
CONTENTS

TABLES	ix
ABBREVIATIONS OF COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS	xi
INTRODUCTION	xiii
Part One Diversity in Western European Communism	1
1 Diversity in the Domestic Arena	5
2 Diversity in the International Arena	56
Part Two Causes of the Diversity	83
3 International Environment	89
4 Domestic Social Structure	104
5 Political System	120
6 Constitutional Framework	147
7 Leadership	163
8 Party Membership and Electorate	183
9 History	204
Part Three Conclusions and Prospects	211
10 Conclusion	213
11 The Future of the Communist Parties of Western Europe	225

APPENDIX: SIZE AND ELECTORAL STRENGTH OF	
WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES	247
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	265
INDEX	293

TABLES

1	Christian Democrat and Communist Vote in Italy in 1958, by Clericalism Index and Socioeconomic Status, in Percentages	105
2	Political Tendency and Religious Involvement in Italy, 1963-64	106
3	Church Attendance in Previous Seven Days, 1956, by Party, in Percentages	106
4	Frequency of Church Attendance in 1968, by Party, in Percentages	107
5	Church Attendance and Party Preference, 1972	107
6	Party ID in Italy in 1968, by Occupational Class and Subjective Social Class, in Percentages	110
7	PCF Electorate	111
8	Party Affiliation of CGIL Executive Committee	139
9	Socioeconomic Status of PCI National Party Leaders' Families, 1963	167
10	Percentage of University Graduates in PCI Leadership, 1946-63	169
11	Percentage of Each Political Grouping Desiring "A Great Deal of Change" in Various Governmental Policies, 1973	186
12	Age of PCF Electorate	189

13	Orientation Toward DC-PCI Coalition, 1972	196
14	Social Composition of the PCI's Electorate, 1973	197
15	PCI Support and Status Groups, 1972	198
16	Social Composition of Italian Electorate: PCI Voters and DC Voters, 1975	198
17	PCF Electorate	199
18	What Would the Union of the Left Do in Power?	227
19	Austria: Election Results and Party Membership	249
20	Belgium: Election Results and Party Membership	250
21	Denmark: Election Results and Party Membership	251
22	Finland: Election Results and Party Membership	252
23	France: Election Results and Party Membership	253
24	Great Britain: Election Results and Party Membership	254
25	Greece: Election Results and Party Membership	255
26	Iceland: Election Results and Party Membership	256
27	Italy: Election Results and Party Membership	257
28	Luxembourg: Election Results and Party Membership	258
29	Netherlands: Election Results and Party Membership	259
30	Norway: Election Results and Party Membership	260
31	Portugal: Election Results and Party Membership	261
32	Spain: Election Results and Party Membership	261
33	Sweden: Election Results and Party Membership	262
34	Switzerland: Election Results and Party Membership	263
35	West Germany: Election Results and Party Membership	264