

# CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
CHAPTER 1. Adaptation and Natural Selection	3
1.1. A Simple Case of Evolution by Natural Selection	4
1.2. Darwin's Three Principles	6
1.3. The Principle of Natural Selection	9
1.4. Three Approaches to Defining Relative Adaptedness	11
1.5. The Propensity Interpretation of Adaptedness	14
1.6. Other Approaches	24
1.7. Adaptation: Process and Product	39
CHAPTER 2. The Concept of Environment in the Theory of Natural Selection	45
2.1. Three Concepts of Environment	47
2.2. Developmental vs. Selective Environment	50
2.3. Environmental Homogeneity and Heterogeneity	52
2.4. Habitat Choice vs. Chance Distribution	60
2.5. Relations among External, Ecological, and Selective Environments	64
2.6. Common Causes and Common Environments	69
2.7. Genealogical Groupings, Ecological Groupings, and the Consequences of Selection in Heterogeneous Environments	71
CHAPTER 3. The Levels of Selection	78
3.1. Interactors and Replicators	78
3.2. Levels of Selection	82
3.3. A Hierarchy of Interactors	88
3.4. A Hierarchy of Replicators?	95
3.5. Group Selection vs. Individual Selection in Heterogeneous Environments	98
3.6. Group Fitness	109
3.7. Group Heritability	116
3.8. Sober on Group Selection	123
3.9. Alternative Approaches	127
APPENDIX TO CHAPTER 3	131

## CONTENTS

<b>CHAPTER 4. The Structure of the Theory of Natural Selection</b>	<b>134</b>
4.1. Empirical Content of the Principle of Natural Selection (PNS)	135
4.2. The Role of the Principle of Natural Selection	140
4.3. The Empirical Presuppositions of the Applicability of the Principle of Natural Selection	144
4.4. The Hierarchical Nature of the Theory of Natural Selection	153
4.5. Summary	158
<b>CHAPTER 5. Mechanism and Teleology</b>	<b>159</b>
5.1. Two Concepts of Explanation	159
5.2. Adaptation Explanations	161
5.3. How-possibly vs. How-actually Explanations	176
5.4. Mechanistic Explanations of Teleological Phenomena	184
5.5. The Levels of Adaptation	189
5.6. Epilogue	194
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>207</b>