## Table of contents

Acknowledgements	IX
List of tables and figures	ıx
CHAPTER 1	
Introduction	
1.0 Genesis of this book 1	1
1.1 Overview 2	
1.2 Spoken discourse and corpus analysis 5	
1.3 Pragmatics and corpus evidence 6	
1.4 Speech act expressions 8	
1.5 Corpus and context 10	
1.5.1 Discourse Context 13	
1.6 Why this book? 15	
1.7 Organisation of this book 16	
, 0	
CHAPTER 2	
Spoken discourse and corpus analysis	19
2.0 Introduction 19	
2.1 Language as data 20	
2.2 Language functions 22	
2.3 Pragmatics and corpus linguistics 23	
2.4 Speech Act Theory and corpus linguistics 25	
2.4.1 Direct and indirect speech acts 26	
2.5 Routinisation 28	
2.6 Functional profiles 29	
2.7 Speech act contexts 31	
2.8 Spoken corpus design and contextual information: An example 33	
2.8.1 Context-types 34	
2.8.2 Interaction-types 36	
2.8.3 Further issues in spoken corpus design 39	
2.9 Summary 42	

CHA	APTER 3	
Pra	agmatic functions, speech act expressions and corpus evidence	43
3.0	Introduction 43	
3.1	Lexico-grammar and speech acts 43	
3.2	Defining speech acts: The example of suggestions 44	
3.3	Speech act classification and discourse analysis 47	
	3.3.1 Problems with cost benefit scales 48	
3.4	Speech acts as strategies? 49	
3.5	Speech act idioms revisited 50	
	3.5.1 Speech acts in a corpus 52	
3.6	Functional profiles of speech act expressions 53	
	3.6.1 Functional prosody 53	
	3.6.2 Collocation 56	
	3.6.2.1 Collocation and functional distribution 57	
	3.6.2.2 Collocation and interpersonal markers 58	
	3.6.2.3 Collocation and modality 59	
	3.6.2.4 Collocational patterns of why don't you, why don't we	
	and why not 61	
3.7	Summary 71	
	APTER 4	
	agmatic functions in context	73
•	Introduction 73	
	Functional profiles and corpus-design 73	
	Text and context 76	
	Lexico-grammar, speech acts and context 78	
	Genre and text-type 79	
	Text-types and lexico-grammar 81	
•	Speech acts and genre 81	
	Goals and discourse 82	
	Sample analysis 83	
4.9	Summary 88	
CH	A DTED 5	
	APTER 5 ploring pragmatic functions in discourse: The speech act episode	89
	Introduction 89	~7
-	Making suggestions: Units of analysis at the level of discourse 90	
-	Static versus dynamic models 92	
-	Text-types and goal-types 04	

5.4	Identifying a speech act episode 95	
	5.4.1 Agency in suggestion episodes 97	
	5.4.1.1 Inclusive and exclusive agency 98	
	5.4.1.2 Solicited versus unsolicited advice 99	
5.5	Pattern of problem solving 103	
	5.5.1 Suggestions and time reference 105	
5.6	Categorising replies 106	
	5.6.1 Supporting moves 107	
	5.6.2 Challenging moves 109	
	5.6.3 Clarifying moves 111	
	5.6.4 Detaching moves 111	
5.7	Reporting problems and reported suggestions 112	
	5.7.1 Integrating agency into story-telling genres 113	
5.8	Summary 115	
	APTER 6	
	gmatic functions beyond the text	117
	Introduction 117	
6.1	Multi-modal communication 119	
	6.1.1 Points of departure: From verbal to visual 120	
	6.1.1.1 Describing backchannels 121	
	6.1.1.2 Corpus-based analyses of backchannels 123	
	6.1.1.3 Merging verbal and visual 125	
6.2	Head-nods and backchannels: An integrated approach 127	
6.3	Summary 129	
СН	APTER 7	
Coı	ncluding remarks	131
7.0	Opportunities and limitations of spoken corpus analysis 131	
7.1	Possible areas of application 133	
7.2	The role of context 134	
7-3	Future challenges 135	
APF	PENDIX 1	
Tra	inscription conventions for the CANCODE data used in this book	137
Ref	erences	139
Ind	lex	149

## List of tables and figures

## **Tables**

- 3.1 Collocates to the left of why don't you in CANCODE 59
- 3.2 Collocates of suggest in CANCODE 64
- 3.3 The top 10 collocates to the right of the speech act expression why don't you at N+1 67
- 3.4 Collocates to the right of the speech act expression why don't you at N+2 67
- 3.5 The overall functional distribution of why not according to speaker relationship category in CANCODE 73
- 3.6 Collocational patterns of why not 73
- 4.1 Absolute frequency of the speech act verb suggest 80
- 6.1 O'Keeffe and Adolphs' (forthcoming) framework for classification and functions of backchannels 127

## **Figures**

- 3.1 Prototypical function of *Why don't you* according to speaker relationship category in CANCODE 65
- 4.1 Absolute frequency of different speech act expressions and their function in the *intimate* category in CANCODE 79
- 4.2 The relative distribution of the speech act verb *suggest* according to speaker relationship categories in CANCODE 79
- 5.1 Hasan's (1999: 294) model of recounting events 118
- 5.2 Reported suggestion episodes (based on Hasan 1999: 294, adapted and extended model) 118
- 6.1 Screenshot of Digital Replay System 131