
Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiii
 Introduction	 1
1 Indo-European Languages	23
<i>Philip Baldi</i>	
2 Germanic Languages	51
<i>John A. Hawkins</i>	
3 English	59
<i>Edward Finegan</i>	
4 German	86
<i>John A. Hawkins</i>	
5 Dutch	110
<i>Jan G. Kooij</i>	
6 Danish, Norwegian and Swedish	125
<i>Einar Haugen</i>	
7 Latin and the Italic Languages	145
<i>R.G.G. Coleman</i>	
8 Romance Languages	164
<i>John N. Green</i>	
9 French	171
<i>Linda R. Waugh and Monique Monville-Burston</i>	

10	Spanish <i>John N. Green</i>	197
11	Portuguese <i>Stephen Parkinson</i>	217
12	Italian <i>Nigel Vincent</i>	233
13	Rumanian <i>Graham Mallinson</i>	253
14	Slavonic Languages <i>Bernard Comrie</i>	269
15	Russian <i>Bernard Comrie</i>	274
16	Polish <i>Gerald Stone</i>	289
17	Czech and Slovak <i>David Short</i>	305
18	Serbo-Croat: Bosnian, Croatian, Montenegrin, Serbian <i>Greville Corbett and Wayles Browne</i>	330
19	Greek <i>Brian D. Joseph</i>	347
20	Indo-Aryan Languages <i>George Cardona and Silvia Luraghi</i>	373
21	Sanskrit <i>George Cardona and Silvia Luraghi</i>	380
22	Hindi-Urdu <i>Yamuna Kachru</i>	399
23	Bengali <i>M.H. Klaiman</i>	417
24	Iranian Languages <i>J.R. Payne and Behrooz Mahmoodi-Bakhtiari</i>	437
25	Persian <i>Gernot L. Windfuhr</i>	445
26	Pashto <i>D.N. MacKenzie</i>	460

27 Uralic Languages	477
<i>Robert Austerlitz</i>	
28 Hungarian	484
<i>Daniel Abondolo</i>	
29 Finnish	497
<i>Michael Branch</i>	
30 Turkish and the Turkic Languages	519
<i>Jaklin Kornfilt</i>	
31 Afroasiatic Languages	545
<i>Robert Hetzron</i>	
32 Semitic Languages	551
<i>Robert Hetzron and Alan S. Kaye</i>	
33 Arabic	560
<i>Alan S. Kaye</i>	
34 Hebrew	578
<i>Robert Hetzron and Alan S. Kaye</i>	
35 Amharic	594
<i>Grover Hudson</i>	
36 Hausa and the Chadic Languages	618
<i>Paul Newman</i>	
37 Tamil and the Dravidian Languages	635
<i>Sanford B. Steever</i>	
38 Tai Languages	653
<i>David Strecker</i>	
39 Thai	660
<i>Thomas John Hudak</i>	
40 Vietnamese	677
<i>Đinh-Hoà Nguyễn</i>	

41 Sino-Tibetan Languages	693
<i>Scott DeLancey</i>	
42 Chinese	703
<i>Charles N. Li and Sandra A. Thompson</i>	
43 Burmese	724
<i>Julian K. Wheatley</i>	
44 Japanese	741
<i>Masayoshi Shibatani</i>	
45 Korean	765
<i>Nam-Kil Kim</i>	
46 Austronesian Languages	781
<i>Ross Clark</i>	
47 Malay-Indonesian	791
<i>Uri Tadmor</i>	
48 Javanese	819
<i>Michael P. Oakes</i>	
49 Tagalog	833
<i>Paul Schachter and Lawrence A. Reid</i>	
50 Niger-Kordofanian Languages	857
<i>Douglas Pulleyblank</i>	
51 Yoruba	866
<i>Douglas Pulleyblank and Ọlanikẹ́ Ọla Orie</i>	
52 Swahili and the Bantu Languages	883
<i>Benji Wald</i>	
<i>Language index</i>	903