

# Contents

- List of Contributors, ix
- Editor's Preface, xi
- 1 Introductory Notes, 1  
S. E. ALLEN
- 2 Analysis of Soils, 7  
H. M. GRIMSHAW
- Sample collection and initial treatment, 7
- Sample replication, 8
  - Sampling records, 8
  - Sample collection, 9
  - Time of sampling, 10
  - Sample transport and storage, 10
  - Drying, 11
  - Reduction of sample bulk, 11
  - Sieving, 12
  - Reduction of particle size, 12
- Preliminary and physical tests, 14
- Moisture, 14
  - Loss-on-ignition, 15
  - pH, 16
  - Redox potential, 17
  - Percolation, 19
  - Density, 20
  - Porosity, 21
  - Saturation capacity, 21
  - Particle fractionation, 21
- Solution preparation, 24
- Dissolution procedures, 25
  - Carbonate soils, 28
  - Individual elements, 28
- Soil extraction, 30
- Choice of extractants, 31
  - Extraction of calcareous soils, 32
  - Conditions of extraction, 32
  - Common extractants, 33
  - Cation exchange capacity, 34
  - Total exchangeable bases, 35
  - Exchangeable hydrogen, 36
  - Individual elements, 36
- 3 Analysis of Vegetation and other Organic Materials, 46  
S. E. ALLEN
- Sample collection and initial treatment, 46
- Choice of component, 47
  - Sampling time, 47
  - Sample transport and storage, 49
  - Washing, 49
  - Bulk reduction, 49
  - Drying, 50
  - Macerating and grinding, 50
  - Sources of contamination, 52
- Preliminary tests, 53
- Moisture, 53
  - Ash content, 54
- Solution preparation, 55
- Dissolution procedures, 56
  - Individual elements, 60
- 4 Analysis of Waters, 62  
A. P. ROWLAND AND H. M. GRIMSHAW
- Sample collection and storage, 62
- Collection, 63
  - Preservation and storage, 65
- Preliminary and general tests, 67
- Odour, turbidity and colour, 67
  - Solids, 68
  - pH, 69
  - Alkalinity (and acidity), 69
  - Conductivity, 71
  - Dissolved gases, 72
- Inorganic constituents, 72
- Cations, 72
  - Anions, 75
  - Individual elements, 76

- Organic constituents, 78
  - Chemical oxidation demand, 78
  - Carbohydrates, 79
  - Fatty acids, 79
  - Chlorophyll, 79
  - Humic substances, 80
  
- 5 Nutrient Elements, 81**
  - H. M. GRIMSHAW, S. E. ALLEN AND J. A. PARKINSON
  - Aluminium, 81
  - Boron, 84
  - Calcium, 86
  - Carbon, 91
    - Total and organic carbon, 91
    - Carbonate-carbon, 96
  - Chlorine, 97
  - Cobalt, 101
  - Copper, 104
  - Iron, 107
  - Magnesium, 111
  - Manganese, 114
  - Molybdenum, 116
  - Nitrogen, 118
    - Total organic nitrogen, 119
    - Inorganic nitrogen, 126
    - Ammonium-nitrogen, 126
    - Nitrate-nitrogen, 127
    - Nitrite-nitrogen, 132
    - Mineralizable nitrogen, 133
  - Phosphorus, 134
    - Phosphate-phosphorus, 135
    - Organic phosphorus, 139
    - Total phosphorus, 141
  - Potassium, 142
  - Silicon, 144
  - Sodium, 148
  - Sulphur, 150
    - Sulphate-sulphur, 151
  - Titanium, 153
  - Zinc, 155
  - Other nutrient elements, 159
  
