

Part 1: Parts of Speech

1	The German Adjective	12
1	From adjective to substantive	12
2	The compound adjective	17
3	From adjective to genitive noun	26
4	The double-barrelled adjective	26
2	The German Adverb	29
1	From adverb to verb	29
2	From adverb to substantive	44
3	From adverb to adjectival phrase	49
4	Double-up adverbs	49
3	The German Substantive	51
1	From singular to plural	51
2	The compound noun	55
3	Hendiadial solutions	63
4	Genitive and dative nouns	64
4	The Adjectival Noun	66
1	Adjectival nouns denoting people	67
2	Adjectival nouns denoting abstractions	71
5	The Adverbial Noun	78
1	Alphabetical listing of adverbial nouns	79
6	The Verbal Noun	82
1	From verbal noun to gerund/participle	83
2	From verbal noun to infinitive	85
3	From verbal noun to phrase/clause	86
7	The German Verb	88
1	From verb to substantive	88
2	The added object	90
8	The Participle	93
1	The '-ing' participle clause	93
2	The added '-ed' participle	98

- 9 The Infinitive** _____
- 1 From 'als erstelletezte usu.' to infinitive _____
 - 2 From relative clause to infinitive _____
 - 3 From preposition to infinitive _____
 - 4 From 'dass'-clause to infinitive _____
 - 5 From verbal noun to infinitive _____

- 10 The Gerund** _____
- 1 From infinitive to gerund _____
 - 2 From no noun subject to gerund _____
 - 3 From verbal noun to gerund _____
 - 4 From past participle to gerund _____
 - 5 From 'dass'-clause to gerund _____
 - 6 The gerund 'the making' _____
 - 7 From 'es sich' to gerund _____

Part 2: Elements of the Sentence

- 11 The Relative Clause** _____
- 1 Defining relative clauses _____
 - 2 Relative clauses with 'Wer' _____
 - 3 Defining indefinite relative clauses _____
 - 4 Non-defining relative clauses _____

- 12 The German Adjectival Phrase** _____
- 1 Phrases involving transitive verbs _____
 - 2 Phrases involving intransitive verbs _____
 - 3 Phrases involving 'zu ... -end' _____
 - 4 Alternative options _____

- 13 The Absolute Phrase** _____
- 1 Parallel forms German-English _____
 - 2 Absolute adjective chains _____
 - 3 Further absolute options _____

- 14 The 'dass'-Clause** _____
- 1 Initial and medial 'dass'-clauses _____
 - 2 Key verbs with 'dass'-clauses _____

15 Reverse Ordering in Noun Phrases	138
1 In spatial phrases	138
2 In temporal phrases	139
3 In sectional phrases	140

Part 3: The Overall Sentence

16 Re-Ordering the Sentence	142
1 Basic S – P – O	143
2 Deictic adjective or opening	144
17 German Sentences with No Noun Subject	148
1 From verb to noun	148
2 From verb to gerund	151
3 Further forms of subject invention	152
18 Sentences with a Prominent 'Man' Structure	154
1 The seven varieties of 'man'	154
2 From 'man' to the passive	157
3 From 'man' to substantive	159
19 Sentences with a Prominent 'Es' Structure	161
1 'Es' as dummy subject	162
2 Major constructions involving 'es'	163
3 From 'es' + verb to noun	167
20 The Cleft Sentence	170
1 Clefts involving an opposition	170
2 Expressing deictic structures	171
Quellenverzeichnis	174