

CONTENTS

Chapter I. INTRODUCTION	1
1. Choice of Information	3
2. Chemical Coordinates for Clay Mineral Assemblages	4
3. Clay Mineral Names and Structures	7
4. Chemical Systems	12
5. Chemical Potential; Inert and Mobile Components	14
6. Stability and Meta-Stability	15
7. Sedimentation and Burial	19
Summary	23
Chapter II. MINERALS AND MINERAL GROUPS	25
1. Silica	25
(a) Weathering	27
(b) Sedimentary Environment	27
(c) Sedimentary Rocks	27
(d) Hydrothermal Alterations	28
Summary	28
2. Kaolinite, Pyrophyllite, Gibbsite and Talc	30
(a) Chemiographic Character of Kaolinite and Gibbsite	32
(b) 2:1 Structures	33
Conclusions	34
3. Potassic Micas and Mica-like Minerals	34
(a) Illite	35
(1) Polymorphs	38
(2) Synthesis of Phengites and "Illites"	39
a — Phengite, 39; b — Illite, 42	
(3) Natural Illite Compositions	43

(b) Celadonites and Glauconites	45
(1) Synthesis	46
(2) Sedimentary Glauconites (pelletal).	48
(3) Thermodynamic Description of the Formation of Sedimentary Glauconite Pellets	49
(c) Celadonites, Glauconites and Illites as a Compositional Series	51
(d) Phase Diagram for the Illite-Glauconite Mixed Layered Minerals	54
Summary	59
4. Montmorillonites	60
(a) Montmorillonite Solid Solutions	60
(b) Montmorillonite Occurrences in Nature	64
(1) Weathering	65
(2) Sediments	68
(3) Sedimentary rocks	69
(4) Hydrothermal Alteration	70
(5) Volcanic Rocks	70
(c) Trioctahedral Expanding Minerals	71
(1) Studies in Synthetic Systems	71
(2) Relative Stabilities of Synthetic Trioctahedral Montmorillonites	72
(3) Chemical Composition of Natural Trioctahedral Montmorillonites	73
(4) Experiments on Natural Vermiculities	74
(d) Dioctahedral Montmorillonites	75
(1) Synthetic Dioctahedral Montmorillonites	75
(2) Experiments on Natural Dioctahedral Montmorillonites and Mixed Layered Minerals	77
(e) Summary of the Information from Experimental Studies	79
(f) Chemical Composition of Natural Fully Expandable and Interlayered Dioctahedral Minerals	81
(g) Phase Diagrams for Dioctahedral Montmorillonites	84
Summary	89
5. Illite, Montmorillonite and Mixed Layered Minerals in Sequences of Buried Rocks (P-T Space)	90
Summary	100
6. Chlorites	100
(a) Natural Occurrences	101
(1) Weathering	101
(2) Sedimentation	101
(3) Sedimentary 7 A Chlorites	102
(4) Sedimentary Rocks	104
(b) Experimental Studies on Magnesian Chlorites	104
(c) Chlorite Chemistry and Iron-magnesium Distribution among Phyllosilicates	107
(d) Composition of Some Natural Chlorites Formed in Various Physical Environments in Pelitic Clay Mineral Suites	108
Summary	111
7. Corrensite	112
8. Zeolites	116

(a) Natural Occurrences	117
(1) Weathering	117
(2) Sedimentation (Continental, Shallow Marine)	117
(3) Deep Sea Sediments	118
(4) Sedimentary Rocks	118
(5) Summary of Natural Occurrences	119
(b) Zeolite Synthesis and Stability	120
(c) Chemiographic Analysis	121
(1) Zeolite Compositions	121
(2) Phase Diagrams for Zeolite-Clay Mineral Systems	122
a — Alkali zeolites, 123; b — Phase relations concerning zeolites and aluminous clay minerals, 128	
(d) Systems with Variable Chemical Activities	133
Conclusions	139
9. Sepiolite-Palygorskite	140
(a) Chemical Composition	141
(b) Experimental Studies (solution equilibria)	142
(c) Phase Diagrams (closed system)	145
(d) Sepiolite-Palygorskite Equilibria in Saline Lakes and Basins	149
(e) Weathering Profiles	152
(f) Deep Sea Cores	155
Summary	155
10. Organic Material in Sedimentary Rock Sequences	156
Summary	161
Chapter III. GENERAL PHASE DIAGRAMS FOR ALUMINOUS CLAY MINERAL ASSEMBLAGES.	163
1. Introduction	163
2. Surface Conditions	163
(a) Composition Diagram	164
(b) Composition-Activity Diagram	166
(c) Activity-Activity Diagrams	166
3. Temperature-Composition Diagrams	169
4. Phase Relations in Pelitic Rocks; Composition Diagrams	171
5. Hydrothermal Alteration	175
6. General Statements	177
(a) Weathering	177
(b) Sedimentation	177
(c) Shallow Burial	177
(d) Metamorphism and Diagenesis: P-T Space	178
(e) Cation Exchange	184
7. Conclusion	185
REFERENCES	187
INDEX	213