Contents

No	Notes on Authors	
List of Abbreviations Foreword		ix xiii
	1.1 The Rise of the Modern Idea of a Nation	1
	1.2 The Paris Peace Conference and Its Consequences	3
	1.3 The Compulsory Greek-Turkish Population Exchange	6
2	Forced Migration Plans and Policies of Nazi Germany	11
	2.1 Hitler's Ideology	11
	2.2 Germans outside the Reich: From Protection to 'Heim ins Reich'	14
	2.3 Nazi Germany's Plans for Occupied Poland	20
	2.4 Soviet Population Policy in Poland	23
	2.5 The Implementation of the German Plans in the Occupied Eastern	
	Territories	26
	2.6 The Generalplan Ost	34
	2.7 Generalplan Ost: Implementation and Failure	37
3	The Population Policies of the 'Axis' Allies	43
	3.1 Fascist Italy and the 'Mediterranean Empire'	43
	3.2 Hungary: Principles and Practices	48
	3.3 Romanian Plans and Practices	53
4	Population Movements at the End of the War and in Its Aftermath	61
	4.1 The Victors' Plans and Their Implementation	61
	4.2 The Fate of the Defeated Nations in the Carpatho-Danubian Basin	69
	4.3 The Expulsion of Germans from Poland and Czechoslovakia	86
	4.4 Towards a Nationally Homogeneous State: Poland 1944-6	96
	4.5 The Exodus of Italians from Istria and Dalmatia	103

vi · Contents

5 The Experience of Forced Migration	111
5.1 The 'Heim ins Reich' Programme and Its Impact	111
5.2 Deportations into the USSR	122
5.3 Flight and Expulsions of Poles and Germans at the War's End	129
6 Forced Migrations and Mass Movements in the Memorialization	n
Processes since the Second World War	143
6.1 Introduction	143
6.2 Memory and Commemoration of Flight and Expulsion in Gern	nany 145
6.3 Memory and Commemoration of Flight and Expulsion in Pola	nd 155
7 Forced Labourers in the Third Reich	167
7.1 The Conflict between Racial Ideology and Economic Policy	168
7.2 Definition and Categories	170
7.3 The Experience: Abduction to the Reich	173
7.4 The Fate of Forced Labourers at the War's End	181
7.5 Forced Labour in the Memorialization Process	191
Appendix: Maps	
Notes Select Bibliography	