
Contents

Preface	<i>pages xi–xiii</i>
Technical terms and abbreviations	xiv–xvi

Introduction

Alphabet	<i>paragraphs 1</i>
Phonetic transcriptions	2
The two varieties of ‘H’ in French	3
Capitals	4
Punctuation	5
Division into syllables	6–7
Hyphens	8
Accents and symbols	9–11
Elision	12

The Noun Phrase

Introduction	13
The functions of the noun phrase	14–22
Determiners	23
Articles	
Introduction	24
Definite article	25–33
Indefinite article	34–39
Partitive article	40–46
Gender	
Introduction	47
Gender according to meaning	
Gender and sex	48–49

The imperfect, the preterite and the perfect	405–410
The pluperfect and the past anterior	411–412
Tenses with <i>depuis (que), il y a, (voici, voilà) . . . que</i>	413
The future, <i>aller faire</i> , etc.	414
The conditional	415–417
Tenses in conditional sentences with <i>si</i> 'if'	418–422
Tenses in indirect questions after <i>si</i> 'if, whether'	423–424
K The infinitive	425–438
L The present participle	439–447
M The past participle	
Introduction	448–449
Compound tenses with <i>avoir</i>	450
Compound tenses with <i>être</i>	451–452
Verbs compounded with <i>avoir</i> or <i>être</i>	453–456
The absolute use of the past participle	457–458
The agreement of the past participle	459–470
Past participles used as nouns	471
N The moods	472
O The subjunctive	
Introduction	473–475
Fixed expressions	476
Constructions allowing a minimum of variation	477
Constructions allowing a greater degree of variation	478
The subjunctive introduced by <i>que</i> (introduction)	479
The subjunctive in independent clauses	480
The subjunctive in dependent <i>que</i> -clauses	481–485
The subjunctive after conjunctions formed on the basis of <i>que</i>	486–491
The subjunctive in relative clauses	492–495
The tenses of the subjunctive	496–506
P 'May, might, must, ought, should, would'	507–513
Q The imperative	514–517
R The complement of verbs	518–538
S Idioms with <i>avoir, être, faire</i>	539–541

The Structure of the Sentence

Negation	
Introduction	542
A Negation with a verb	
Introduction	543

<i>Ne</i> and another element	544–556
Negation without <i>ne</i>	557–558
<i>Ne</i> alone	559–567
<i>De, du, etc., un(e)</i> and the direct object of negative verbs	568–570
B The negative conjunction <i>ni</i> ‘neither, nor’	571
C Negation of an element other than a verb	572–580
Interrogative sentences (questions)	
Introduction	581–582
A Direct questions – total interrogation	583–587
B Direct questions – partial interrogation	588–593
C Indirect questions	593–595
Inversion	596–601

Adverbs, Prepositions and Conjunctions

Adverbs

Introduction	602
A Adverbs of manner	603–613
B Adverbs of time	614–623
C Adverbs of place	624–625
D Adverbs of quantity	626
E Adverbs of affirmation or doubt	627–628
F Adverbs of negation	629
G Interrogative adverbs	630–633
The comparison of adverbs	634
The position of adverbs	635–643

Prepositions

Introduction	644
Simple prepositions	645–646
Compound prepositions	647–648
Government of verbs by prepositions	649
Repetition of prepositions	650–651
The meaning and use of individual prepositions	652–685
Prepositions used with adjectives	686–690

Conjunctions

Introduction	691
Conjunctions not requiring the subjunctive	692–696
Conjunctions requiring the subjunctive	697–698
<i>Que</i> as a subordinating conjunction	699–705

Appendices

I	The expression of age, time, price, dimensions, speed	
	Age	706
	Time	707-716
	Price	717
	Dimensions	718
	Speed and fuel consumption	719
II	Glossary of words easily confused	720
III	Proverbs	721
	Index	<i>page 543</i>