

I

The Origins of German Liberalism 1770–1847

- 1 *Partei* and *Bewegung* 7
- 2 Social Change and the
Mittelstand 19
- 3 The *Staat* and the *Volk* 35

III

Old Problems and New Realities 1850–66

- 6 The Search for a Liberal
Society 79
- 7 The Search for a Liberal *Volk* 95
- 8 The Search for a Liberal *Staat* 108

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Liberalism in an
Illiberal Society 1

II

Revolutionary Overture 1848–49

- 4 The Coming of the Revolution 51
- 5 The Frankfurt Parliament and the
Dilemmas of Liberty 59

IV

The “Liberal Era” 1866–77

- 9 “Turning the Corner”: Liberalism
and the Bismarckian State 123
- 10 The Challenge of Democratization 141
- 11 The Liberal Constituency and
the Rise of Interest Politics 159

V

Division and Decline 1877–90

- 12 The “Second *Reichsgründung*” 181
- 13 National Liberalism Moves
to the Right 189
- 14 The Liberal Left and the
Burdens of Opposition 204

VI

The Wilhelmine Age 1890–1914

- 15 From Movement to Minority 221
- 16 The Fragmentation of the
Middle Strata 239
- 17 The Liberal Parties between
Right and Left 258

Conclusion: Liberalism, Nationalism,
and the German Question 272

Notes 285

Bibliography 367

Index 399