

Contents

PREFACE TO SECOND EDITION	11
PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION	13
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	15
INTRODUCTION	
One: The Rise of Analytic Philosophy	21
Two: The Pre-Analytic Enemy: Idealism	26
Three: Analytic and Linguistic Philosophies	27
PROLOGUE:ABSOLUTE IDEALISM	
Reality and Idealism	
<i>Josiah Royce</i>	41
Study Questions	63
Selected Bibliography	63
ANALYTIC AND LINGUISTIC PHILOSOPHIES	
I. REALISM AND COMMON SENSE	67
1. The Refutation of Idealism	
<i>G. E. Moore</i>	67
2. The Subject Matter of Ethics	
<i>G. E. Moore</i>	84

3. A Defence of Common Sense <i>G. E. Moore</i>	109
4. Proof of an External World <i>G. E. Moore</i>	130
Study Questions	148
Selected Bibliography	149
II. LOGICAL ATOMISM	151
5. Facts and Propositions <i>Bertrand Russell</i>	151
6. Particulars, Predicates, and Relations <i>Bertrand Russell</i>	159
7. Excursus Into Metaphysics: What There Is <i>Bertrand Russell</i>	169
Study Questions	179
Selected Bibliography	179
III. LOGICAL POSITIVISM	181
8. The Elimination of Metaphysics <i>A. J. Ayer</i>	181
9. The Function of Philosophy <i>A. J. Ayer</i>	193
10. The A Priori <i>A. J. Ayer</i>	199
11. Truth and Probability <i>A. J. Ayer</i>	211
12. Critique of Ethics and Theology <i>A. J. Ayer</i>	217
Study Questions	231
Selected Bibliography	232
IV. CONCEPTUAL ANALYSIS	233
13. Systematically Misleading Expressions <i>Gilbert Ryle</i>	233
14. Wittgenstein's Lectures in 1930–33 <i>G. E. Moore</i>	253

15. Philosophical Perplexity <i>John Wisdom</i>	266
16. Gods <i>John Wisdom</i>	278
17. Descartes' Myth <i>Gilbert Ryle</i>	293
Study Questions	304
Selected Bibliography	305
V. LOGICO-METAPHYSICAL ANALYSIS	307
18. Logical Positivism, Language and the Reconstruction of Metaphysics <i>Gustav Bergmann</i>	307
19. On What There Is <i>W. V. Quine</i>	318
20. Two Dogmas of Empiricism <i>W. V. Quine</i>	331
Study Questions	350
Selected Bibliography	350
VI. LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS	351
21. Performative-Constatative <i>J. L. Austin</i>	351
22. Intention and Convention in Speech Acts <i>P. F. Strawson</i>	361
23. What Is a Speech Act? <i>J. R. Searle</i>	377
Study Questions	392
Selected Bibliography	392
VII. THE NEW REALISM	393
24. Identity and Necessity <i>Saul Kripke</i>	393
25. Meaning and Reference <i>Hilary Putnam</i>	418

26. Other Bodies	
<i>Tyler Burge</i>	428
27. How to Be a Moral Realist	
<i>Richard N. Boyd</i>	446
Study Questions	492
Selected Bibliography	493
General Works on Analytic Philosophy	494
Sources of More Complete Bibliographies	495