
Contents

List of illustrations	vii
Notes on contributors	ix
Foreword	xi
Introduction	1
<i>Dick Richardson and Chris Rootes</i>	
1 The Green challenge: Philosophical, programmatic and electoral considerations	4
<i>Dick Richardson</i>	
2 Germany: The rise, fall and recovery of Die Grünen	23
<i>E. Gene Frankland</i>	
3 France: <i>Pas comme les autres</i> – the French Greens at the crossroads	45
<i>Alistair Cole and Brian Doherty</i>	
4 Britain: Greens in a cold climate	66
<i>Chris Rootes</i>	
5 Belgium: Greens in a divided society	91
<i>Benoît Rihoux</i>	
6 The Netherlands: Losing colours, turning green	109
<i>Gerrit Voerman</i>	
7 Sweden: The rise and fall of Miljöpartiet de gröna	128
<i>Martin Bennulf</i>	
8 Switzerland: Greens in a confederal polity	146
<i>Clive H. Church</i>	
9 Italy: Greens in an overcrowded political system	168
<i>Martin Rhodes</i>	

10	Greece: Greens at the periphery	193
	<i>Nicolas Demertzis</i>	
11	Czechoslovakia: Greens in a post-Communist society	208
	<i>Petr Jehlicka and Tomas Kostecky</i>	
12	Environmental consciousness, institutional structures and political competition in the formation and development of Green parties	232
	<i>Chris Rootes</i>	
	Postscript: Greens in the June 1994 elections to the European Parliament	253
	<i>Chris Rootes</i>	
	Index	256

Illustrations

FIGURES

1.1	The historical evolution of Green and grey politics	13
5.1	The emergence of Ecolo	95
5.2	The emergence of Agalev	97
7.1	The saliency of the environmental issue in Sweden, 1987–1991	130
11.1	Quality of environment	217
11.2	Votes for the Green Party in parliamentary elections, 1990	218
11.3	Districts by the quality of environment (Czech Republic)	219
11.4	Votes for the Green Party in local elections, 1990	222

TABLES

5.1	Electoral results and seats, 1981–1991	100
6.1	Membership and parliamentary seats of CPN, PSP and PPR, 1971–1989	113
6.2	Age	119
6.3	Education	120
6.4	Occupations	120
6.5	Motives for merger	122
6.6	Nationalization of major corporations	123
6.7	Financial sacrifices for the environment	123
6.8	Introduction of basic income	124
7.1	Electoral support for the Green Party in Sweden, 1982–1991	129
7.2	Socio-economic characteristics of Green Party (mp) voters 1988 and 1991, and proportion of voters in different groups who voted for the Green Party	134

7.3 Party voted for in the 1988 and 1991 elections and Inglehartian value types	136
7.4 Self-placement of Green Party sympathizers on left-right spectrum, 1986-1991	140
9.1 Election results, 1985-1992	177
9.2 Green List votes in the regional elections (1985 and 1990) and Chamber of Deputies (1987 and 1992) by constituency	180
11.1 Parliamentary election, June 1990	214
11.2 Potential explanatory factors and independent variables used in regression model	216
11.3 Basic characteristics of the regression equation	216
11.4 Votes for the Green Party according to population size of municipality and quality of environment in districts (Czech Republic)	220
11.5 Parliamentary election, June 1992	227