

Contents

Foreword by W. Kenneth Richmond	vii
Preface	xv
1 The school and society	1
1 The school as an institution : viewpoints on its present and future	3
2 Individual differences and individualized instruction	29
3 What is an 'achievement standard' ?	40
4 Does amount of instruction make a difference ?	46
5 Intelligence of another kind	57
6 What is the pay-off from education ?	66
2 The internationalization of education	75
1 The internationalization of education	77
2 Education in developing countries	86
3 Meritocracy in the learning society : the USSR, the USA and Sweden	92
4 The place of comparative and international education in the education of teachers	105
3 Research and innovation	117
1 The limitations of experiments in education	119
2 The role of research in teacher education	125
3 Strategies of educational innovation	138

4	Two decades of educational research in Sweden	156
4	The future	181
1	The purposes of futurological studies in education	183
2	Can teaching aids replace the teacher?	204
3	Educational planning	217
4	The need for systems approaches in applied social science	226
5	Education towards the year 2000	230
	Bibliography	255
	Index	261