- 6 Organic Constituents, 160**
  - C. QUARMBY AND S. E. ALLEN
  - Storage and initial treatment, 161
  - Proximate constituents, 162
    - Crude fat, 163
    - Crude protein, 164
    - Soluble carbohydrates, 164
    - Cellulose, 166
    - Holocellulose, 167
    - $\alpha$ -Cellulose, 168
    - Hemi-cellulose, 169
    - Lignin, 169
    - Crude fibre, 171
  - Carbohydrates, 172
    - Reducing sugars, 173
    - Starch, 174
    - Chromatography of carbohydrates, 175
  - Nitrogenous compounds, 176
    - Protein, 179
    - Amino-acids, 179
    - Other nitrogenous compounds, 184
  - Fatty acids and lipids, 185
    - Total lipids, 186
    - Fatty acids, 187
  - Flavonoids and related compounds, 189
    - Soluble tannins, 189
    - Fractionation of polyphenolic compounds, 191
  - Other organic constituents, 194
    - Organic acids, 194
    - Chlorophyll, 195
    - Carotenoids, 197
    - Sterols, 198
    - Phytic acid, 198
    - Humus and resistant residues, 199
  
- 7 Pollutants, 201**
  - S. E. ALLEN, J. A. PARKINSON AND A. P. ROWLAND
  - Heavy metals, 201
    - Antimony, 202
    - Arsenic, 203
    - Cadmium, 205
    - Chromium, 206
    - Lead, 207
    - Mercury, 209
    - Nickel, 213
    - Selenium, 214
  - Organic pesticides, 215
    - Collection and storage, 218
    - Extraction systems, 219
    - Clean-up stage, 221
    - Examination of extracts, 223
    - Substituted urea and carbamate herbicides, 227
    - Other pesticides, 228
    - Polychlorinated biphenyl compounds, 228
  - Other pollutants, 229
    - Water pollutants, 229
    - Cyanide, 231
    - Fluorine, 232
    - Sulphide, 234
    - Surfactants, 235
    - Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 236
    - Atmospheric deposition, 237

- 8 Instrumental Procedures, 240**  
J. A. PARKINSON AND A. P. ROWLAND  
with W. DAVISON (*Electroanalytical techniques*)
- Colorimetry and related techniques, 241
    - Turbidimetry and fluorimetry, 244
  - Continuous flow technique, 244
  - Atomic spectrometry, 249
    - Flame emission, 249
    - Atomic absorption, 252
    - Electrothermal atomization, 256
    - Emission spectrometry, 256
  - X-ray fluorescence spectrometry, 257
  - Electroanalytical techniques, 265
    - Voltammetric methods, 265
    - Ion-selective electrodes, 269
  - Chromatography, 271
    - Thin-layer chromatography, 272
    - Gas chromatography, 274
    - High performance liquid chromatography, 278
    - Ion chromatography, 280
  - Bomb calorimetry, 284
  - Automation, 289
- 9 Statistical Analysis and Data Processing, 292**  
A. P. ROWLAND AND H. M. GRIMSHAW
- Basic statistical concepts, 292
    - Graphs and tables, 293
    - Elementary probability, 294
    - Frequency distributions, 294
    - Estimation, 295
    - Significance, 298
    - Regression and correlation, 302
    - Non-parametric tests, 306
  - Design of experiments, 308
    - Randomization, 308
    - Replication, 309
    - Blocking, 309
    - Factorial experiments, 310
  - Calibration and calculation procedures, 310
    - Analytical performance, 311
    - Calibration, 311
    - Calculation, 313
  - Analytical errors and quality control, 314
    - Systematic errors, 314
    - Random errors, 315
    - Sensitivity and detection limit, 316
    - Control procedures, 316
    - Other methods for detection of errors, 318
  - Computer applications, 318
    - Laboratory computing, 319
    - Equipment control, 319
    - Data acquisition, 320
    - Data processing, 320
    - Laboratory management, 320
- 10 Appendices, 323**
- I Chemical Composition of Ecological Materials, 325
  - II Bioenergetics, 332
  - III Laboratory Contamination, 335
  - IV Laboratory Safety, 336
  - V Chemical Constants, 339
- References, 343**
- Subject Index, 361**