

Contents

0.	Introduction	01
0.1.	History	01
0.2.	Politics	02
0.3.	Cultural assimilation	03
1.	Phonology	06
1.1.	Consonants	06
1.2.	Vowels	09
1.3.	Diphthongization	11
1.4.	Accent	12
2.	Morphology	13
2.1.	Nominal morphology	13
2.1.1.	Articles	13
2.1.2.	Other definite determiners	14
2.1.3.	Other indefinite determiners: quantifiers	15
2.1.4.	Adjectives	
2.1.5.	Numerals	19
2.1.6.	Pronouns	20
2.2.	Verbal morphology	29
2.2.1.	Classes of verbs	29
2.2.2.	Suffixes for agreement, mood, tense	30
2.2.3.	Aspectual morphemes	31
2.2.4.	Modal inflection	31
2.2.5.	Verbal inflection	32
2.2.6.	Medium and Passive	38
3.	Syntax	41
3.1.	Clause internal structure	41
3.1.1.	Word order and clitic pronouns	41
3.1.2.	Subjects	42
3.1.3.	Prepositions	43
3.1.4.	Constituent negation and predicate negation	44
3.1.5.	Interrogatives	46
3.1.6.	Exclamations	47
3.1.7.	Topic	48
3.1.8.	Focus	49

3.2.	Sentence structure	49
3.2.1.	Coordination	
3.2.2.	Direct complement clauses	50
3.2.3.	Conjunction <i>que</i> and <i>que</i> -deletion	52
3.2.4.	Indirect interrogative	54
3.2.5.	Relatives	55
3.2.6.	Conditionals	56
3.2.7.	Purpose	57
3.2.8.	Cause	57
3.2.9.	Time	58
3.2.10.	Comparison	59
3.2.11.	Concession	59
3.2.12.	Sentence negation	59
	Appendix to Introduction	61
	Appendix to chapter 2	62
	Appendix to chapter 3: Transcription of a conversation	64
	Bibliography	65