## CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
PART I. BIODIESEL	1
1. Fuel Properties and Performance of Biodiesel S. Z. Erhan, R. O. Dunn, G. Knothe, and B. R. Moser	3
2. Enzymatic Reactions for Production of Biodiesel Fuel and Their Application to the Oil and Fat Industry Yuji Shimada, Yomi Watanabe, and Toshihiro Nagao	59
3. Biodiesel Cost Optimizer: Least-Cost Raw Material Blending for Standardized Biodiesel Quality Ignace Debruyne	83
4. New Catalytic Systems for Vegetable Oil Transesterification Based on Tin Compounds Paulo A. Z. Suarez, Joel C. Rubim, and Melquizedeque B. Alves	97
5. Non-Catalytic Alcoholysis of Vegetable Oils for Production of Biodiesel Fuel Hiroshi Nabetani, Mitsutoshi Nakajima, Shoji Hagiwara, Rie Yamazaki, and Ilitoshi Maeda	107
6. Biodiesel from Acidulated Soapstock (Acid Oil) Franz J. Luxem and Brian K. Mirous	115
7. Industrial Products from Biodiesel Glycerol Richard D. Ashby, Victor T. Wyatt, Thomas A. Foglia, and Daniel K. Y. Solaiman	131
8. Development of New Products from Biodiesel Glycerin Ronald Alan Holser	155
9. Optimization of Lipase-Catalyzed Biodiesel by Statistical Approach Chee-Shan Chen, Jiann-Yih Jeng, Hen-Yi Ju, and Chwen-Jen Shieh	163
	vii

10. Production of Biofuel from Lipids and Alternative Resource R. Verhé, V. Van Hoed, C. Echim, C. Stevens, W. De Greyt, an M. Kellens	
PART II. BIOETHANOL	195
11. Biotechnology of Holocellulose-Degrading Enzymes Jürgen Andreaus, Edivaldo Ximenes Ferreira Filho, and Elba Pinto da Silva Bon	197
12. From Biogas Energy to Keratinase Technology Jason C. H. Shih and Jeng-Jie Wang	231
13. Emerging Technologies in Dry Grind Ethanol Production Vijay Singh	239
14. Gram-Positive Bacteria as Biocatalysts to Convert Biomass Derived Sugars into Biofuel and Chemicals Siqing Liu and Michael A. Cotta	249
15. Biological Hydrogen Production by Strict Anaerobic Bacter Fundamentals, Operational Strategies, and Limitations Shihwu Sung and Wen-Hsing Chen	ria: 265
PART III. BIOCATALYSIS (PRODUCTS FROM RENEWABLE RESOURCES)	289
16. Some Properties of a Self-Sufficient Cytochrome P-450 Monooxygenase System from Bacillus megaterium Strain A Brian L. Hilker, Hirotada Fukushige, Ching T. Hou, and David Hildebrand	ALA2 291
17. Biocatalysis-based Development of Oligosaccharides in Japa Hajime Taniguchi	an 309
18. Biocatalysis: Synthesis of Chiral Intermediates for Drugs Ramesh N. Patel	319
19. Screening of Novel Microbial Enzymes and Their Application to Chiral Compound Production Michihiko Kataoka and Sakayu Shimizu	on 355

20.	Hydrogenation Technologies for the Production of High Quantity of Biobeneficiary Conjugated Fatty Acids Mun Yhung Jung and Suk Hoo Yoon	375
21.	<b>Production of Mannitol by Lactic Acid Bacteria: A Review</b> <i>Badal C. Saha and F. Michael Racine</i>	391
22.	Evaluation of the Physiological Function of Docosahexaenoic Acid in Dict-induced Lipodystrophy Model Mice Teruyoshi Yanagita and Koji Nagao	405
23.	Conversion of Fishery By-products and Waste into Value-added Products: Ongoing Activity in Hokkaido, Japan Koretaro Takahashi and Kenji Fukunaga	417
24.	Chemoenzymatic Synthesis of Enantiopure Triacylglycerols Gudmundur G. Haraldsson	431
25.	Biosynthesis of Castor Oil Studied by the Regiospecific Analysis of Castor Triacylglycerols by ESI-MS  Jiann-Tsyh Lin	449
26.	Composition, Functionality and Potential Applications of Scawced Lipids Bhaskar Narayan, Chandini S. Kumar, Tokutake Sashima, Hayato Maeda, Masashi Hosokawa, and Kazuo Miyashita	463
27.	Enzymatic Production of Marine-derived Protein Hydrolysates and Their Bioactive Peptides for Use in Foods and Nutraceuticals Tomoko Okada, Masashi Hosokawa, Seigo Ono, and Kazuo Miyashita	491
28.	Bioengineering and Application of Glucose Polymers Kayo Hosoya, Iwao Kojima, and Takeshi Takaha	521
29.	Peroxidase-Catalyzed Polymerization of Phenolic Compounds Containing Carbohydrate Residues Hirofumi Nakano and Taro Kiso	535
30.	Production of Lipase and Oxygenated Fatty Acids from Vegetable Oils Beom Soo Kim, Byung-Seob Song, and Ching T. Hou	547

X	CONTENTS

31.	Production of Biologically Active Hydroxy Fatty Acids by Pseudomonas aeruginosa PR3 Hak-Ryul Kim, Jae-Han Bae, and Ching T. Hou	557
32.	<b>Biotransformation of Oils to Value-added Compounds</b> <i>Milan Certik</i>	571
INI	DEX	587