

Preface xv

1 Introduction 1

1.1 Groundwater, the Earth, and Man 2

GROUNDWATER AND THE HYDROLOGIC CYCLE 3
GROUNDWATER AS A RESOURCE 6
GROUNDWATER CONTAMINATION 8
GROUNDWATER AS A GEOTECHNICAL PROBLEM 9
GROUNDWATER AND GEOLOGIC PROCESSES 10

1.2 The Scientific Foundations for the Study of Groundwater 10

1.3 The Technical Foundations for the Development of Groundwater Resources 12

2 Physical Properties and Principles 14

2.1 Darcy's Law 15

2.2 Hydraulic Head and Fluid Potential 18

HUBBERT'S ANALYSIS OF THE FLUID POTENTIAL 18
DIMENSIONS AND UNITS 22
PIEZOMETERS AND PIEZOMETER NESTS 23
COUPLED FLOW 25

2.3 Hydraulic Conductivity and Permeability 26

2.4 Heterogeneity and Anisotropy of Hydraulic Conductivity 30

HOMOGENEITY AND HETEROGENEITY 30
ISOTROPY AND ANISOTROPY 32
DARCY'S LAW IN THREE DIMENSIONS 34
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY ELLIPSOID 35

- 2.5 Porosity and Void Ratio 36**
- 2.6 Unsaturated Flow and the Water Table 38**
MOISTURE CONTENT 39
WATER TABLE 39
NEGATIVE PRESSURE HEADS AND TENSIOMETERS 39
CHARACTERISTIC CURVES OF THE UNSATURATED HYDRAULIC PARAMETERS 41
SATURATED, UNSATURATED, AND TENSION-SATURATED ZONES 44
PERCHED AND INVERTED WATER TABLES 45
MULTIPHASE FLOW 45
- 2.7 Aquifers and Aquitards 47**
AQUIFERS, AQUITARDS, AND AQUICLUDES 47
CONFINED AND UNCONFINED AQUIFERS 48
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE 49
- 2.8 Steady-State Flow and Transient Flow 49**
- 2.9 Compressibility and Effective Stress 51**
COMPRESSIBILITY OF WATER 51
EFFECTIVE STRESS 52
COMPRESSIBILITY OF A POROUS MEDIUM 54
AQUIFER COMPRESSIBILITY 56
EFFECTIVE STRESS IN THE UNSATURATED ZONE 57
- 2.10 Transmissivity and Storativity 58**
SPECIFIC STORAGE 58
TRANSMISSIVITY AND STORATIVITY OF A CONFINED AQUIFER 59
TRANSMISSIVITY AND SPECIFIC YIELD IN UNCONFINED AQUIFERS 61
STORAGE IN THE UNSATURATED ZONE 62
- 2.11 Equations of Groundwater Flow 63**
STEADY-STATE SATURATED FLOW 63
TRANSIENT SATURATED FLOW 64
TRANSIENT UNSATURATED FLOW 66
BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS 67
- 2.12 Limitations of the Darcian Approach 69**
DARCIAN CONTINUUM AND REPRESENTATIVE ELEMENTARY VOLUME 69
SPECIFIC DISCHARGE, MACROSCOPIC VELOCITY, AND MICROSCOPIC VELOCITY 70
UPPER AND LOWER LIMITS OF DARCY'S LAW 72
FLOW IN FRACTURED ROCKS 73
- 2.13 Hydrodynamic Dispersion 75**

3 Chemical Properties and Principles 80

- 3.1 Groundwater and Its Chemical Constituents 82**
WATER AND ELECTROLYTES 82
ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS 86
DISSOLVED GASES 86
CONCENTRATION UNITS 87
- 3.2 Chemical Equilibrium 89**
THE LAW OF MASS ACTION 89
ACTIVITY COEFFICIENTS 90

