | 143 |
| <i>B. Classification</i>                        | 144 |
| <i>C. Trematodes: The Flukes</i>                | 144 |
| 1. Some Fluke Symbioses                         | 144 |
| 2. Fluke Host-Parasite Relationships            | 146 |
| <i>D. Cestodes: The Tapeworms</i>               | 149 |
| 1. The Tapeworm Tegument                        | 150 |
| 2. Some Tapeworm Symbioses                      | 150 |
| <i>E. Nematodes: The Roundworms</i>             | 151 |
| 1. Parasites of Man and Vertebrates             | 151 |
| Box Essay: <i>Hormones and Animal Symbioses</i> | 153 |
| 2. Nematode-Insect Symbioses                    | 155 |
| 3. Nematode-Plant Symbioses                     | 158 |
| <i>F. Summary and Perspectives</i>              | 162 |
| <i>Review Questions</i>                         | 162 |
| <i>Further Reading</i>                          | 162 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                             | 163 |
| <br><b>Chapter 11</b>                           |     |
| <b>Plant Symbiotic Associations</b> 164         |     |
| <i>A. Parasitic Plants</i>                      | 164 |
| 1. Mistletoes                                   | 164 |
| 2. Sandalwoods                                  | 166 |
| 3. Dodders                                      | 166 |
| 4. Broomrapes and Figworts                      | 166 |
| 5. <i>Hydnora</i>                               | 166 |
| 6. <i>Rafflesia</i>                             | 166 |
| <i>B. Plants and Pollinators</i>                | 167 |
| 1. Coevolution of Insects and Plants            | 167 |
| 2. Floral Features That Attract Pollinators     | 168 |
| 3. Types of Flowers                             | 171 |
| 4. Floral Changes after Pollination             | 171 |
| <i>C. Summary and Perspectives</i>              | 172 |
| <i>Review Questions</i>                         | 172 |
| <i>Further Reading</i>                          | 173 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                             | 173 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Chapter 12</b>   |     |
| <b>Behavioral and Social Symbioses</b> 174                      |     |
| <i>A. Introduction</i>  | 174 |
| <i>B. Behavioral Symbioses</i>                                  | 174 |
| 1. Cleaning Symbioses   | 174 |
| 2. Anemone-Clown Fish Symbiosis                                 | 176 |
| 3. Behavior of Parasitized Host Animals                         | 178 |
| <i>C. Social Symbioses</i>                                      | 179 |
| 1. Social Parasitism  | 179 |
| 2. Social Commensalism  | 181 |
| 3. Social Mutualism   | 181 |
| <i>D. Summary and Perspectives</i>                              | 182 |
| <i>Review Questions</i>   | 183 |
| <i>Further Reading</i>  | 183 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>   | 183 |
| <br><b>Chapter 13</b>   |     |
| <b>Symbiosis and Evolution</b> 184                              |     |
| <i>A. Introduction</i>  | 184 |
| <i>B. Genetic Interactions in Symbiotic Systems</i>             | 185 |
| 1. Gene-for-gene Relationships                                  | 185 |
| 2. Genetic Polymorphism   | 185 |
| <i>C. Nature of Host Resistance</i>                             | 186 |
| 1. Resistance in Animals  | 186 |
| 2. Resistance in Plants   | 188 |
| <i>D. Products of Coevolutionary Symbioses</i>                  | 189 |
| <i>E. Ecological and Evolutionary Perspectives on Symbiosis</i> | 190 |
| 1. The Symbiotic Continuum                                      | 190 |
| 2. Theories of Mutualism  | 191 |
| 3. Categories of Mutualism                                      | 191 |
| 4. Distribution of Mutualism                                    | 192 |
| 5. r and K Selection: Life History Patterns and Symbiosis       | 193 |
| 6. Evolution in a Symbiotic Environment                         | 193 |
| <i>F. Symbiosis and Human Affairs</i>                           | 194 |
| <i>G. Summary and Perspectives</i>                              | 195 |
| <i>Review Questions</i>   | 196 |
| <i>Further Reading</i>  | 196 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>   | 197 |
| <br><b>Appendix: Historical Landmarks in Symbiology</b> 199     |     |
| <b>Glossary</b> 202   |     |
| <b>Index</b> 206  |     |