

# Contents

## PART I

### THE EXTERNAL SYMMETRY OF CRYSTALS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. The nature of the crystalline state          | 1   |
| 2. Methods of projection                        | 19  |
| 3. The description of crystals                  | 34  |
| 4. A general study of the seven crystal systems | 51  |
| 5. Goniometry                                   | 99  |
| 6. The thirty-two classes                       | 115 |
| 7. Parallel growth and composite crystals       | 171 |
| 8. Some mathematical relationships              | 194 |
| 9. Crystal drawings                             | 231 |

## PART II

### THE SYMMETRY OF THE INTERNAL ARRANGEMENT

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 10. The symmetry of internal structure | 241 |
| 11. Space groups                       | 262 |
| 12. Diffraction of X-rays by crystals  | 302 |
| 13. Crystal habit                      | 322 |

## APPENDIX

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Note on Schoenflies' notation for point groups and space groups | 338 |
| General Index   | 341 |
| Index of formulae   | 350 |