Contents

	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
	MAP OF ITALY AND GERMANY DURING THE 'INVESTITURE	
	CONTEST'	xiii
	MAP OF CENTRAL AND NORTHERN ITALY	xiv
	MAP OF THE PO BASIN	XV
	MATILDA'S GENEALOGY	xvi
	Introduction	
	Matilda of Canossa and the 'Investiture Contest'	1
	Going to Canossa: Matilda's rise to power, 1046–74	32
2	Baptism by fire: the outbreak of war to the Battle of Sorbara,	
	1075-84	59
,	A 'feminine triumph': Matilda's counterattack and the emperor's	
	defeat, 1085-95	117
ŧ	La gran contessa: Matilda's later campaigns, 1096-1115	160
i	'Weakness of sex': Matilda and medieval constructions of gender	198
	Conclusions	
	Matilda's campaigns and the study of women's military leadership	239
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	257
	INDEX	279