

Contents

	<i>Illustrations</i>	ix
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
	Approaching the Panama Canal: An Introduction	3
1	Logistics of Expansion: The Long Road to Realization	21
2	American Triumph: Explaining the Canal Project	55
3	The Engineered View: The Panama Canal in Pictures	80
4	Ideal Community: The Canal Zone as an American Utopia	122
5	Celebrating the Canal: The Panama-Pacific International Exposition	164
	Conclusion: Visiting a Construction Site	197
	<i>Notes</i>	203
	<i>Index</i>	261

Illustrations

Figure 1	The different levels of the Panama Canal	51
Figure 2	Historical map of the Panama Canal and the Canal Zone	52
Figure 3	Pyramids along Broadway represent the “spoil” dug from the Panama Canal	71
Figure 4	Historical advertisement for a modern fountain pen	72
Figure 5	President Theodore Roosevelt on top of a steam shovel	94
Figure 6	A street in Panama City before . . .	102
Figure 7	. . . and after paving	102
Figure 8	A view of Gatun locks	103
Figure 9	Culebra Cut in 1910	103
Figure 10	Culebra Cut	104
Figure 11	Shoshone Falls, Snake River, Idaho	105
Figure 12	The interior of an approach wall at Gatun locks	106
Figure 13	A view of the new train station from Balboa Heights	107
Figure 14	The gates of Pedro Miguel locks	111
Figure 15	A group of Italian canal workers	114
Figure 16	A West Indian laborer applying mosquito spray	115
Figure 17	A West Indian laborer on top of the gates of Gatun locks	116
Figure 18	A West Indian laborer in front of an emergency dam	117
Figure 19	The house of a West Indian laborer in the Canal Zone	117

Figure 20	The reading room at the Canal Commission club house	118
Figure 21	Chief Engineer George W. Goethals	143
Figure 22	Official poster of the World's Fair in San Francisco	171
Figure 23	Map of the fairgrounds in San Francisco	172
Figure 24	The Tower of Jewels	174
Figure 25	The Palace of Fine Arts	174
Figure 26	The Fountain of Energy	177
Figure 27	The Column of Progress	177
Figure 28	The sculpture <i>The End of the Trail</i>	178
Figure 29	The mural <i>Gateway of All Nations</i>	180
Figure 30	The mural <i>Atlantic and Pacific</i>	180
Figure 31	The Panama Canal building	188
Figure 32	The Panama Canal exhibit	189
Figure 33	The spectators' gallery at the Panama Canal exhibit	189
Figure 34	Miniatures at the Panama Canal exhibit	190