

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Geochemical Cycles</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Geochemical Reservoirs	1
1.2	Residence Times	4
1.3	Some Mathematical Basics for Cycles	14
1.4	Global Cycle of Phosphorus	17
1.5	Carbon and Oxygen Cycles	23
<b>2</b>	<b>Fluxes and Transport: Advection and Dispersal</b>	<b>43</b>
2.1	Flux	43
2.2	Advection	44
2.3	Diffusion	56
2.4	Relative Effectiveness of Diffusion and Advection	58
2.5	Dispersal in Flow	60
2.6	Eddy Diffusion in Water	65
<b>3</b>	<b>Fluxes and Transport: Molecular Diffusion</b>	<b>73</b>
3.1	Basic Equations	73
3.2	Diffusion Coefficients in Solution	79
3.3	Effects of Environmental Variables on Diffusion	86
3.4	Diffusion of Gases in Water	94
3.5	Thermal Diffusion in Solutions	96
3.6	Diffusion in Gases	101
3.7	Diffusion in Solids	110
<b>4</b>	<b>Atmospheric Processes</b>	<b>122</b>
4.1	Water in the Atmosphere	122
4.2	Rain as a Transport Agent	126
4.3	Uptake of Gases and Solids by Rain	137
4.4	Acidity and Chemical Composition of Rain	148
4.5	Atmosphere-Ocean-Land Mercury Exchange	166

<b>5</b>	<b>Physical and Chemical Weathering</b>	<b>180</b>
5.1	Beginnings of Weathering	180
5.2	Particle-Size Distributions: Fundamentals	183
5.3	Particle-Size Spectra of the Weathered Crust	210
5.4	Transport of the Products of Weathering	217
5.5	Solubilities of Minerals	225
<b>6</b>	<b>Oceans and Lakes: Waters, Solids, and Solutes</b>	<b>257</b>
6.1	The Cycle of Water	257
6.2	Sedimentation	260
6.3	Regeneration of Suspended Materials	312
<b>7</b>	<b>Sediment-Water Interface</b>	<b>333</b>
7.1	Up and Down Transport	333
7.2	General Role of the Sediment-Water Interface	336
7.3	Models of the Sediment-Water Interface	338
7.4	Fluxes at the Sediment-Water Interface	340
7.5	Uptake and Adsorption by Solids	342
7.6	Silica in the Interface Zone	349
7.7	Fluxes and Diagenetic Models	354
7.8	Transport out of the Sediments	366
<b>8</b>	<b>Migration, Reactions, and Diagenesis in Sediments</b>	<b>369</b>
8.1	Background Problems	369
8.2	General Model of Sediment-Pore Water System	370
8.3	Mathematical Models	373
8.4	Nutrients and Related Species in Sediments	391
8.5	Mineral-Pore Water Reactions	398
	<b>Appendices</b>	<b>409</b>
A	The Error Function	409
B	Solution of Differential Equations	412
C	Settling Velocities of Particles	420
D	Physical Constants and Units	435
	<b>References</b>	<b>437</b>
	<b>Symbols and Functions</b>	<b>460</b>
	<b>Author Index</b>	<b>465</b>
	<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>473</b>