- EQUILIBRIUM AND FREE ENERGY* 90
DISSOLVED GASES 95
- 3.3 Association and Dissociation of Dissolved Species 96**
THE ELECTRONEUTRALITY CONDITION 96
DISSOCIATION AND ACTIVITY OF WATER 97
POLYPROTIC ACIDS 98
ION COMPLEXES 100
CALCULATION OF DISSOLVED SPECIES 101
- 3.4 Effects of Concentration Gradients 103**
- 3.5 Mineral Dissolution and Solubility 106**
SOLUBILITY AND THE EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANT 106
EFFECT OF IONIC STRENGTH 107
THE CARBONATE SYSTEM 108
THE COMMON-ION EFFECT 112
DISEQUILIBRIUM AND THE SATURATION INDEX 112
- 3.6 Oxidation and Reduction Processes 114**
OXIDATION STATES AND REDOX REACTIONS 114
CONSUMPTION OF OXYGEN AND ORGANIC MATTER 117
EQUILIBRIUM REDOX CONDITIONS 119
MICROBIOLOGICAL FACTORS 121
pE—pH DIAGRAMS 123
- 3.7 Ion Exchange and Adsorption 127**
MECHANISMS 127
CATION EXCHANGE CAPACITY 128
MASS-ACTION EQUATIONS 129
- 3.8 Environmental Isotopes 134**
CARBON-14 134
TRITIUM 136
OXYGEN AND DEUTERIUM 137
- 3.9 Field Measurement of Index Parameters 139**

4 Groundwater Geology 144

- 4.1 Lithology, Stratigraphy, and Structure 145**
- 4.2 Fluvial Deposits 147**
- 4.3 Aeolian Deposits 149**
- 4.4 Glacial Deposits 149**
- 4.5 Sedimentary Rocks 152**
SANDSTONE 152
CARBONATE ROCK 154
COAL 157
SHALE 158
- 4.6 Igneous and Metamorphic Rocks 158**
- 4.7 Permafrost 163**

5 FlowNets 167

- 5.1 Flow Nets by Graphical Construction 168**
 - HOMOGENEOUS, ISOTROPIC SYSTEMS 168*
 - HETEROGENEOUS SYSTEMS AND THE TANGENT LAW 172*
 - ANISOTROPIC SYSTEMS AND THE TRANSFORMED SECTION 174*
- 5.2 Flow Nets by Analog Simulation 178**
 - CONDUCTIVE-PAPER ANALOGS 179*
 - RESISTANCE NETWORK ANALOGS 180*
- 5.3 Flow Nets by Numerical Simulation 181**
- 5.4 Saturated-Unsaturated Flow Nets 185**
- 5.5 The Seepage Face and Dupuit Flow 186**
 - SEEPAGE FACE, EXIT POINT, AND FREE SURFACE 186*
 - DUPUIT-FORCHHEIMER THEORY OF FREE-SURFACE FLOW 188*

6 Groundwater and the Hydrologic Cycle 192

- 6.1 Steady-State Regional Groundwater Flow 193**
 - RECHARGE AREAS, DISCHARGE AREAS, AND GROUNDWATER DIVIDES 193*
 - EFFECT OF TOPOGRAPHY ON REGIONAL FLOW SYSTEMS 195*
 - EFFECT OF GEOLOGY ON REGIONAL FLOW SYSTEMS 197*
 - FLOWING ARTESIAN WELLS 199*
 - FLOW-SYSTEM MAPPING 200*
- 6.2 Steady-State Hydrologic Budgets 203**
 - QUANTITATIVE INTERPRETATION OF REGIONAL FLOW SYSTEMS 203*
 - GROUNDWATER RECHARGE AND DISCHARGE AS COMPONENTS OF A HYDROLOGIC BUDGET 205*
- 6.3 Transient Regional Groundwater Flow 208**
- 6.4 Infiltration and Groundwater Recharge 211**
 - THE THEORY OF INFILTRATION 211*
 - MEASUREMENTS OF FIELD SITES 215*
- 6.5 Hillslope Hydrology and Streamflow Generation 217**
 - OVERLAND FLOW 218*
 - SUBSURFACE STORMFLOW 219*
 - CHEMICAL AND ISOTOPIC INDICATORS 221*
- 6.6 Baseflow Recession and Bank Storage 225**
- 6.7 Groundwater-Lake Interactions 226**
- 6.8 Fluctuations in Groundwater Levels 229**
 - EVAPOTRANSPIRATION AND PHREATOPHYTIC CONSUMPTION 231*
 - AIR ENTRAPMENT DURING GROUNDWATER RECHARGE 231*
 - ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE EFFECTS 233*
 - EXTERNAL LOADS 234*
 - TIME LAG IN PIEZOMETERS 234*

