

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| FOREWORD | XI |
| INTRODUCTION | XVI |
| 1 Previous attempts | XVI |
| 1.1 Henmon, <i>French Word Book</i> (1924) | XVII |
| 1.2 Ward, <i>Minimum French Vocabulary Test Book</i> (1926) | XVIII |
| 1.3 Baker, <i>Vocabulary for First Year French Students</i> (1928) | XIX |
| 1.4 Vander Beke, <i>French Word Book</i> (1929) | XIX |
| 1.5 Cheydeleur, <i>French Idiom List</i> (1929) | XX |
| 1.6 Tharp <i>et al.</i> , <i>A Basic French Vocabulary</i> (1934) | XXI |
| 1.7 Haygood, <i>Le Vocabulaire fondamental du français</i> (1937) | XXIII |
| 1.8 Aristizabal, <i>Détermination expérimentale du vocabulaire</i> (1938) | XXIII |
| 1.9 Dottrens and Massarenti, <i>Vocabulaire fondamental du français</i> (s. d.) | XXIV |
| 1.10 West and Bond, <i>Grouped Frequency French Word List</i> (1939) | XXIV |
| 1.11 Schlyter, <i>Vocabulaire central du français</i> (1951) | XXV |
| 1.12 Verlée, <i>Basis-Woordenboek voor de Franse Taal</i> (1954) | XXV |
| 1.13 Gougenheim <i>et al.</i> , <i>L'Élaboration du français élémentaire</i> (1956) | XXVI |
| 1.14 Ministère de l'Education Nationale, <i>Le Français fondamental</i> (1954, 1959) | XXVII |
| 1.15 Gougenheim, <i>Dictionnaire fondamental</i> (1958) | XXIX |
| 1.16 Politzer, <i>Programmed Dictionary</i> (1966) | XXIX |
| 2 Sample | XXX |
| 2.1 Plays | XXXIII |
| 2.2 Novels, short stories | XXXV |
| 2.3 Essays | XXXVII |
| 2.4 Newspapers and magazines | XXXVIII |
| 2.5 Technical and scientific literature | XXXVIII |
| 3 Interpretation | XL |
| 3.1 Textual problems: Segmentation | XL |
| 3.2 Systematic problems: Identification | XLI |
| 3.21 Heterographs | XLI |
| 3.211 Syntagmatic heterographs | XLI |
| 3.212 Paradigmatic heterographs | XLII |

CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 3.2121 Nouns | XLII |
| 3.2122 Adjectives | XLII |
| 3.2123 Articles | XLII |
| 3.2124 Pronouns | XLII |
| 3.2125 Verbs | XLIII |
| 3.22 Homographs | XLIII |
| 3.221 Lexical | XLIV |
| 3.2211 Nouns | XLIV |
| A. Masculine | XLIV |
| B. Feminine | XLIV |
| C. Masculine/Feminine | XLIV |
| 3.2212 Verbs | XLIV |
| 3.2213 Adjectives | XLV |
| 3.222 Syntactic | XLV |
| 3.2221 Nouns and verbs | XLV |
| A. Present Indicative | XLV |
| 1. Masculine | XLV |
| 2. Feminine | XLVI |
| B. Past Participle | XLVI |
| 1. -é(e) | XLVI |
| 2. -u(e) | XLVI |
| 3. -is(e) | XLVI |
| 4. -t(e) | XLVI |
| C. Present Participle | XLVI |
| D. Infinitive | XLVI |
| 3.2222 Verbs and adjectives | XLVI |
| A. Past Participle | XLVI |
| B. Present Participle | XLVI |
| C. Present Indicative | XLVI |
| 3.2223 Nouns and adjectives | XLVI |
| A. Masculine | XLVI |
| B. Masculine/Feminine | XLVI |
| C. Feminine | XLVII |
| 3.2224 Functional words | XLVII |
| 3.223 Morphologic | XLVII |
| 3.2231 Articles | XLVII |
| 3.2232 Adjectives | XLVII |
| 3.2233 Pronouns | XLVIII |
| 3.2234 Pronouns | XLVIII |
| 3.2235 Verbs | XLVIII |
| A. Person | XLVIII |
| B. Tense | XLVIII |
| C. Mode | XLVIII |
| 4 Coefficients | XLVIII |
| 4.1 Frequency | XLIX |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| 4.11 Frequency weighting | L |
| 4.12 High frequency words | L |
| 4.13 Low frequency words | L |
| 4.2 Dispersion | LII |
| 4.21 Dispersion weighting | LII |
| 4.22 High dispersion words | LIV |
| 4.23 Low dispersion words | LVI |
| 4.3 Usage | LVII |
| 4.31 Usage weighting | LVII |
| 4.32 High usage words | LIX |
| 4.33 Low usage words | LIX |
| 5 Results | LXI |
| 5.1 Frequency | LXI |
| 5.11 Classes | LXI |
| 5.12 Halves | LXII |
| 5.13 Median | LXIII |
| 5.14 Average | LXIV |
| 5.2 Dispersion | LXIV |
| 5.21 Classes | LXV |
| 5.22 Halves | LXVI |
| 5.23 Median | LXVI |
| 5.24 Average | LXVII |
| 5.25 Mid-point | LXVII |
| 5.3 Usage | LXVIII |
| 5.31 Classes | LXVIII |
| 5.32 Halves | LXIX |
| 5.33 Median | LXX |
| 5.34 Average | LXXI |
| 6 The dictionary | LXXI |
| 6.1 Size | LXXI |
| 6.2 Selection | LXXII |
| 6.3 Structure | LXXIII |

PART ONE
TYPES AND TOKENS
Alphabetical Order

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| A | 3 |
| B | 38 |
| C | 49 |
| D | 91 |
| E | 119 |
| F | 151 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| G | 167 |
| H | 175 |
| I | 181 |
| J | 197 |
| K | 201 |
| L | 202 |
| M | 212 |
| N | 232 |
| O | 238 |
| P | 247 |
| Q | 286 |
| R | 289 |
| S | 324 |
| T | 349 |
| U | 366 |
| V | 368 |
| W | 380 |
| X | 381 |
| Y | 382 |
| Z | 383 |

PART TWO

TYPES

(Usage, Frequency, and Dispersion Order)

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| First Five Hundred | 387 |
| Second Five Hundred | 398 |
| Third Five Hundred | 409 |
| Fourth Five Hundred | 421 |
| Fifth Five Hundred | 432 |
| Sixth Five Hundred | 444 |
| Seventh Five Hundred | 455 |
| Eighth Five Hundred | 467 |
| Ninth Five Hundred | 478 |
| Tenth Five Hundred | 490 |
| Last Eighty-Three | 501 |