CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	xi
Abbreviations	xv
Notes on spelling	xvii
Glossary	xix
Maps	xxiii
PART ONE	
SCOPE AND SCENE	
Chapter One: Cross-cultural Encounters, Colonial 'Civilizing	
Process', and Indigenous Agency	3
A lost paradise as the focus of competition for maritime power	3
Dutch Formosa in a Chinese setting	4
'The Formosans' and 'the Age of Aboriginal Taiwan'	5
The colonial 'civilizing process'	6
Representing Formosan agency	9
Structure and themes	11
Chapter Two: Glimpses of 'Aboriginal Taiwan'	13
Otherness and the perception of the Formosans	14
Indigenous subsistence and trade	15
Inter-village warfare	18
Local leadership	21
The Chinese encroachment	25
PART TWO	
EXPANSION AND ENCOUNTER	
Chapter Three: From Strangers to Overlords	33
The Formosan encounter	33
Proof of superiority	34
A formula for war	37
The road to overlordship	39

viii CONTENTS

A contractual bond of feudal vassalage	42
Sin and expiation	43
A symbolic contribution of sovereignty	44
Creating the Pax Neerlandica	46
Chapter Four: Depopulation and Diaspora	49
An island of legend	49
Shaping the image of Lamey	50
Relocation	55
Struggle for freedom	57
Disagreement between the Dutch authorities	59
The Lameyan diaspora	61
Chapter Five: Expansion for Commodities	65
Northwards in pursuit of Formosan deer products	65
The hunting-licence system	65
The conquest of the Favorlangh fields	67
Southwards in pursuit of Formosan gold	72
The Chinese impulse	72
Chasing gold to Lonckjouw	73
An exhibition of power in Tayouan	74
Peace for gold	75
Reaching Pimaba	76
The peace ceremony and the aftermath	78
A Dutch adventurer in the east	80
The death of an exemplary Company servant	82
The first punitive expedition to the east	84
Chapter Six: Conquest, Contest, and Connection	87
The demise of the Spanish regime	87
Formosan encounters after the conquest	89
A terror of new conquerors	89
Protection and authority	90
The final blow to the Favorlanghers	93
The weakening of centralized leadership	94
The exploration of Taraboan	97
The expedition to Cavalangh	98
Conquering Quataongh	99
Opening the Tamsuy Route	102
The overland routes from the south to the east	103
Uncovering mysterious Taraboan	105

CONTENTS ix

PART THREE

EMPOWERMENT AND ENTANGLEMENT

Chapter Seven: Embodiment of Power	111
The core and frontiers of Dutch rule	111
The Landdag	113
The local administration	120
Political ministers and clerical 'politieken'	120
Non-clerical <i>politieken</i>	122
The Landdrost	123
'Civil interaction'	125
Spatial layout	125
Inter-ethnic marriage and indigenous citizenry	126
A 'sign of loyalty'	130
The competitive Formosan order	135
'Misbehaviour' and punishment	135
The regulation of mobility	138
Putative frontiers	139
The south	140
The east	142
The dominion of the Tamsuy authorities	146
Chapter Eight: Devouring Prosperity	149
Colonial exploitation and labour relations	149
Chinese honeybees and Dutch apiarists	149
Agriculture	150
Inland fishing	153
Sulphur and coal	154
Forest products	155
Trade monopoly	158
Village leasehold system	159
An old issue, a new context	161
The 'invention of dominion'	164
Trade on the frontiers	166
Production and consumption in transition	169
Crises of ecology and subsistence	169
Changes in Formosan consumption	173
Textiles	173
Tobacco	176
Alcohol	178

X CONTENTS

Chapter Nine: Convention and Conversion	181
The Sirayan religious practice	181
Deities and devotion	181
Priests and priestesses	184
Marriage and abortion	187
Healing and funerals	188
The Presence of Dutch Protestant Christianity	189
Laying the foundations	189
Conversion in awe	192
Conversion and 'civilization'	194
Localizing Christianity	197
Rapids and undercurrents	199
The triumph of bilingual formulation	201
Facing Formosan Roman Catholics	202
The fetishistic perception of Roman Catholicism	203
Contesting baptism	206
Dutch missionary work in northern Formosa	208
Pragmatic conversion	209
Purification	210
The tie with the spirit world	213
PART FOUR	
TRANSITION AND RETROSPECTION	
Chapter Ten: The Formosans in the Colonial 'Civilizing Process' The Formosans in the Chinese Conquest 'Formosan nostalgia'? Exploring images of the Formosan colonial past	221 221 223 229
Notes	233
Appendices	
1. Governors-General and Governors of Formosa, 1624–1662	301
2. Dutch local political administration in Formosa, 1643–1662	302
 Yearly rent of leased divisions, 1644–1657 (Reals) Dutch Protestants and Spanish Dominicans in Formosa, 	305
1626–1662	308
5. Dutch missionaries in Formosa, 1624–1662	309
Bibliography	315
Index	333