7 Chemical Evolution of Natural Groundwater 237

- 7.1 Hydrochemical Sequences and Facies 238**
 - CHEMISTRY OF PRECIPITATION 238*
 - CARBON DIOXIDE IN THE SOIL ZONE 240*
 - MAJOR-ION EVOLUTION SEQUENCE 241*
 - ELECTROCHEMICAL EVOLUTION SEQUENCE 244*
- 7.2 Graphical Methods and Hydrochemical Facies 247**
- 7.3 Groundwater in Carbonate Terrain 254**
 - OPEN-SYSTEM DISSOLUTION 254*
 - CLOSED-SYSTEM CONDITIONS 256*
 - INCONGRUENT DISSOLUTION 257*
 - OTHER FACTORS 259*
 - INTERPRETATION OF CHEMICAL ANALYSES 261*
- 7.4 Groundwater in Crystalline Rocks 268**
 - THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS 269*
 - LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS 273*
 - INTERPRETATION OF FIELD DATA 275*
- 7.5 Groundwater in Complex Sedimentary Systems 279**
 - ORDER OF ENCOUNTER 280*
 - WATER COMPOSITION IN GLACIAL DEPOSITS 284*
 - GROUNDWATER IN STRATIFIED SEDIMENTARY ROCKS 286*
- 7.6 Geochemical Interpretation of ^{14}C Dates 290**
- 7.7 Membrane Effects in Deep Sedimentary Basins 292**
- 7.8 Process Rates and Molecular Diffusion 295**

8 Groundwater Resource Evaluation 303

- 8.1 Development of Groundwater Resources 304**
 - EXPLORATION, EVALUATION, AND EXPLOITATION 304*
 - WELL YIELD, AQUIFER YIELD, AND BASIN YIELD 305*
- 8.2 Exploration for Aquifers 306**
 - SURFACE GEOLOGICAL METHODS 306*
 - SUBSURFACE GEOLOGICAL METHODS 307*
 - SURFACE GEOPHYSICAL METHODS 308*
 - SUBSURFACE GEOPHYSICAL METHODS 309*
 - DRILLING AND INSTALLATION OF WELLS AND PIEZOMETERS 312*
- 8.3 The Response of Ideal Aquifers to Pumping 314**
 - RADIAL FLOW TO A WELL 315*
 - THE THEIS SOLUTION 317*
 - LEAKY AQUIFERS 320*
 - UNCONFINED AQUIFERS 324*
 - MULTIPLE-WELL SYSTEMS, STEPPED PUMPING RATES, WELL RECOVERY, AND PARTIAL PENETRATION 327*
 - BOUNDED AQUIFERS 330*
 - THE RESPONSE OF IDEAL AQUITARDS 332*
 - THE REAL WORLD 334*

- 8.4 Measurement of Parameters: Laboratory Tests 335**
 - HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY 335*
 - POROSITY 337*
 - COMPRESSIBILITY 337*
 - UNSATURATED CHARACTERISTIC CURVES 339*
- 8.5 Measurement of Parameters: Piezometer Tests 339**
- 8.6 Measurement of Parameters: Pumping Tests 343**
 - LOG-LOG TYPE-CURVE MATCHING 343*
 - SEMILOG PLOTS 347*
 - ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF PUMPING TESTS 349*
- 8.7 Estimation of Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity 350**
- 8.8 Prediction of Aquifer Yield by Numerical Simulation 352**
 - FINITE-DIFFERENCE METHODS 352*
 - FINITE-ELEMENT METHODS 356*
 - MODEL CALIBRATION AND THE INVERSE PROBLEM 356*
- 8.9 Prediction of Aquifer Yield by Analog Simulation 359**
 - ANALOGY BETWEEN ELECTRICAL FLOW AND GROUNDWATER FLOW 360*
 - RESISTANCE-CAPACITANCE NETWORK 361*
 - COMPARISON OF ANALOG AND DIGITAL SIMULATION 363*
- 8.10 Basin Yield 364**
 - SAFE YIELD AND OPTIMAL YIELD OF A GROUNDWATER BASIN 364*
 - TRANSIENT HYDROLOGIC BUDGETS AND BASIN YIELD 365*
- 8.11 Artificial Recharge and Induced Infiltration 367**
- 8.12 Land Subsidence 370**
 - MECHANISM OF LAND SUBSIDENCE 370*
 - FIELD MEASUREMENT OF LAND SUBSIDENCE 373*
- 8.13 Seawater Intrusion 375**

