Contents

Foreword	9
Preface I Henrikas Yushkiavitshus	12
	13
Preface II Nils Gunnar Nilsson	15
Children and Media on the UN and UNESCO Agendas	
The UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. Three Articles Concerning the Media	20
Children and Harmful Influences from the Media. The Significance of the UN Convention Thomas Hammarberg	21
The Child and the Media. A Report From the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child Thomas Hammarberg	31
Youth and Communication Carlos A. Arnaldo & Åsa Finnström	35
Children and Violence on the Screen - Research Articles	
Introduction Cecilia von Feilitzen	45
Children and Television Violence in the United States Ellen Wartella, Adriana Olivarez & Nancy Jennings	55
The Nature and Context of Violence on American Television	
Barbara J. Wilson, Dale Kunkel, Dan Linz, W. James Potter, Ed Donnerstein, Stacy L. Smith, Eva Blumenthal, Mike Berry & Joel Federman	63
A Review of Research on Media Violence in Japan Sachiko Imaizumi Kodaira	81
Children, Media and Aggression. Current Research in Australia and New Zealand Kevin Durkin & Jason Low	107
Fighting Against Television Violence. An Israeli Case Study Dafna Lemish	125
J	/

What Do We Know About European Research	
on Violence in the Media?	139
Olga Linné	137
Why Do We Watch Television Violence?	
Argentine Field Research Tatiana Merlo-Flores	155
The UNESCO Global Study on Media Violence.	
Report Presented to the Director General of UNESCO	
Jo Groebel	181
Children's Media Situation - Research Articles	
Children's Voice in the Media.	
A Study of Children's Television Programmes in Asia	203
Anura Goonasekera	203
Media Influence and Chinese Urban	
Children's Ethics Development Sun Yunxiao	215
Children and Electronic Media.	
An Australian Perspective	
Stephen Nugent	223
An Overview of Children's Broadcasting in South Africa	
Nadia Bulbulia	231
Children and the Media in Flanders.	
A Brief Overview	220
Keith Roe	239
Media in the World	
The Global Audio-Visual Media Landscape	
Robert Lamb	249
Statistics	
Television and Video	261
Children's & Youth's Television Programmes	266
Cinema Screens	271 272
Personal Computers and Internet Users Telephone Main Lines and Internet Host Computers	274
Interactive Entertainment Software Retail Sales Value	275
Radio Broadcast Stations and Radio Possessions	276
Book Titles Published	281 284
International Entertainment Companies (Top 50)	∠04

Children in the World

Statistics	
Children in Different Regions	289
Demographic Indicators	290
Education	294
Working Children	298
Children's Participation in the Media - Some Examples	
UNICEF Media Activities for Children	303
Children's Express, UK/USA	306
Participatory Techniques in Nepal	308
Implementation of the UN CRC and the Role of Radio	309
Radio Gune-Yi, Senegal	311
Radio to Reach Young People in Denmark	312
French Pupils Produce Radio Programmes	314
Introducing Children to Journalism and Media, Argentina	315
A Pedagogical Kit for Learning About Television, Brazil	316
International and Regional Declarations and Resolutions – Children and Media	
Bratislava Resolution	321
The Children's Television Charter	323
The SADC Children's Broadcasting Charter	324
Asian Declaration on Child Rights and the Media	325
Africa Charter on Children's Broadcasting	327
Regulations and Measures	
Regulations and Measures Concerning Visual Media and Child Protection.	
An Overview of Europe, North America, Australia and Japan Titti Forsslund	222
	333
The Children's Television Charter.	
Assessing the Feasibility of Global Consensus for Television Policy	
Joanne M. Lisosky	359
Pibliography Children and Madia Violance Passarah	
Bibliography – Children and Media Violence Research A selection (1970–)	364
A 3010CUUII (13/U-)	204
Authors of the Research Articles	385