

Contents

Introduction	1
Joseph de Rivera	
Section I Views from the Social Sciences	
1 Learning from Extant Cultures of Peace	11
Douglas P. Fry, Bruce D. Bonta, and Karolina Baszarkiewicz	
2 Political Economy of Peace	27
Ray L. Franklin	
3 War in Peace: Cultural Regulation of the Construction-Destruction Dynamic	43
Jaan Valsiner	
4 Culture Change: A Practical Method with a Theoretical Basis	57
Howard Richards and Joanna Swanger	
5 The Paradigm Challenge for Political Science: Delegitimizing the Recourse to Violence	71
Ralph Summy	
6 Assessing the Peacefulness of Cultures	89
Joseph de Rivera	
Section II Building the Eight Bases for a Culture of Peace	
1 Peace Education: Its Nature, Nurture and the Challenges It Faces	107
Gavriel Salomon	

2 Gender Equality and a Culture of Peace.....	123
Carolyn M. Stephenson	
3 Social Cohesion and Tolerance for Group Differences	139
Johanna K. Vollhardt, Katya Migacheva, and Linda R. Tropp	
4 Democratic Participation	153
Michael Kisielewski and Timothy F. LeDoux	
5 Open Communication.....	167
Shira Loewenberg	
6 Human Rights and Peacebuilding.....	181
Ernesto Anasarias and Peter Berliner	
7 International Security.....	197
Natalie J. Goldring	
8 Sustainable Development	211
Úrsula Oswald Spring	
 Section III Tools for Building Cultures of Peace	
General Methods	
1 Nonviolent Action, Trust and Building a Culture of Peace	231
Michelle Cromwell and William B. Vogele	
2 Negotiation and the Shadow of Law	245
Steve Nisenbaum	
3 Deliberate Dialogue.....	259
Meenakshi Chakraverti	
4 Restorative Justice and Prison Reform	273
Barb Toews	
5 Police Oversight	287
Eduardo I. Diaz	
 Methods Aimed at Specific Levels	
6 Personal Transformations Needed for Cultures of Peace	305
Abelardo Brenes	

7	Achieving Peace in the Family	319
	Sandra T. Azar, Megan C. Goslin, and Yuko Okado	
8	Participatory Approaches to Community Change: Building Cooperation through Dialogue and Negotiation Using Participatory Rural Appraisal	333
	Barbara Thomas-Slayter	
9	Community Reconciliation and Post-Conflict Reconstruction for Peace	349
	Michael Wessells	
10	Reconciliation as a Foundation of Culture of Peace	363
	Daniel Bar-Tal	
11	Using the Tools to Build the UN Bases	379
	Joseph de Rivera	
	Author Index	387
	Subject Index	397