9 Groundwater Contamination 383

- 9.1 Water Quality Standards 385**
- 9.2 Transport Processes 388**
 - NONREACTIVE CONSTITUENTS IN HOMOGENEOUS MEDIA 389*
 - NONREACTIVE CONSTITUENTS IN HETEROGENEOUS MEDIA 397*
 - TRANSPORT OF REACTIVE CONSTITUENTS 402*
 - TRANSPORT IN FRACTURED MEDIA 408*
- 9.3 Hydrochemical Behavior of Contaminants 413**
 - NITROGEN 413*
 - TRACE METALS 416*
 - TRACE NONMETALS 420*
 - ORGANIC SUBSTANCES 424*
- 9.4 Measurement of Parameters 426**
 - VELOCITY DETERMINATION 426*
 - DISPERSIVITY 430*
 - CHEMICAL PARTITIONING 432*
- 9.5 Sources of Contamination 434**
 - LAND DISPOSAL OF SOLID WASTES 434*
 - SEWAGE DISPOSAL ON LAND 439*

AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES 442
 PETROLEUM LEAKAGE AND SPILLS 444
 DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTE 447
 DEEP-WELL DISPOSAL OF LIQUID WASTES 454
 OTHER SOURCES 456

10 Groundwater and Geotechnical Problems 463

10.1 Pore Pressures, Landslides, and Slope Stability 464

MOHR-COULOMB FAILURE THEORY 465
 LIMIT EQUILIBRIUM METHODS OF SLOPE STABILITY ANALYSIS 467
 EFFECT OF GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS ON SLOPE STABILITY IN SOILS 470
 EFFECT OF GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS ON SLOPE STABILITY IN ROCK 472

10.2 Groundwater and Dams 475

TYPES OF DAMS AND DAM FAILURES 476
 SEEPAGE UNDER CONCRETE DAMS 477
 GROUTING AND DRAINAGE OF DAM FOUNDATIONS 479
 STEADY-STATE SEEPAGE THROUGH EARTH DAMS 481
 TRANSIENT SEEPAGE THROUGH EARTH DAMS 483
 HYDROGEOLOGIC IMPACT OF RESERVOIRS 485

10.3 Groundwater Inflows Into Tunnels 487

A TUNNEL AS A STEADY-STATE OR TRANSIENT DRAIN 488
 HYDROGEOLOGIC HAZARDS OF TUNNELING 489
 PREDICTIVE ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER INFLOWS INTO TUNNELS 490

10.4 Groundwater Inflows Into Excavations 491

DRAINAGE AND DEWATERING OF EXCAVATIONS 492
 PREDICTIVE ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER INFLOWS INTO EXCAVATIONS 494

11 Groundwater and Geologic Processes 497

11.1 Groundwater and Structural Geology 498

HUBBERT-RUBEY THEORY OF OVERTHRUST FAULTING 498
 EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION AND CONTROL 500

11.2 Groundwater and Petroleum 502

MIGRATION AND ACCUMULATION OF PETROLEUM 503
 HYDRODYNAMIC ENTRAPMENT OF PETROLEUM 504
 REGIONAL FLOW SYSTEMS AND PETROLEUM ACCUMULATIONS 506
 IMPLICATIONS FOR PETROLEUM EXPLORATION 507

11.3 Groundwater and Thermal Processes 507

THERMAL REGIMES IN NATURAL GROUNDWATER FLOW SYSTEMS 508
 GEOTHERMAL SYSTEMS 510
 PLUTON EMPLACEMENT 512

11.4 Groundwater and Geomorphology 513

KARST AND CAVES 513
 NATURAL SLOPE DEVELOPMENT 515
 FLUVIAL PROCESSES 516
 GLACIAL PROCESSES 517

- 11.5 Groundwater and Economic Mineralization 519**
GENESIS OF ECONOMIC MINERAL DEPOSITS 519
IMPLICATIONS FOR GEOCHEMICAL EXPLORATION 521

Appendices 525

- I Elements of Fluid Mechanics 526**
- II Equation of Flow for Transient Flow Through Deforming Saturated Media 531**
- III Example of an Analytical Solution to a Boundary-Value Problem 534**
- IV Debye-Hückel Equation and Kielland Table for Ion-Activity Coefficients 536**
- V Complementary Error Function (erfc) 539**
- VI Development of Finite-Difference Equation for Steady-State Flow in a Homogeneous, Isotropic Medium 540**
- VII Tóth's Analytical Solution for Regional Groundwater Flow 542**
- VIII Numerical Solution of the Boundary-Value Problem Representing One-Dimensional Infiltration Above a Recharging Groundwater Flow System 544**
- IX Development of Finite-Difference Equation for Transient Flow in a Heterogeneous, Anisotropic, Horizontal, Confined Aquifer 546**
- X Derivation of the Advection-Dispersion Equation for Solute Transport in Saturated Porous Media 549**

References 555

Index 589