

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>For colleagues</i>	x
<i>Foreword to the second edition</i>	xii
Introduction	1
1 Heads and modifiers	7
1.1 Heads and modifiers	7
1.2 Heads, modifiers and meaning	9
1.3 Complements and adjuncts	10
1.4 Clauses	11
1.5 Dictionary entries and collocations	13
1.6 Verbs, complements and the order of phrases	14
Summary	15
Exercises	15
2 Constituent structure	17
2.1 Heads, modifiers and arrangements of words	17
2.2 Tests for phrases	19
2.3 Phrases: words and slots	23
2.4 Coordination	24
2.5 Concluding comments	25
Summary	27
Exercises	27
3 Constructions	29
3.1 Introduction	29
3.2 Different constructions and different meanings	30
3.3 Types of construction	34
3.4 Relationships between constructions	37
Summary	39
Exercises	39

4	Word classes	41
	4.1 What are word classes?	41
	4.2 Criteria for word classes	43
	Summary	52
	Exercises	52
5	The lexicon	54
	5.1 Syntax and lexical items	54
	5.2 Individual verbs, complements and adjuncts	56
	5.3 Classes of verbs and subcategorisation restrictions	58
	5.4 Selectional restrictions	59
	5.5 Classes of nouns	60
	5.6 Subcategorisation, selection and constructions	62
	5.7 Fixed phrases	63
	Summary	64
	Exercises	64
6	Clauses I	67
	6.1 Clauses and sentences – types of subordinate clause	67
	6.2 Main and subordinate clauses	69
	6.3 Subordinate clauses	70
	6.4 Complementisers and subordinating conjunctions	74
	6.5 Rules of thumb for identifying clauses	75
	6.6 Final comment	77
	Summary	77
	Exercises	77
7	Clauses II	80
	7.1 Main and subordinate clauses	80
	7.2 Clause and sentence	81
	7.3 More properties of subordinate clauses	84
	Summary	87
	Exercise	88
8	Clauses III	90
	8.1 Finite and non-finite clauses	90
	8.2 Types of non-finite clause	93
	Summary	97
	Exercises	97

9	Grammatical functions	98
	9.1 Introduction	98
	9.2 Subject	98
	9.3 Direct object	103
	9.4 Oblique object and indirect object	105
	Summary	107
	Exercises	107
10	Syntactic linkage	109
	10.1 Introduction	109
	10.2 Agreement	109
	10.3 Government	111
	10.4 Number and person linkage	114
	10.5 Syntactic linkage in English	115
	10.6 Number in English	117
	10.7 Gender in English	118
	Summary	119
	Exercises	119
11	Heads and modifiers revisited	121
	11.1 For and against verb phrases	121
	11.2 Verb, core, nucleus and periphery	123
	11.3 What is the head of a noun phrase?	124
12	Roles	127
	12.1 Roles, grammar and meaning	127
	12.2 Criteria for roles	128
	12.3 Roles and role-players	133
	12.4 Problems with patients: planting roses	135
	Summary	137
	Exercises	137
13	Clauses, sentences and text	140
	13.1 Clauses, sentences and coherent text	140
	13.2 Topics and the introduction of topics	142
	13.3 Highlighting (focus)	145
	13.4 Theme	147
	13.5 Postponement and focus	152
	13.6 Conclusion	153
	Summary	154
	Exercises	154

14	Syntax in discourse: aspect, tense, voice	158
14.1	Introduction	158
14.2	Aspect: stative and dynamic verbs and clauses	158
14.3	Grammatical aspect: Progressive and Simple aspect	160
14.4	Tense: Past, Present and Future	161
14.5	The Present Perfect	162
14.6	Voice: Active, Passive and Middle	163
14.7	Conclusion	167
	Summary	167
	Exercises	168
	<i>Appendix 1</i>	171
	<i>Appendix 2</i>	173
	<i>Appendix 3</i>	178
	<i>Appendix 4</i>	180
	<i>Discussion of the exercises</i>	182
	<i>Further reading</i>	202
	<i>Index</i>	205